

: c`X`ZY]Yfh'6ÖfgYbY]bhf]hh'a ]h  
9fÖZZbi b[ g[ `cW\_Y`Ub`XYf`B UgXUe`]b  
H]a Yg`Gei UfY

: c`X.`6]hWc]b!6Y`c\bi b[ Yb`i bX`NU\`i b[ ga Ö[ `]W\_X\_Y]hYb`  
B UgXUe!@]gh]b[ ` [ YZY]Yfh'5a ` \Yi h][ Yb`HU[ ` \Uh: c`Xž`Y]bY  
D`UhhZcfa `ZÖf`6]hWc]b!6Y`c\bi b[ Yb`i bX`NU\`i b[ Ybž`X]Y  
9fÖZZbi b[ g[ `cW\_Y`XYf`B UgXUe`Ua `B UgXUe`A Uf\_YhG]hY`]b  
H]a Yg`Gei UfY`[ Y`Äi hYh"8]YgYf`VYXYi hYbXY`A ca Ybh  
a Uf\_]Yfh`XUg`ÖZZYbh]W\_X\_Y`@]gh]b[ `XYg`i bhYfbY`a Ybgž`XUg  
g]W\_X`Ui Z`X]Y`ϕhY[ fUh]cb`j cb`6]hWc]b`]b`XYb`5`hU[ `XYf`Bi hYf  
\_cbnYbhf]Yfh"8]Y`D`UhhZcfa `Yfa Ö[ `]W\_X\_Y]hYg`/ Ua d^Y`]d/



: c`X.`6]hWc]b!6Y`c\bi b[ Yb`i bX`NU\`i b[ ga Ö[ `]W\_X\_Y]hYb`  
B UgXUe!@]gh]b[ ` [ YZY]Yfh

5a ` \Yi h][ Yb`HU[ ` \Uh: c`Xž`Y]bY`D`UhhZcfa `ZÖf`6]hWc]b!  
6Y`c\bi b[ Yb`i bX`NU\`i b[ Ybž`X]Y`9fÖZZbi b[ g[ `cW\_Y`XYf`B UgXUe  
Ua `B UgXUe`A Uf\_YhG]hY`]b`H]a Yg`Gei UfY`[ Y`Äi hYh"8]YgYf  
VYXYi hYbXY`A ca Ybh`a Uf\_]Yfh`XUg`ÖZZYbh]W\_X\_Y`@]gh]b[ `XYg

l bhYfbY\ a Ybgž'XUg'g]W\ 'Ui Z'X]Y' ðhY[ fUh]cb'j cb'6]hWc]b' ]b'XYb  
5`hU[ 'XYf'Bi hnYf'\_cbnYbhf]Yfh"

8]Y'D`UhhZcfa 'Yfa Ò[ `]W\ h'Yg'XYb'Bi hnYfbž'Xi fW\ 'U`hÀ[ `]W\ Y  
9]b\_Äi ZY'6]hWc]b'ni 'j YfX]YbYb'i bX'X]YgY'U'g'NU\`i b[ ga Yh\cXY  
ni 'j Yfk YbXYb""8]Yg'ZØfXYfh'b]W\ h'bi f'X]Y'5\_nYdhUbn'j cb  
?fmdhc k Ä\fi b[ Ybž'gcbXYfb'V]YhYh'Ui W\ '5bfY]nYž'g]W\ 'U\_h]j 'a ]h  
XYf'X][ ]hU'Yb'K Ä\fi b[ 'Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYb""8i fW\ 'XUg'@]gh]b[  
Ub'XYf'BUgXUe'k ]fX': c'X'j]b'XYf': ]bUbnk Y'h'bcW\ 'g]W\ hVUfYf'i bX  
dcg]h]cb]Yfh'g]W\ 'U'g'GW\`ØggY'U\_hYi f'ja '6YfY]W\ 'XYf'X][ ]hU'Yb  
NU\`i b[ Yb"

8 Ug'B UgXUe!@]gh]b[ 'ghY`h'Y]bYb'k ]W\ h][ Yb'GW\ f]hh'ZØf': c'X'XUfž'XU  
Yg'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb' ]b'X]Y'D`UhhZcfa 'k Y]hYf'ghÄf\_Yb'i bX'bYi Y  
ðj Yghc'fYb'Ubn]Y\Yb'\_Ubb""6Ybi hnYf'\UVYb'bi b'X]Y'A Ò[ `]W\ \_Y]hž  
X]Y'J cfnØ[ Y'j cb'6]hWc]b'Xi fW\ 'Y]b'YhUV`]YfhYg'i bhYfbY\ a Yb'ni  
bi hnYb"

ðg[ YgUa h']gh'X]Yg'Y]b'VYXYi hYbXYf': c'fhgW\ f]hh'ZØf'X]Y  
J YfVfY]hi b[ 'j cb'6]hWc]b'i bX'nY][ hž'k ]Y' ?fmdhc k Ä\fi b[ Yb  
ni bY\ a YbX'HY]'XYg'U`hÀ[ `]W\ Yb'@YVYbg'k YfXYb"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W\ Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh