

## 6]bUbWY'I G``ÒgW\h'Hc\_Ybž'bUW\XYa 'G97 Yg'U`g'K YfhdUd]Yf'VYnY]W\bYh'\Uh

8 Yf'| cb'XYb'| G5'fY[i`]YfhY'Nk Y]['XYf'?fmdhc!6 OfgY 6]bUbWY'XY\_ch]Yfh'Y]bYb'XYf'Hc\_Ybž'XYb'X]Y'I G! 6 OfgYbUi Zg]WkhgVY\OfXY'G97']b'Y]bYa'\_\_Øfn`]WkYb =bg]XYf\UbXY`gZU``U`g K YfhdUd]Yf UbYf\_Ubbh'\Uh" K ]f [`Ui VYbž'XUgg'XUg'8Y`]gh]b[ 'Y]bYg'J Yfa Ò[ Ybgk Yfhg'i bhYf VYgh]a a hYb I a ghÀbXYb i bgYfY ; Ya Y]bgWXUZh Uzh Uzh VYghYb jcfibUb[Ya YggYbYb F]g]\_Yb gW\Øhnh žgU[hY X]Y 6\OfgY ]b U 6`c[Y]bhfU['Ua 'A cbhU["'=a 'j Yf[Ub[YbYb'A cbUh'Yf\_`ÀfhY  $X]Y'IG!FY[i`]Yfib[gVY\OfXYž'XUgg'XYf'Y\YaU`][Y$ DfcXi \_ha UbU[Yfijcb.7c]bVUgYž =g\Ub.K U\]žgY]b.6fi XYf ibX: fYibX; cfa Y\fYfYb; 5b\_ØbX][ib[Yb; cb; ?fmdhc! @gh]b $[g'\setminus UbXY`hYb"'G]Y'_UiZhYb'Ub[YV`]WX'a]bXYghYbg'&)$ ?fmdhck À\fi b[Yb'Ui Z'XYf'; fi bX`U[Y'] YfhfUi `]WXYf ±bZcfa Uh]cbYbžijcb'XYbYb'a ]bXYghYbg'bYi b'K YfhdUd]YfY  $k UfYb\check{z}'qU[hY'X]Y'G97']b'U'5i qqU[Y"'6]bUbWY'qU[hY\check{z}$ / Ua d∧Y``]d/

 $8 \ Yf'j \ cb'XYb'l \ G5'fY[i`]YfhY'Nk \ Y]['XYf'?fmdhc!6\ OfgY'6]bUbWW XY_ch]Yfh'Y]bYb'XYf'Hc_Ybž'XYb'X]Y'l \ G!6\ OfgYbUi \ Zg]Wk hgVY\OfXY G97']b'Y]bYa'_\@fn`]WkYb'\DgXY\gZU``'U`g'K \ YfhdUd]Yf UbYf_Ubbh'\Uh'''$ 

K ]f'[`Ui VYbž'XUgg'XUg'8Y`]gh]b[ 'Y]bYg'J Yfa Ò[ Ybgk Yfhg'i bhYf VYgh]a a hYb'l a ghÀbXYb'i bgYfY'; Ya Y]bgWk UZh'Ua 'VYghYb'j cf i bUb[ Ya YggYbYb'F]g]\_Yb'gWk Øhnh ž'gU[ hY'X]Y'6ÒfgY']b'U' 6`c[ Y]bhfU[ 'Ua 'A cbhU[ "

a 'j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb'A cbUh'Yf\_`ÀfhY'X]Y'I G!FY[ i `]Yfi b[ gVY\ÒfXYž XUgg'XYf'Y\Ya U`][ Y'DfcXi \_ha UbU[ Yf'j cb'7c]bVUgYž'=g\Ub'K U\]ž gY]b'6fi XYf'i bX': fYi bX'j cf'a Y\fYfYb'5b\_ØbX][ i b[ Yb'j cb ?fmdhc!@]gh]b[ g'\UbXY`hYb"'G]Y'\_Ui ZhYb'Ub[ YV`]WX'a ]bXYghYbg'&)?fmdhck À\fi b[ Yb'Ui Z'XYf'; fi bX`U[ Y'j YfhfUi `]WXYf \div Zcfa Uh]cbYbž'j cb'XYbYb'a ]bXYghYbg'bYi b'K YfhdUd]YfY'k UfYbž gU[ hY'X]Y'G97']b'U'5i ggU[ Y"'

6]bUbWY 'gU[ hYž'XUgg'j cb'X]YgYb'bYi b'Hc\_Yb'bi f'5a d'Ui Z'gY]bYf D`UhhZcfa '[ Y`]ghYh']gh" '8]Y'UWXh'UbXYfYb'Hc\_Ybž'X]Y']b'XYf' 6YgWXk YfXY'g]bX'F@Wz'88Lž'LMCž'F; Hž'@7Lž'DCK Fž'8: L'i bX ?FCA"

8Yf'5a d!Hc\_Yb'XYg': `YI U!BYhnk Yf\_gž'XYf'NU\`i b[Yb'j cb < \AbX`Yfb'Yf`Y]W\hYfb'gc``ž\Uh'Y]bY'A Uf\_h\_Ud]hU`]g]Yfi b['j cb'\*', A ]``]cbYb'8c``Uf]gh']b'XYb'`YhnhYb'&('Ghi bXYb'i a 'ZUgh'%\$'i [Ygi b\_Ybž'6`cW\_k cf\_g!: cfgWXi b['nY][h'Ub"'8Ug'8Y`]gh]b['j cb 6]bUbW'k]fX'Ua '%) "'5i [i gh'k]f\_gUa"

8 Yf 5a d! < UbXY``\_ÒbbhY`]f[ YbXk Ubb`Ui Z'gY]bYf D`UhhZcfa 'k ]YXYf Ui Z[ Ybca a Yb'k YfXYbž'UVYf'X]Y 6 ÒfgY gU[ hYž'g]Y'k UfhY'Ui Z'a Y\f?`Uf\Y]h'ØVYf'X]Y'?`Ugq]Z[n]Yfi b[ 'XYg'Hc\_Ybg"

 $\ VYf'6]hWc]b'\]bUi\ g'V`Y]Vh'X]Y'Zcfa\ Y``Y'< U`hi\ b[ 'XYf'G97'ni\ a$  GhUhi\ g'j\ cb'?\fmd\hck\ \aa\\fi\ b[ Yb'i\ b\_`Uf"'

K Ybb 'Ya UbX'; Y`X'Xi fW\ XYb'JYf\_Ui Z'Y]bYg'Hc\_Ybg'gUa a Y`h i bX'XYf'?Ài ZYf'; Yk ]bbY'Yfk UfhYhž'X]Y'Ui Z'XYb'6Ya Ø\i b[Yb X]YgYf'; fi ddY'VUg]YfYbž'XYb'JYf\_Ài ZYf'ni 'gdcbgYfbž'dUggh'XUg ni 'Yhk Ugž'XUg'Y]b'K YfhdUd]Yf']gh ž'gU[hY'Yf"'

GY]b'Jcf[Àb[Yf'\*Jm'7`Umhcb'gU[hY'&\$%, ž'XUgg'?fmdhck À\fi b[Ybk]Y'6]hWc]b'g]bX'\_Y]bY'K YfhdUd]YfY'kY]` X]YgY
9fgUhnk À\fi b[Yb'ZØf'gci j YfÀbY'K À\fi b[Yb'g]bX "

## 6]bUbW [Y\h'Ui Z'Bi a a Yf g]W Yf i bX g]Y\h'g]W Y]bYf G97!I bhYfgi W i b[ [Y[YbØVYf

± XYf Nk ]gW YbnY]h \ Uh 7 c]b V UgY 'X]Y 'G97 '[ YVYhY b ž F Y [ Y `b 'ZØf XYb `A Uf\_h 'ZØf `X][ ]hU `Y 'J Yfa Ò[ Ybgk YfhY 'ZYghni `Y [ Yb ž i b X 'gU[ hY . 8]Y 'V YghY \ Yb XYb `F Y [ Y `b 'ZØf `K Yfhd Ud]Y fY 'Zi b\_h]c b]Y fYb 'Y]b ZUW b]W h 'ZØf `X][ ]hU `Y 'J Yfa Ò[ Ybgk YfhY " '8]Y 'G97 'j YfÒZZY bh`]W hY 'Y]b Y `Ub [ Y 'DUd]Yf `]a '≯J\f '&\$%- ž i a 'gY]b Y `A Yh\c XYb `ni f ? `Ugg]Z]n]Y fi b[ 'j cb '₺j Ygh]h]c bgj YfhfÀ[ Yb 'ZØf `X][ ]hU `Y J Yfa Ò[ Ybgk YfhY `ni 'V YgW fY]V Yb ž `UV Yf `6 fUb W Yb hY] `bY\a Yf gU[ Yb ž `X Ugg 'g]Y 'b c W 'i b\_`Uf 'g]b X "

 $5bhcb'7 \setminus Ug \setminus WA ]b\check{z}'[YgWA AZhgZØ \setminus fYbXYf'; YgY``gWA UZhYf'jcb'] \\ 6]hZfcgh'']c\check{z}'gU[hY'[Y[YbØVYf'6`cW_kcf_g\check{z}'XUgg'; Ybg`Yfg'Jcfghc»\check{z}'X]Y'a Y]ghYb'?fmdhc!5ggYhg'U`g'K YfhdUd]YfY'Ubni Yf_YbbYbž'XYb?Yfb'Y]bYf'[fc»Yb'8YVUhhY'hf]ZZh'K]Y'gc``hYb'X][]hU`Y'5ggYhgXYZ]b]Yfh'k YfXYb3$ 

9]b][Y'gY\Yb'g]Y'U`g'K À\fi b[ž'UbXYfY'U`g'G]W\Yf\Y]h ž'gU[hY'Yf"8]Yg'k Uf'Ui g'[i hYa'; fi bX'Y]bY'Ei Y``Y']bhYfbUh]cbU`Yf'8YVUhhYbnk]gW\Yb'FY[i`]Yfi b[gVY\ÒfXYb'i bX'XYf'?fmdhc]bXi ghf]Y"'8]Y'5fhi bX'K Y]gYž'k]Y'k]f'Y]bYb'JYfa Ò[Ybgk Yfh'VY\UbXY`b'i bXXXY]gYž'\Uh'Ybcfa Y'5i gk]f\_i b[Yb'Ui Z'gY]bY'FY[i`]Yfi b["

 $8 \ Yf'k \ UfbYbXY'GW \ f]hh'j \ cb'6]bUbW \ z'5a \ d'j \ cb'XYf'6 \ d'gY'ni \\ bY\ a \ Ybz'Zc`[h'Ui Z'J cfk \ \varnothing fZYz'XUgg'Yg'[Y[Yb'K YfhdUd]YffY[Y`b j Yfghc "Yb'\UVY"'6`cca VYf['VYf]W hYhYz'XUgg'X]Y'6 \ d'gY'j cb'XYf G97'k Y[Yb']\fYf'i bhYfgi W h'k i fXY'5b[YVch'XYg'6B6!Hc_Ybgz XYf'bUW 'A Uf_h_Ud]hU`]g]Yfi b['Z\ \\ b \ Zh[f\) hYb'? fmd hck \ \\ \\ h' fi b['XYf K Y`h''] \$ 

GYdUfUh'U'F Yi hYfg!I bhYfgi Wi b[ 'ZUbX']a '¾ b]'\YfUi gž'XUgg 6]bUbWY'ZØbZ'\\fY'`Ub[ 'U'g'?UbU`'ni a 'K UgW\Yb'j cb'&ž')
A]``]UfXYb'8c``Uf'X]YbhYž'X]Y'Ui g'<UW\_gž'\bj Ygh]h]cbgVYhfi [ 'i bX ]``Y[ U`Yb'8fc[ Ybj Yf\_Ai ZYb'ghUa a hYb"

n • n

8 Y f 'Dcgh' 6] b U b W 'I G' 8 Y `] ghg 'Hc\_Y b '5 Zh Y f 'G 97 '@U V Y `g '] h 'U 'G Y W f] hm ] gh'\_Y] b Y 'Z] b U b n] Y ``Y '6 Y f U hi b [ "

8 Y hU]`c

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. '\_fmd hc!bYk g"Uh