

6Yf]W\ h' ' :]bUb nYb

7]h][fci d'k]''Ub[YV`W\ '%\$ \$'A]hUfVY]hYf'ZØf'gY]b'bYi Yg
?fmdhc!HYUa 'Y]bghY`Yb" K]f' 'Ui VYb'Ub'XUg'DchYbn]U`j cb
6`cW_W\U]b'i bX'X][]hU`Yb'5ggYhgž'Y]bgW\`Y» `]W\`XYf'J cfhY]`Y
j cb'9ZZ]n]Ybnž'gcZc fh][Yf'J YfUfVY]hi b[ž: fU_h]cb]Yfi b[ž
Dfc[fUa a]YfVUf_Y]hi bX'HfUbgdUfYbn" `7]h][fci d'Yfk Y]hYfh
gY]b'?fmdhc!HYUa `7]h][fci d'k]''Ub[YV`W\ '%\$ \$'A]hUfVY]hYf
Y]bghY`Ybž'i a ']\f'8][]hU`!5ggYh!HYUa 'ja ']bgh]hi h]cbY`Yb
; YgW\ÀZhi'Yfk Y]hYfbž'VYf]W\hYhY'6`cca VYf['Ua 'A cbhU[
i bhYf'6Yfi ži b['Ui ZY]bY'a]h'XYf'5b[Y`Y[Yb\Y]hj YfhfUi hY
DYfgcb"Di bYYh'G]b[\j]'k]fX''Ui h'Y]bYa 'A Ya c'Ub'X]Y
A]hUfVY]hYf'j cb'6`cca VYf['BYk g'XYf'bYi Y '@Y]hYf'XYg
6YfY]W\g'8][]hU`5ggYhg']bbYf\U`V`XYf']bgh]hi h]cbY`Yb
?i bXYb[fi ddY'j cb'7]h]"G]b[\j]'k Uf'ni j cf '@Y]hYf'XYg
6YfY]W\g'6`cW_W\U]b'i bX'X][]hU`Y'5ggYhg']a
<UbXY`g[YgW\ÀZhi'j cb / Ua d^Y`d/

7]h][fci d`k]`Ub[YV`]W`%\$\$`A]hUfVY]hYf`ZØf`gY]b`bYi Yg
? fmdhc!HYUa `Y]bghY`Yb" K]f`[`Ui VYb`Ub`XUg`DchYbn]U`
j cb`6`cW`W U]b`i bX`X][]hU`Yb`5ggYhgž`Y]bgW`Y»`]W`XYf
J cfhY]`Y`j cb`9ZZ]n]Ybnž`gcZc fh][Yf`J YfUfVY]hi b[ž
: fU_h]cb]Yfi b[ž`Dfc[fUa`a]YfVUf_Y]h`i bX`HfUbgdUfYbn"

7]h][fci d`Yfk Y]hYfh`gY]b`? fmdhc!HYUa

7]h][fci d`k]`Ub[YV`]W`%\$\$`A]hUfVY]hYf`Y]bghY`Ybž`i`a`]\f`8][]hU`!
5ggYh!HYUa`ja`]bgh]hi h]cbY`Yb`; YgW`ÅZh`ni`Yfk Y]hYfbž`VYf]W`hYhY
6`cca VYf[`Ua`A cbhU[`i bhYf`6Yfi Ži b[`Ui ZY]bY`a]h`XYf
5b[Y`Y[Yb`Y]hj YfhfUi hY`DYfgcb"

Di bYYh`G]b[\j`]k]fX`Ui h`Y]bYa`A Ya`c`Ub`X]Y`A]hUfVY]hYf`j cb
6`cca VYf[`BYk`g`XYf`bYi Y`@Y]hYf`XYg`6YfY]W`g`8][]hU`5ggYhg
]bbYf`U`V`XYf`]bgh]hi h]cbY`Yb`?i bXYb[fi ddY`j cb`7]h]"G]b[\j`]
k Uf`ni j cf`@Y]hYf`XYg`6YfY]W`g`6`cW`W U]b`i bX`X][]hU`Y`5ggYhg`]a
<UbXY`g[YgW`ÅZh`j cb`7]h]"

ϕ`gY]bYf`bYi Yb`i b_h]cb`VYf]W`hYh`Yf`Ub`9a]`m`Hi fbYfž`X]Y`X]Y
; YgW`ÅZh`gYbhk]W`i b[`ZØf`X]Y`VfY]hYfY`; fi ddY`ØVYfk UW`h`Hi fbYf
Yf`_`ÅfhY`XYb`A]hUfVY]hYfb`]a`A Ya`c.

K]f`[`Ui VYb`Ub`XUg`DchYbn]U`j cb`6`cW`W U]b`i bX
X][]hU`Yb`5ggYhgž`Y]bgW`Y»`]W`XYf`J cfhY]`Y`j cb`9ZZ]n]Ybnž
gcZc fh][Yf`J YfUfVY]hi b[ž: fU_h]cb]Yfi b[ž
Dfc[fUa`a]YfVUf_Y]h`i bX`HfUbgdUfYbn"

Di bYYhi bX`gY]b`HYUa`k YfXYb`g]W`Ui Z`X]Y`Ni gUa`a YbUfVY]h
a]h`k]W`h][Yb`]bhYfbYb`i bX`Yi hYfbYb`ϕ`hYfYggYb[fi ddYb`k]Y
?i bXYbž`GhUfh`i dg`i bX`5i Zg]W`hgVY`ØfXYb`_`c`bnYbhf]YfYb`ž`gU[hY
Hi fbYf`"G]Y`k YfXYb`i: UW`k]ggYb`i bX`Y]bY`GhfUhY[]Y`XUZØf
VYfY]hgY`Ybž`k]Y`j YfgW`]YXYbY`7]h]!i bhYfbY`a Yb`

Y]bgW\`Y»`]W\`<UbXY`ž`K YfhUd]YfX]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[Ybž
=bj Ygha YbhVUb_]b[`gck]Y`HfYUgi fm`i bX`<UbXY`g`Ògi b[Yb`
6`cW_W\U]b`i bX`X][]hU`Y`J Yfa`Ò[Ybgk YfhY`bi hnYb`k YfXYb"

7]h][fci d`Yf`_`ÀfhY`]b`Y]bYf`dYf`9!A U]`[YgYbXYhYb`9f`_`Àfi b[.`K]f
_c`bnYbhf]YfYb`i bg`XUfUi`Z`X]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`i bgYfYf`?i bXYb`]a
6YfY]W\`XYf`X][]hU`Yb`5ggYhg`ni`VYk YfhYb`ž`i bX`ZØ`fh`Ui`g.

6Yj cf`k]f`DfcXi`_hY`i bX`8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[Yb`UbV]YhYbž
i bhYfgi W\Yb`k]f`X]YgY`A`Àf`_hY`gck]Y`X]Y`g]W\
Ybhk]W_Y`bXY`fY[i`Uhc]gW\Y`@UbXgW\UZh`i bX`X]Y`XUa`]h
j YfVi bXYbYb`F]g]_Ybž`i a`i bgYfY`Y][YbYb
fY[i`Uhc]gW\Yb`F`U\`a`YbVYX]b[i b[Yb`i bX`Ui`Zg]W\h`]W\Yb
9fk Ufhi b[Yb`ni`YfZØ`Yb"

...

8 UfØVYf`\]bUi`g`ghY`hY`X]Y`J YfØZYbh`]W\i b[`ZYghž`XUgg`G\cV\]h
A U]b]i bX`J UgUbh`J]gk UbUh\Ub`7c!`@Y]hYf`ZØf`6`cW_W\U]b`i bX
X][]hU`Y`5ggYhg`ZØf`XUg`[`cVU`Y`A`Uf`_h[YgW\`ÀZh`XYf`7]h][fci d`gY]b
k YfXYb`"G]Y`VYf]W\hYb`Ub`6]gk Ufi d`7`UhhYf`YYž`XYb
=bcj Uh]cbgW\YZ`X]YgYg`i bhYfbY\`a`Ybg"

Hi fbYf`ghY`hY`ZYghž`XUgg`X]Y`6Ya`Ø\i b[Yb`XYf`]bgh]hi h]cbY`Yb
5VhY]i b[`XYg`i bhYfbY\`a`Ybg`ZØf`X][]hU`Y`J Yfa`Ò[Ybgk YfhY`Y]bY
: cfhgYhni b[`gY]bYf`5fVY]h`a`]h`6`cW_W\U]b`g]bXž`i bX`VYhcbhYž`XUgg
g]Y`a`]h`i bgYfYf`GhfUhY[]Y`ØVYfY]bgh]a`a`Ybž`bYi`Y`HYW\bc`c[]Yb
ni`YfZc`fgW\Ybž`a`]h`DUf`hbYfb`ni`gUa`a`Ybni`UfVY]hYbž`i a`@Ògi b[Yb
ni`Ybhk]W_Y`b`i bX`bYi`Y`: `À\][]_Y]hYb`ni`]a`d`Ya`Ybh]YfYbž`X]Y
Xi`fW`fcVi`ghY`;`cj`YfbUbW`i bX`?`cbhfc`Yb`Yfa`Ò[`]W\h`k`YfXYb`"

GhAXhY[fi ddY`[**YghUfhYh`gY]bY`8][]hU`5ggYh`8]]g]cb`]a``ž`b]ž`i a`
?i bXYb`Ni [Ub[`ni`?`fmdhck`À\fi b[Yb`ni`Yfa`Ò[`]W\Yb`"6]g`5i [i gh
\UhhY`X]Y`:]fa`U`Y]b[**YfY]W\hž`i a`6]hW\]b!`i hi fYg`ni`U`bXY`b`
i bX`k`UfhYhY`Ui`Z`X]Y`VY\ØfX`]W\Y`;`YbY\`a`][i b["`I`bgYfY`?i bXYb****

]bhYfYgg]YfYb'g]W\ ni bY\ a YbX'ZØf'X]YgYb'6YfY]W' i bX'k]f
VYcVUW hYb'X]YgY'9bhk]W_ i b[Yb žk]fX'X]Y' ? Ubn'Y']n]h]Yfh"

K Ug\ U`hYb`G]Y`XUj cbž`XUgg`7]h][fci d`%\$\$`A]hUfVY]hYf`ZØf`
gY]bY`? fmdhc!5VhY]`i b[`Y]bghY``h3`@UggYb`G]Y`Yg`i bg`]a
?ca a YbhUfVYfY]W` i bhYb`k]ggYb"

6]`XbUW k Y]gY. `G\i hhYfg hcW_ž`D]i UVUmž`K]_]`7ca a cbg

K Y]hYfY`VY`]YVhY`B UW f]W hYb

: U`g`8i `Yg`j YfdUggh`\ Ugh

f[bWh]cbfKž`gž`]XŁ`o`j Uf`ġž`Zġ`1`X"[Yh9`Ya Ybhg6mHU[BUa YfgŁQ\$Q'
]Z`fK"[Yh9`Ya Ybh6mXf]XŁŁ`fYhi fb/`ġ`1`X"WfYUhY9`Ya YbhfgŁ/`ġ"]X`1
]X/`ġ"gfWl "\hhdg.#\cbbYWh"ZUWVcc_"bYh#YbSl G#ġX_"ġ. l ZVa`1`%/
j Yfg]cb1 j' "&"/Zġ"dUfYbhBcXY"]bgYfh6YzcYfYfġž`ZġŁ/qfXcW a Ybhž
fgWf]dhfž`fZUWVcc_!`ġġX`fŁŁ/

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh