

## 6UfWUmg'hc'HYh\Yf.'8Yf'HYgh'ghY\h'bcW VYjcf

9gʻ]ghk ]YXYfʻUi ZʻXYa ʻB]j YUi ʻi bXʻ]bʻXYfʻ8YZYbg]j YžʻUVYf
X]Yʻ: fU[YbʻØVYfʻHYh\YfgʻØb[ghYʻ@cgʻÒgi b[ʻj cbʻgY]bYa
%!8cʻ`Uf!DY[!K Yfhʻ[Y\Ybʻb]W\h'k Y["8]YʻVY`]YVhYghY
GhUVʻYWc]bʻXYfʻK Yʻhʻj YfÒZZYbhʻ]W\hYʻUa ʻ8cbbYfghU[ʻY]bYb
6f]YZʻj cbʻA < 5ʻ7 Uma UbžʻY]bYa ʻC ZZg\cfY!5i »YbdcghYbʻXYg
Vf]h]gW\YbʻA]X!H]Yf!6i W\\UʻhYfgʻA < 5ʻA UW\hmfYʻ<i XgcbžʻXYf
Y]bʻ\_cbgc`]X]YfhYgʻ; YgUa hj Yfa Ò[Ybʻj cbʻYhk Ugʻa Y\fʻUʻg
, &ž(ʻA]``]UfXYbʻI G!8c``UfʻVYgW\Y]b][h"'8]YgY
j ]YfhYʻA\f`]W\Ybʻ5\_hi U`]g]Yfi b[Ybʻg]bXʻY]bYʻcV`][Uhcf]gW\Y
J cfUi ggYhni b[ʻZØfʻXYbʻJYf[ʻY]W\j cbʻHYh\Yfʻa]hʻXYa ʻBYk
Mcf\_Yfʻ; YbYfUʻghUUhgUbk U`hʻZØfʻ&\$&%'i bXʻf]a '; Y[YbgUhn'ni
gY]bYa ʻUa ʻA cbhU[ʻj YfÒZZYbh']W\hYbʻDY[!9f\_`AfYfk`\UbXY`h
Ygʻg]W\j[fÒ»hYbhY]`gʻi a ʻbYi Yʻ\b\Zcfa Uh]cbYb"'8Yf
GW\bUddgW\i ggʻj cbʻA < 5ʻghUa a h'j ca ''%'`A ÀfnžʻYf

9g`]gh`k ]YXYf`Ui Z`XYa `B]j YUi `i bX`]b`XYf`8YZYbg]j Yž`UVYf`X]Y : fU[Yb`ØVYf`HYh\Yfg`Øb[ghY`@cg`Ògi b['j cb'gY]bYa '%!8c``Uf!DY[! K Yfh`[Y\Yb`b]W\h`k Y["

 $8 ]Y `VY`]Y V hY ghY `GhUV`Y Wc]b `XY f`K Y`hij Y f OZZY bh`]WX hY`Ua \\ 8 cbbYfghU[ `Y]bYb `6f]Y Z'j cb`A < 5 `7 Uma UbžY]bYa `C ZZg\cfY! \\ 5 i YbdcghYb `XYg`Vf]h]gWX Yb`A ]X!H]Y f! 6 i WX\U`hY fg`A < 5 `A UW4b hmfY < i XgcbžXYf`Y]b `_cbgc`]X]Y fhYg`; YgUa hj Yfa O[ Yb'j cb`Yhk Ug a Y\f`U`g`, &ž( `A ]``]UfXYb`I G!8 c``Uf`VYgWXY]b][ h"`8]YgY j ]Y fhY`^\A\f`]WX Yb`5_hi U`]g]Y fi b[ Yb'g]bX`Y]bY`cV`][ Uhcf]gWX Y J cfUi ggYhni b[ `ZØf`XYb`J Yf[ `Y]WX`j cb`HYh\Yf`a ]h`XYa `BYk`Mcf_Yf; YbYfU`ghUUhgUbk U`h`ZØf`&$&%`i bX`f]a `; Y[ YbgUhn`ni `gY]bYa `Ua A cbhU[ 'j YfOZZYbh`]WX hYb`DY[ !9f_`AfYf£`\UbXY`h`Yg`g]WX [ fO)*hYbhY]`q`i a `bYi Y`+bZcfa Uh]cbYb"`$ 

8 Yf'GWX bUddgWXi gg'j cb'A < 5 'ghUa a h'j ca'' %"'A Àfnž'Yf'YfZUggh U`gc'b]WX h'XYb'l G8 H'Wc]b g'UbgWX`]Y» YbXYf'FØW\_[Ub['XYg A Uf\_hk Yfhg'i a', 'A fX"'l G8 "'9g'nY][h'k Yb][Yf'U`g') 'DfcnYbh'XYf 6UffYgYfj Ybž'Y]bY'Gi a a Yž'X]Y'gc[Uf'j cb'XYf'a mghYf]ÒgYb'i bX i bXYZ]b]YfhYb'? UhY[cf]Y' UbXYfY' \dangle j Ygh]h]cbYb' ']b'XYb'GWX UhhYb [YghY``h'k]fX"'

8 Y b b c W `V Y X Y i h Y h Y `Y ] b Y `\ Ò\ Y f Y `; Y k ] W h i b [ 'j c b ; Y `X a U f \_h Z c b X g 'i b X `I G! G W U h n k Y W g Y `b ž X U g g 'a Y \ f `U `g `X ] Y < À `Zh Y `X Y f `[ Y g U a h Y b `[ Y a Y `X Y h Y b `J Y f a Ò[ Y b g k Y f h Y `j c b `H Y h \ Y f `] b ? U h Y [ c f] Y b ``U [ Y b ž `X ] Y `U `g `\ c W `] e i ] X Y `[ Y `h Y b . `

K Ybb'a Ub'XUg'cVYb'; YbUbbhY'ZØf'VUfY'A ØbnY'b]a a h'fk Ug'b]W\h YXYfa Ubbg'GUW\Y']ghŁž'a i gg'X]Y'bYfj ][Y'5Vk Y]W\i b['XYf'`YhnhYb K cW\Y'j cb'%'| G!8c``Uf']a a Yf'bcW\'Yf\_`Àfh'k YfXYb"'

 $8\ Yf'[\ UbnY'G]bb'Y]bYg'@]ei\ ]X]hAhgdi\ ZZYfg'VYghY \ h'XUf]bž \\ FØW_bU\ a\ Yb'gcZcfh'Ui\ gni\ [\ `Y]WXYb'i\ bX'YXYg'F]g]_c'Y]bYg \\ Bchj\ Yf_Ui\ Zg'ni\ 'UVgcfV]YfYb''8]Y'?UdUn]hAhYb'XUZØf'k\ UfYb \\ cZZYbg]WXh']WX `fY]WX`]WX'j\ cf\ UbXYb''8Yf'[\ Ya\ Y`XYhY'Di\ ZZYf'j\ cb \\ HYh\ Yf'k\ Uf'[\ fO`) Yf'U`g'XYf'XYg'Xi\ fWXgWXb]hh`]WXYb']bgh]hi\ h]cbY``Yb \\ Yfgh_`Ugg][\ Yb';\ Y`Xa\ Uf_hZcbXgž'XYf'bcfa\ U`Yfk\ Y]gY'fi\ bX''\ , \\ DfcnYbh'XYg'J\ Yfa\ O[\ Ybg']b'gcZcfh'a\ cbYhUf]g]YfVUfYb':\ cfa\ Yb'\A`h''\ \]$ 

8 Yf``YhnhY`[fc» Y`HYgh`ZØf`X]Y`±bUbgdfi W\bU\a Y`j cb; Y`Xa Uf\_hZcbXg`\_Ua `ni `6Y[]bb`XYf`DUbXYa]Y`]ba ]hhYb`Y]bYg 6Uf[Y`X!5b[f]ZZg `XYf`I bhYfbY\a Yb"`±b`XYb`nk Y]`K cW\Yb`V]g

ni a '&( "'A Àfn'&\$&\$`\UVYb'X]Y'\Dgh]hi hY'`Ui h'6UfWUmg!FYWXYfWXYb' \$'DfcnYbh'Ui g'Yfgh\_`Ugg][ Yb'; Y`Xa Uf\_hZcbXg[ i h\UVYb UV[ Ync[ Yb"'8]Y'DfcV`Ya Y'j cb'HYh\Yf'g]bX']a 'JYf[ `Y]WX'XUni b]WX hg. '8]Y'FØW\_bU\a Yb'YffY]WX hYb'Ua '%&"'A U]'a ]h'k Yb][ Yf'U`g'( DfcnYbh'XYf'[ Ya Y`XYhYb'FYgYfj Yb']\fyb'< Ò\Ydi b\_h"'

5VYf'XYf'7`cgYX!G\cd!FØW\_bU\a Ya YW\Ub]ga i g'j cb'HYh\Yf
VYXYi hYhž'XUgg'Yg'b]W\h'U`g'; Y`Xa Uf\_hZcbXg'Ub[YgY\Yb'k YfXYb
\_Ubb"'6YUfVY]hi b[gj YfnÒ[Yfi b[Yb'\_ObbYb'c\bY'9f\_`Àfi b[
Ui ZhfYhYbž'Yg'[]Vh'Y]bY'I a fYW\bi b[g[YVØ\f'j cb'\$ž%'DfcnYbhž
i bX'X]Y'9]bf]W\hi b['ghY\h'bi f'j Yf]Z]n]YfhYb'?i bXYb'ni f

J YfZØ[i b[ž'X]Y'a]bXYghYbg'%\$\$"\$\$\$'I G!8c``Uf'Ui gnU\`Yb"
G\_Ydg]g']b'6Yni ['Ui Z'X]Y'E i U`]hÀh'XYf'G]W\Yf\Y]hYb']gh'Y]b'; fi bXž
i bhYf'XYa '6]bXi b[gk Yfh'j cb'%'I G!8c``Uf'ni 'j Yf\_Ui ZYbž'UVYf'Yg
]gh'bi f'Y]b'; fi bX'j cb'j ]Y`Ybž'gU[h'6UfWUmg.

8]Y Y]bn][Y A O[`]WX\_Y]hž gc Zc fh][Yb Ni [Ub[ 'ni ': ]Uh ni Yf\U`hYbž VYghY\h`XUf]bž XYb Hc\_Yb Ub Y]bYf '6 OfgY ni j Yf\_Ui ZYbž i bUV\Ab[][ 'j cb XYf'; fO) Y XYg '6 Yg]hnYg" """

OK OK A\fYbX X]Y F ØW\_nU\`i b[ 'ni a 'BYbbk Yfh' [UfUbh]Yfh ]ghž \_Ubb XYf GY\_i bXAfa Uf\_hdfY]g 'j cb 'HYh\Yf'b]YXf][ Yf [Y\UbXY`h`k YfXYbž UV\Ab[][ 'j cb XYf '6 YfY]hgWk UZh XYf \\
\b\UVYfž Y]bYb '5 VgWk `U[ 'U`g'; Y[Yb`Y]ghi b[ 'ZØf XYb Ni [Ub[ 'ni 'gc Zc fh][Yf'@]ei ]X]hAh ni 'U\_nYdh]YfYb" K ]Y 'X]Y DfY]gVYk Y[i b[ 'XYf 'YhnhYb K c Wk Y 'UbXYi hYhž k UfYb Y]b][ Y '5b`Y[ Yf VYfY]hž Y]bYb '5 VgWk `U[ 'j cb 'ZUgh') 'DfcnYbh ni 'U\_nYdh]YfYbž'i a ']\fY 'I G8 H! 6 YghAbXY 'gc Zc fh`ni `]ei ]X]YfYb"'

K ]f'XYb\_Ybž'XUgg'X]Y'6YfY]hgWXUZhž'JYf'i ghY'ni
UVgcfV]YfYbž'cVk c\``I G8 H'j c``ghÀbX][ 'VYg]WXYfh']gh'i bX
ØVYf'Y]bYb', VYfbUWXh!@]ei ]X]hÀhgdi ZZYf'j YfZØ[ hž'XYf'X]Y
a Y]ghYb'Yfgh\_`Ugg][ Yb': cbXg'ØVYfghY][ hž'XUfUi Z
\]bXYi hYhž'XUgg'XYf'Hc\_Yb'UbZÀ``][ 'ZØf'dfÀj Ybh]j Y'Fi bg
gY]b'\_ObbhY"'=\b\UVYf'a ]h'gcZcfh][ Ya '@]ei ]X]hÀhgVYXUfZ
\UVYb'Y]bYb'5bfY]n'fcXYf': ]fgh!A cj Yf!J cfhY]`\tz'gWXbY``Ui Z
XYa 'GY\_i bXÀfa Uf\_h'ni 'j Yf\_Ui ZYbž'VYj cf'XUg'5b[ YVch'Ub
Hc\_Yb'j cb'UbXYfYb'@]ei ]X]hÀhggi WXYbXYb'ni b]a a h"'8]Y

6YZØfWkhi b[ž:XUgg:I G8 H:a Ò[`]WkYfk Y]gY:b]Wkhi]b:XYf@U[Y:gY]b:\_ÒbbhYž:X]Y:6]bXi b[:Ui ZfYWkhni Yf\U`hYbž:\_UbbibUV\Àb[][:jcb:gY]bYf:hUhgÀWk`]WkYb::À\][\_Y]hž
FØW\_bU\a Yb:Ui Z:XYf; fi bX`U[Y:XYf:@]ei ]X]hÀh:gY]bYfG]WkYf\Y]hYb:ni ii bhYfghØhnYbž:ni 'Fi bq:ZØ\fYb"

9g`\]`Zh`Ui W\`b]W\hž`XUgg`HYh\Yf`f[Ya À» `XYf`[Yghf][Yb JYfÒZZYbh`]W\i b[Ł'Y]ba U``]a `Ei UfhU``a ]h`Yf\YV`]W\Yf JYfnÒ[Yfi b[`G\_Y`YhhnU\`Yb`a Y`XYh"\8 Ug`: Y\`Yb`Y]bYf 9W\hnY]hUbg]W\h`]b`?ca V]bUh]cb`a ]h`XYf`?i fnZf]gh][\_Y]h`XYg [YgUa hYb`DcfhZc`]cg`\_Ubb`XYb`JYfXUW\h`Ui Z'5i [Ybk]gW\YfY]`ni a Ei UfhU`gYbXY`Ui Z\_ca a Yb``UggYb"

5``X]Yg'a UW\h'GhUV`YWc]bg'Y\Yf'ni '9H: g'U`g'ni '; Y`Xa Uf\_hZcbXgž gU[h'6UfWUmg"'8Yf'9a]hhYbh'j Yf\_Ui Zh'Y]bYb'Hc\_Ybž'k cfUi Z\]b'X]Y GY\_i bXÀfa Àf\_hY'X]Y'?cbhfc``Y'ØVYfbY\a Yb"'6Y]'9H: g'VYghY\h j c``ghÀbX][Y'HfUbgdUfYbn'ØVYf'XUg'ni [fi bXY'`]Y[YbXY'DcfhZc`]cž k Ug'Yg'A Uf\_Yh'A U\_Yfb'Yfa Ò[`]W\hž'XYb'<UbXY``a]h'9H: !5\_h]Yb']a 9]b\_`Ub['a]h']\fYf'6YbW\a Uf\_'ni '\U`hYb"'=a :: U```j cb'GhUV`YWc]bg VYgh]a a Yb'A Uf\_h`]ei ]X]hÀh'i bX'!gh]a a i b[ž'k]Y'bU\Y'XYf'Hc\_Yb Ua 'fYU`]g]YfVUfYb'BYhhc]bj YbhUfk Yfh'[Y\UbXY`h'k]fX.'

CZYbY'=bj Ygha YbhZcbXg'\_ObbYb' Gk ]b['Df]W]b[ !A YWXUb]ga YbUbk YbXYbž'VY]'XYbYb'5X!\cW5i ggh]Y[gghfUZYb'YXYb'5b'Y[Yfž XYf'[`Ui Vhž'FUi W\'ni 'f]YW\Ybž'XUj cb'UV\U`hYbž'ni a '5i ggh]Y['ni Y]'Yb"'5VYf'VY]'GhUV'YWc]bgž'k]Y'VY]'9H: gž'g]bX'X]Y'Y]bn][Yb5VgW\`A[Yž'X]Y']b'NY]hYb'Yg\_U`]YfYbXYf'DUb]\_'j YfZØ[VUf'g]bXžØVYf'XYb'GY\_i bXÀfa Uf\_h"I bX'k À\fYbX'i bhYfXi fW\gW\b]hh`]W\YJYf\_Ài ZY'ZØf'5fV]hfU[Yi fY'a]h'Ni [Ub['ni a 'FØW\_nU\`i b[gZYbghYf\_cghYb`cgYg'; Y'X'gY]b'gc``hYbž']gh']\fY': Yi Yf\_fUZh'Xi fW\'X]YDcg]h]cbg[fO)\*Yž'dchYbn]Y``Y'JYfnO[Yfi b[Yb'i bX'X]Y'I bg]W\Yf\Y]hXUfØVYfž'cV'XYf'9a]hhYbh'gY`Vgh'G]W\Yf\Y]hYb'c\bY'5VgW\`U[`]ei [X]YfYb'\_Ubbž'VY[fYbnh"'

5 i g'X]YgYa '; fi bX'hfU[Yb'GhUV`YWc]bg' 'gY`Vgh'gc`W\Yž'X]Y']a ; Y[YbgUhn'ni 'HYh\Yf'i bX'gY]bYb'?cb\_i ffYbhYb'Y]bg'ni 'Y]bg Xi fW\Y]bY'j c``ghAbX]['[YdfØZhY'JYfa Ò[YbgVUg]g'UV[Yg]W\Yfh g]bX' ']a a Yf'bcW\Y]b'i bj Yfa Y]XVUfYg'A Uf\_hf]g]\_c"'Ni fØW\_'ni 6UfWUmg.

H\YcfYh]gW\'a i gg'Y]bY'5fV]hfU[Y'ØVYf'X]Y'9fghY``i b[g! i bX'9]b`Ògi b[gdfcnYggY'XYg'Hc\_Ybg'j cf[Ybca a Yb k YfXYb"'8]Yg']gh'UbU`c['ni '9H: gž'X]Y'i a ']\fY'B5Jg'\Yfi a [Y\UbXY`h'k YfXYbž'k À\fYbX'A Uf\_Yh'A U\_Yf'X]Y 7fYUhY#FYXYa !DfcnYggY'j Yfk YbXYbž'i a 'X]Y'DfY]gY'Ui Z Y]bYa 'B]j YUi 'bU\Y'XYf'ni [fi bXY'`]Y[YbXYb'G]W\Yf\Y]h'ni \U`hYb"'\dg[YgUa h'[]Vh'Yg'a Y\fYfY'; fØbXYž'k Ufi a 'gY'Vgh X]YgY'9VYbY'XYf'5fV]hfU[Y'gW\Y]hYfb'\_Ubbž'ni a '6Y]gd]Y'ž k Ybb'Yg'\_Y]bY'k]``][Yb'5fV]hfU[Yi fY'[]Vhž'k Ybb'g]Y'b]W\h ØVYf'[YbØ[YbX'6]`Ubn'j YfZØ[Ybž'i a 'U``Y'JYf\_Ui ZgghfÒa Y ni 'UVgcfV]YfYbž'cXYf'k Ybb'g]Y'VYZØfW\hYbž'XUgg']\fY FØW\_nU\`i b[gUbhfÀ[Y'ni fØW\_[YnU\`h'k YfXYb'b]W\h fYW\hnY]h]['cXYf'b]W\h'j c``gh\bX]['Y']b[Y'Ògh'k YfXYb'' @YhnhYbX`]W\'\]'Zh'X]Y'j c``gh\bX][Y'6Yg]W\Yfi b[ž'XUg GhUV`YWc]b!F]g] c'ni 'fYXi n]YfYbž'VYqY]h]['h'Yq'UVYf'b]W\h''

## 8 Y hU]`c

6 Y gi W Y b 'G]Y 'i b g 'Ui Z '\_fmd hc!b Y k g "Uh