

6Ub\_Yb`XØfZYb`k Y]hYf\]b`X]Y  
? fmdhc]bXi ghf]Y`VYX]YbYbž`ghY``h`X]Y  
: YXYfU`F YgYfj Y`\_`Uf

5a Yf]\_Ug''`6i bXYgVUb\_Ui Zg]W\hgVY\ØfXYb`\UhhYb`Ua  
8cbbYfghU[ `Y]bY`\_UfghY``YbXY`6chgW\UZh`ZØf  
6Ub\_Ybcf[ Ub]gUh]cbYb.`8]Y`6YX]Ybi b[ `XYf`? fmdhc]bXi ghf]Y  
]gh`k YXYf`]]Y[ U`bcW`k ]fX`XUj cb`UV[ YfUhYb``5``YfX]b[ g  
bUbbhYb`X]Y`ϕgh]hi h]cbYb` `XUfi bhYf`X]Y: YXYfU`F YgYfj Yž  
X]Y: YXYfU`8Ydcg]h`ϕgi fUbW`7cfdcfUh]cb`fl 8`⇒Łi bX`XUg  
C Z]W`cZ`h`Y`7ca dhfc``Yf`cZ`h`Y`7i ffYbW`fC 77Ł`  
j YfgW\]YXYbY`F ]g]\_Ybž`X]Y`VY]`XYf`ϕhYfU\_h]cb`a ]h`XYa  
? fmdhcgY`hcf`ni `VYUW`hYb`g]bXž`i bX`k Y`W`Y  
F ]g]\_ca UbU[ Ya YbhdU\_h]\_Yb`]a `9f[ YVb]g`ni `Zc`[ Yb``? fmdhc  
]ghf]g\_Ubž`UVYf`]a a Yf`bcW`Yf`Ui Vh`8Yf`GhY``i b[ bU`a Y  
VY[ Ubb`XUa ]hž`6Ub\_Yb`XUfUb`ni `Yf]bbYfbž`VYghY`YbXY  
F ]g]\_ca UbU[ Ya Ybhd]bn]d]Yb`]a `l a [ Ub[ `a ]h`? fmdhcZ]fa Yb  
Ubni k YbXYb` `gW`i ZUVYf`\_Y]bY`bYi Yb`ni `VYZc`[ YbXYb  
Df]bn]d]Yb`` 6Ub\_cf[ Ub]gUh]cbYb`]gh`Yg/ Ua d^Y``]d/



5a Yf]\_Ug''`6i bXYgVUb\_Ui Zg]W\hgVY\ØfXYb`\UhhYb`Ua

8 cbbYfghU[ 'Y]bY`\_`UfghY`YbXY`6chgWkUZhZ0f  
6Ub\_Ybcf[ Ub]gUh]cbYb.`8]Y`6YX]Ybi b[ `XYf`? fmdhc]bXi ghf]Y`]gh  
k YXYf`]'Y[ U`bcWk`k ]fX`XUj`cb`UV[ YfUhYb"

5`YfX]b[ g`bUbbhYb`X]Y`bgh]hi h]cbYb` `XUfi bhYf`X]Y` : YXYFU`  
F YgYfj Yz`X]Y` : YXYFU`8Ydcg]h`bgi fUbW`7cfdcfUh]cb`fi 8=7k`i bX  
XUg`CZZ]W`cZ`h\Y`7ca dhfc`Yf`cZ`h\Y`7i ffYbWmfC 77k`  
j YfgWk]YXYbY`F ]g]\_Ybž`X]Y`VY]`XYf`b`hYfU\_h]cb`a` ]h`XYa  
? fmdhcgY`\_hcf`ni` VYUWk hYb`g]bXž`i bX`k Y`WkY  
F ]g]\_ca UbU[ Ya YbhdU\_h]\_Yb`]a` 9f[ YVb]g`ni` Zc`[ Yb"

? fmdhc`]gh`f]g\_Ubhž`UVYf`]a` a` Yf`bcWk`Yf`Ui`Vh

8Yf`GhY`i b[ bU\`a` Y`VY[ Ub`b`XUa` ]hž`6Ub\_Yb`XUfUb`ni` Yf]bbYfbž  
VYghY\YbXY`F ]g]\_ca UbU[ Ya Ybhd]bn]d]Yb`]a` l`a` [ Ub[ `a` ]h  
? fmdhcZ]fa` Yb`Ubni`k`YbXYb` `gWk`i`Z`UVYf`\_Y]bY`bYi`Yb`ni  
VYZc`[ YbXYb`Df]bn]d]Yb"

6Ub\_cf[ Ub]gUh]cbYb`]gh`Yg`k`YXYf`i`bhYfgU[ h`bcWk`XUj`cb  
UV[ Y`U`hYbž`6Ub\_X]Ybgh`Y]ghi`b[ Yb`Z0f`?`i`bXYb`Y]bYf`VYgh]a`a`hYb  
?`UggY`cXYf`5fh`Ubni`V]YhYbž`k`]Y`X]Yg`[ YgYh`]Wk`cXYf`VY\`0fX`]Wk  
ni`Ägg][`]gh`ž`\Y]»`h`Yg"

5`YfX]b[ g`VY`Ui`dhYhYb`X]Y`5i`Zg]Wk`hgVY\`0fXYbž`XUgg`VYgh]a`a`hY  
@]ei`]X]hÄhg]g]\_Yb` `? fmdhc`ghÄf`\_Yf`VYhfYZZYb`U`g`UbXYfY  
6fUbWkYb"9]b` ;`fi`bX`XUZ0f`]gh`X]Y` l`bj`cf\`YfgY`VUf`\_Y]h`j`cb  
9]bnU`\`i`b[ gni`Z0ggYb`i`bX`!UVZ0ggYb` `]bgVYgcbXYfY`j`cb  
9]bnU`\`i`b[ Ybž`X]Y`ni`a` `X]fY`\_hYb`Bi`hYb`XYf`?`i`bXYb`Y]bYf`?`fmdhc!  
9]b\`Y]h[ YhÄh][`h`k`YfXYb"

8]Y`GhUV`]hÄh`XYf`9]b`U[ Yb`\_`Ubb`VY]gd]Y`gk`Y]gY`Xi`fWk  
GhfYggdYf]cXYbž`A`Uf`\_hj`c`Uh`]hÄh`i`bX`XUa` ]h]`YfVi`bXYbY  
GWk`k`UWk`ghY`Yb`]a` `? fmdhc!5ggYh!GY`\_hcf`VYY]bZi`ggh`k`YfXYb`ž  
Yf`\_`Äfh`X]Y`9f`\_`Äfi`b[ "`6Y]gd]Y`gk`Y]gY`\_`0bbYb`9bX`i`bXYb`Ui`Z  
a`Uf`\_hVYnc[ YbY`B`UWk`f]Wk`hYb`i`bX`l`bg]Wk`Yf\`Y]hYb`]b`Y]bYf`K`Y]gY  
fYU[ ]YfYbž`X]Y`ni`gWk`bY`Yb`Ni`!`i`bX`5VZ0ggYb`VY]`XYf`6Ub`\_`Z0\`fh  
`k`Ug`Xi`fWk`bcWk`j`YfghÄf`\_h`k`YfXYb`\_`Ubb`]ffY`Z0\`fYbXY  
8UfghY`i`b[ Yb`]j`cb`Y]bYa` l`bhYfbY\`a`Ybž`XUg`a` ]h` : 8=7!

J Yfg]WXYfi b[ Yb`j YfVi bXYb`]gh"

B UW`XYa`Ni gUa`a YbVfi W`j cb` : HL`i bX`5`Ua` YXU`FYgYUfW`]a`  
j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`>\f`Yf`YVhY`X]Y`? fmdhcVUb`\_G]j Yf[ UhY`Y]bYb`  
5bghi fa`Ui Z?i bXYbY]b`U[ Ybž`k cVY]\* \$`i` ]\fYf` : ]bUbn]Yfi b[  
]bbYf\U`V`j cb`&`A cbUhYb`j YfgW`k UbXYb`"9bXY`&\$&&`j YfZØ[ hY`g]Y`  
ØVYf` (ž`A`j`)]UfXYb`i G!8c`Uf`]b`VUf` (ž`A`j`)]UfXYb`i G!8c`Uf`  
XUj cb`]b` : cfa`j cb`J cfgW`ØggYb`XYf` : YXYfU`<ca`Y`@cUb`6Ub`ž`  
X]Y`XUni`VY]hfi [ Ybž`XYb`Fi b`UVni`k Y`fYb`"

8]Y`5i Zg]W`hgVY\`ØfXYb`k UfbhYb`Ui W`j cf`XYf`J c`Uh]`h`h`b`6Yni` [`  
Ui Z9]b`U[ Ybž`X]Y`a` ]h`GhUV`YW`b]b!FYgYfj Yb`j YfVi bXYb`g]bX`" 8]Y`  
GhUV]`]h`h`gc`W`Yf`9]b`U[ Yb`\_Ubb`a` ]h`XYf`B UW`ZfU[ Y`bUW`  
GhUV`YW`]bgž`XYa`j YfhfUi Yb`XYf`GhUV`YW`]b!&\UVYf`]b`X]Y`  
GhUV`YW`]b!J YfY]bVUfi b[ `i bX`XYb`FYgYfj Yj Yfk U`hi b[ gdfU`h]\_Yb`  
XYg`GhUV`YW`]b!9a`]hYb`hYb`ni gUa`a Yb`\Ab[ Yb`ž`gU[ hYb`g]Y`"

=a`8YnYa`VYf`k Uf`6]bUbW` [ Ynk`i b[ Ybž`l G87!5V\YVi b[ Yb`  
Ui Z] fi bX`j cb`DfcV`Ya` Yb`j cfØVYf[ Y`YbX`  
Y]bni Z]YfYb`\_cbj Yfh]YfYb`gY]bY`6l G8`]b`l G87`ØVYf`Y]bY`BYk`  
Mcf`Yf`6Ub`ž`X]Y`ni a`NY]hdi b`h`Y]bYg`[ fc»Yb`  
5V\YVi b[ gni Zi ggYg`[ YgW`cggYb`k Uf`"

### K Ug`gc``hYb`6Ub`\_Yb`hi`b3

8]Y`5i Zg]W`hgVY\`ØfXYb`Ya` dZU\`Yb`XYb`6Ub`\_Ybž`X]Y`HfY]VYf`XYf`  
9]b`U[ Ybj c`Uh]`h`h`b`]`fYb`Yk`Y] [ Yb` ; YgW`ÅZhYb`gck ]Y`X]Y`  
J YfZYW`hi b[ `j cb`Y]b`U[ YbVYnc[ YbYb`@ei ]X]h`h`gf]g]\_Yb`  
nk ]gW`Yb`? fmdhc!5ggYh!9]b`Y]hYb`ni`j YfghY`Yb`"K ]Y`VYfY]hg`  
Yf`Åi hYfhž`\_ØbbYb`9]bnU`\i b[ ggW`k Ub`\_i b[ Yb`nk ]gW`Yb`? fmdhc!`  
9]b`Y]hYb`a` ]h`Å`b`]W`Yb`F ]g]\_cdfcZ]Yb`\_cffY`]YfYbž`k Ug`F ]g]\_Yb`  
ZØf`l bhYfbY`a` Yb`gW`UZZhž`X]Y`g]W` \Ui dhg`ÅW`]W`Ui Z`X]Y`  
6YX]Ybi b[ `XYf`6fUbW`Y`\_c`bnYbhf]YfYb`"

8]Y` ; fØbXYf]b`XYf`7i ghcX]U`6Ub`\_ž`7U]h]b`@cb[ ž`c`VhY`X]Y`XfY]`  
5i Zg]W`hgVY\`ØfXYb`XUZØfž`XUgg`g]Y`bUW` ]\fYf`9f`\_Åfi b[  
cZZYbg]W`h]W`Y`F ]g]\_Yb`]a`Ni gUa`a Yb`Ub[ `a` ]h`? fmdhc!6Ub`\_]b[  
Yf`\_Ubbh`\UVYb`"@cb[ `Uh`Ub[ Y`XUfUi Z[ YXfAb[ hž`Y]b`

<Ui dh\_c bhc `Z0f`]\fY`6Ub`\_VY]a` : YXYfU`F YgYfj Y`GmghYa`ni  
g]W\Yfbž`i bX`\Uh`Y]bY`?`U[ Y`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`NYbhfU`VUb`\_Y]b[ YfY]W\hž  
k Y]`g]Y`g]W\`[ Yk Y][ Yfh`\Uhž]\f`Y]bYg`ni` `[ Yk Ä\fYb`"

K CK` ` [ i hž`XUgg`X]Y`" `I G!6i bXYgVUb`\_Ui Zg]W\hgVY\ÖfXYb  
YbX`]W`X]Y`C` : : 9BG=7 <H@=7 <9B`F ]g]\_Yb`Z0f`XUg`6Ub`\_k YgYb  
UbYf`\_YbbYb` ` ? fmdhc`Wc`g`/` \Uh`X]YgY`5b`Y]hi b[ ` \Yi` hY  
\YfUi` g[ Y[ YVYb`" `ž`6Ub`\_Yb`\_gc`hYb`6Uf[ Y`X`[ Y[ Yb`U`Y`XUa` ]h  
j YfVi bXYbYb`G]W\hY]b`U[ Yb`\U`hYb` ` ? fmdhc!XUg]gh`k Ufi` a`  
` K mca` ]b[ ` GD8` =6Ub`\_Yb`\_ÖbbYb`\_Y]bY`?fYX]hY  
j Yf[ YVYb` \hhdg.##h`Wc`# [ DV`\_\$i &]H`\_

`7U]h]b`@cb[ ` `f4` 7U]h]b@cb[ 8E` " : YVfi` Uf`&\$&`

...

8YhU]`g

6Ygi` W\Yb`G]Y`i` bg`Ui` Z.`\_fmdhc!bYk`g`Uh