

## 6ÅfYba Uf\_h`YbX`]W` j c fVY]3`f6 ]hWc ]b! DfY]gUbU`mgYŁ

B UW`Y]bYf`Ub[ Yb`NY]h`XYf`i b[ Yk ]gg\Y]h`\Uh`Yg`XYf`DfY]g  
j c b`6]hWc ]b`YbX`]W` [ YgW`UZZh`Y]b`\_f]h]gW`Yg`h`YW`b]gW`Yg  
K ]XYfghUbXgb]j YUi `ni `Xi fW`VfYW`Yb`"8]Yg`\Uh`Y]b][ Y  
5b`Y[ Yf`XUni `j YfUb`Uggh`g]W`ni `ZfU[ Yb`cV`XYf`6ÅfYba Uf\_h  
YbX`]W`ni `9bXY`]gh`cXYf`cV`X]YgY`Øb[ ghY`F U`mY`bi f`Y]bY  
6i ``YbZU`Y`]gh`Y]b]j c fØVYf[ Y\YbXYf`?i fgUbgh]Y[ "  
HYW`b]gW`Y`5bU`mgY`J c b`G`UmUb`8 Ug`HU[ YgW`Ufh`6]hWc ]b  
\Uh`Y]bYb`VYXYi h`YbXYb`i bX`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXYb  
K ]XYfghUbXgVYfY]W`j c b`" "\$\$\$`~`YffY]W`h`k Ug`X]Y  
5i Zk Åfhgg]a a i b[ `Ui Z`XYa `A Uf\_h`ni fØW`Vf]b[ h`>hnh`XU  
XYf`DfY]g`X]YgYg`ghUh]gW`Y`gYb]h]a Yb`hU`Y`B]j YUi  
ØVYfgW`f]h`Yb`\Uh`z`[ `Ui VYb`j ]Y`Y`HY]`bY`a Yf`Z`XUgg`XYf  
6ÅfYba Uf\_h]j c fVY]`]gh`i bX`XUgg`6]hWc ]b`gY]bYb`H]YZdi b\_h  
VY]`%) "\$\$\$`~`[ YZi bXYb`\Uh`/ Ua d^Y`]d/



B UW`Y]bYf`Ub[ Yb`NY]h`XYf`i b[ Yk ]gg\Y]h`\Uh`Yg`XYf`DfY]g]j c b  
6]hWc ]b`YbX`]W` [ YgW`UZZh`Y]b`\_f]h]gW`Yg`h`YW`b]gW`Yg  
K ]XYfghUbXgb]j YUi `ni `Xi fW`VfYW`Yb`"

8]Yg`\Uh`Y]b][ Y`5b`Y[ Yf`XUni `j YfUb`Uggh`g]W`ni `ZfU[ Yb`cV`XYf

6ÅfYba Uf\_hYbX`jW`ni`9bXY`]gh`cXYf`cV`X]YgY`Øb[ ghY`F U`mY`bi f  
Y]bY`6i`YbZU`Y`]ghž`Y]b`j`cfØVYf[ Y\YbXYf`?i fgUbgh]Y[ "

HYW\ b]gW\ Y`5 b U`mgY

Jcb`G\ UmUb

8 Ug`HU[ YgW\ Ufh

6]hWc]b`\Uh`Y]bYb`VYXYi hYbXYb`i bX`Yb hgW\ Y]XYbXYb  
K ]XYfghUbXgVYfY]W`j`cb`' '\$\$\$`~`YffY]W`hž`k Ug`X]Y  
5i Zk Åfhggh]a a i b[ `Ui ZXYa`A Uf\_h`ni fØW\_Vf]b[ h`'Ÿ`hnhž`XU`XYf  
DfY]g`X]YgYg`ghUh]gW\ Y`gYb]a`Yb hU`Y`B]j`YUi`ØVYfgW\ f]hYb`\Uhž  
[ `Ui VYb`j`]Y`Y`HY`bY\`a`Yfž`XUgg`XYf`6ÅfYba Uf\_h`j`cfVY`]]gh`i bX  
XUgg`6]hWc]b`gY]bYb`H]YZdi b\_h`VY`]%) "\$\$\$`~`[ YZ`bXYb`\Uh"

9g`]gh`YXcW`bcW`j`YfZfØ\hž`X]YgYb`Øb[ ghYb`5i Zk ÅfhghfYbX`U`g  
6Y[ ]bb`XYg`bÅW`ghYb`6i`Yba Uf\_hg`ni`Yf`\_`ÅfYbž`XU`XYf`DfY]g`X]Y  
cVYfY`HfYbX`]b]Y`XYg`Ui`ZghY][`YbXYb`?`UbU`g`ØVYfgW\ fY]hYb`i bX`g]Y  
XUbb`]b`:`cfa`Y]bYg`FØW`ni`[`g`YfbYi`h`hYghYb`a`i`gg"

K`Ybb`XYf`DfY]g`Ui`g`X]YgYf`k`]W`h][`Yb`FY[ ]cb`UV[ Y`Y`b`h`k`]fX`i`bX  
ZÅ`hž`k`]fX`X]Y`&)"\$\$!8c`Uf!GdUbbY`U`g`ghÅf`ghY`l`bhYfghØhni b[  
X]YbYbž`XU`g]Y`g]W`Ui`W`Ua`[`Y]hYbXYb`) \$!HU[ Y!8i fW`gW`b]hh  
Ui`gf]W`hYh"

`HfUX]b[ J]Yk

8 Ug`(!Ghi bXYb!8]U[ fUa a

6]hWc]b`Yf`YVhY`\_Øfn`]W`Y]bYb`XYi`h]W`Yb`5bgh]Y[ ž`Xi`fW`VfUW`X]Y  
cVYfY`GW`k`Y`Y`Y]bYg`?`cbgc`]X]Yfi`b[`g`\_`c`ffY`\_`hi`f!`?`Y`]a`i`ghYfg`i`bX  
Xfi`W`hY`VYa`Yf`\_`Ybgk`YfhY`[`fØbY`?`YfnYb`]a`(!Ghi bXYb!NY]hfUi`a`"

K`Ybb`Yg`XYa`DfY]g`[`Y`]b[`hž`ØVYf`XYf`K`]XYfghUbXgfY[ ]cb`j`cb  
' '\$\$\$`~`ni`V`Y]VYb`i bX`]b`YfZc`[`fY]W`U`g`Di`V`UW`\_`YfbYi`h  
hYghYhž`VYghY`h`DchYbn]U`ZØf`Y]bY`Ui`g[`YXY`b`hY  
5i Zk ÅfhgVYk`Y[ i b[ ]b`F]W`hi`b[`XYf`' , "\$\$\$`~`!FY[ ]cb"

5`YfX]b[ g[ ]Vh`Yg`XYfnY]h`Y]bY`Yf\YV`]W`Y`8]j Yf[ Ybn`nk ]gW`Yb  
XYa`?i fg`i bX`XYa`FG≠≠X]\_Uhc fž`k Ug`X]Y`K U\fgW`Y]b`]W`\_Y]h  
Y]bYg`\_i fnZf]gh][ Yb`9]bVfi W`g`Yf\Ò\h"

8Yf`FG≠≠X]\_Uhc f`]gh]b`XYb`ØVYf`\_Ui ZhYb`6YfY]W`\_Y]b[ YhfYhYbž  
k Ug`XUfUi Z\]bXYi hYhž`XUgg`ZØf`X]Y`b`W`ghY`[ Ygi bXY`<Ui ggY!  
FU`mY`Y]bY`\_i fnZf]gh][ Y`?c ffY`\_hi f`YfZcfXYf`]W`\_Y]gh"

`HfUX]b[ J]Yk

## C b!7\U]b!5bU`mgY

8Yf`DfY]g]j cb`6]hW`]b`\Uh`Y]bY`VYXYi hYbXY`6Yk Y[ i b[ ] Ya UW`hž  
]bXYa`Yf`Y]b`\_f]h]gW`Yg`hYW`b]gW`Yg`K ]XYfghUbXgb]j YUi  
Xi fW`VfcW`Yb`\Uh`8]YgYf`DfY]gUbgh]Y[ ]\_ØbbhY`YXcW`bi f`Y]b  
j cfØVYf[ Y\YbXYf`5bgh]Y[ `gY]bž`XYf`U`g`6i`YbZU`Y`VY`\_Ubbh]gh"

I a`Y]bYb`9]bV`]W`\_ni`VY`\_ca`a Ybž`k Ug`U`g`b`W`ghYg`dUgg]YfYb  
\_ØbbhYž`c\`bh`Yg`g]W`ž`XUg`J Yf\U`hYb`j cb`6]hW`]b!A ]bYfb`ni  
VYhfUW`hYb`"8i fW`X]Y`I bhYfgi W`i b[ ]\fYf`F YgYfj Yb`k ]fX  
XYi h]W`ž`XUgg`g]Y`XYb`Øb[ ghYb`DfY]gUbgh]Y[ ] Ybi hnh`\UVYbž`i a  
Y]b][ Y]\fYf`6Ygh`AbXY`ni`j Yf`\_Ui ZYbž`i a`]\fY`6Yhf]YVg`\_cghYb`ni  
XYW`\_Yb"

8]YgY`?YbbnU`\`VYZUbX`g]W`\_ja`j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`A cbUh]b`Y]bYa  
`Y]W`hYb`5Vk`ÅfhghfYbXž`k Ug`XUfUi Z\]bXYi hYhž`XUgg`X]Y`A ]bYf`]fY  
A ØbnYb`a ]h`ni bY\`a YbXYf`; YgW`k ]bX][ ]\_Y]h]j Yf`\_Ui Zh`\UVYbž`i bX  
Yg`[ ]Vh`\_Y]bY`5bnY]W`Yb`XUZØfž`XUgg`g]W`\_X]YgYf`HfYbX`]b  
UVgY\`VUfYf`NY]h]j Yf`Ub[ gUa`Yb`k ]fX"

K Ybb`g]W`\_X]YgYf`J Yf`\_Ui ZghfYbX`ZcfhgYhnhž`VYghY`h`\_i fnZf]gh][ ]Y]b  
Yf\Ò\hYg`F]g]\_c`Y]bYf`fØW`\_`Ài Z][ Yb`I a`\_Y\`fž`XU`XYf`A Uf`\_h`a ]h  
Y]bYa`\_`VYfUb[ YVch`ØVYfgW`k Ya`a`h`k ]fX`"8]Yg`\_ØbbhY`XUni  
ZØ\`fYbž`XUgg`X]Y`DfY]gY`k ]YXYf`ZU`Ybž`XU`X]Y`B UW`ZFU[ Y  
GW`k ]Yf][ ]\_Y]hYb`\Uhž`a ]h`XYa`Ni ghfca`j cb`A ØbnYbž`X]Y`j cb  
6Yf[ `Yi hYb`j Yf`\_Ui Zh`k YfXYbž`GW`f]h`ni`\_U`hYb"

8U\Yf`k ]fX`Yg`k ]W`h][ `gY]bž`XUg`J Yf\U`hYb`XYf`A ]bYf`]a`5i [ Y`ni

VY\U`hYbž'i a `X]Y`F ]W\hi b[ `ni `VYgh]a a Ybž`X]Y`XYf`DfY]g`j`c`b`  
6]hWc]b`VU`X`Y]bgW\`U[ Yb`\_`ÒbbhY"

`7fmdhcE i Ubh

...

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`\_`fmdhc!bYk`g"Uh