

5j Ubh[ UfXY`XYf': ]bUbnfYj c`i h]cbž  
6Yk Yfhi b[ `j cb`7\ UbWbž`9b[ dÀggYbž  
7ca d`]UbW

8]Y`5\_hYi fY`XYf`XYnYbhfU`]g]YfhYb': ]bUbnYb`fBY: ]L`V`]YVYb  
i bj YfgY\fhž`XU`X]Y`i b\_cbhfc``]YfhY`?cbhfc``Y`XYg`C ZI 7\U]b!  
? Ud]hU`g`nYbhfU`]g]YfhYf`? fmdhc!9]b\Y]hYb`ni`A ]ggYhUhYb`i bX  
gW`YW`hYb`; YgW`ÀZhYb`i bX`Ub gW`]Y» YbXYb  
Ni gUa`a`YbVfØW`Yb`ZØ\fhY`"CV`ϕgc`j`YbnYb`]b`<Ø\Y`j`cb  
a`Y\fyfYb`A`]`]UfXYb`8c``Ufž`6Yhfi`[`gj`cfk`ØfZYž`[`fUgg]YfYbXY  
G\_UbXU`Y`cXYf`g]b`\_YbXY`DfY]gY`ZØf`? fmdhc!5ggYhgž`XUg`ϕ\ f  
&\$&&`k`Uf`j`cb`hfU`[`]gW`Yb`9fY][`b]ggYb`[`YdfÀ`[`hž`X]Y  
\Ui`dhg`ÀW`]W`j`cb`7Y: ]g`]\fyb`<Ø\Ydi`b\_h`YffY]W`hYbž`k`Ug  
k`]YXYfi`a`XUg`K`Yfhj`YfgdfYW`Yb`j`cb`8Y: ]j`YfVYggYfhY`"8Yf  
di`f]gh]gW`Y`5bgUhn`8YnYbhfU`]g]Yfi`b[`ni`Yfgh`a`i`gg`g]W`]b  
XYf`6fUbW`Y`bcW`Xi`fW`gYhnYbž`XYfYb`; fØbXi`b[`gY`Vgh  
j`ca`A`]gghfUi`Yb`[`Y[`YbØVYf`nYbhfU`]g]YfhYb': ]bUbngAi`Yb  
]bgd]f]Yfh`k`Uf`"5VYf`k`À\fybX`X]Y`VfY]hYfY`ϕXi`ghf]Y`Ui`g`XYa  
\ÀfhYghYb`? fmdhc!K`]bhYf`\YfUi`gghY][`hž`j`Yf`]Yfh`8Y: ]  
`Ub[`gUa`UVYf`ghYh][`/`Ua`d`ΛY``]d/



8]Y`5\_hYi fY`XYf`XYnYbhfU`g]YfhYb` : ]bUbnyb`fBY: ]L`V`]YVYb  
i bj YfgY\fhž`XU`X]Y`i b\_cbhfc``]YfhY`?cbhfc``Y`XYg`C ZI 7\U]b!  
?Ud]hU`g`nYbhfU`g]YfhYf`?fmdhc!9]b\Y]hYb`ni`A ]ggYhUhYb`i bX  
gW`YW`hYb` ; YgW`ÅZhYb`i bX`Ub`gW`]Y»YbXYb`Ni`gUa`a`YbVfØW`Yb  
ZØ\fhY"

C V` ðgc`j`YbnYb`]b`<Ø\Y`j`cb`a`Y`fYfYb`A`j``]UfXYb`8c``Ufž  
6Yhfi [ gj`cfk`ØfZYž`[ fUgg]YfYbXY`G`\_UbXU`Y`cXYf`g]b`\_YbXY`DfY]gY  
ZØf`?fmdhc!5ggYhgž`XUg`š\`f`&\$&&`k`Uf`j`cb`hfU[ ]gW`Yb`9fY][ b]ggYb  
[ YdfÅ[ hž`X]Y`\Ui`dhg`ÅW`]W`j`cb`7Y: ]g`]\fYb`<Ø\Ydi`b\_h  
YffY]W`hYbž`k`Ug`k`]YXYfi`a`XUg`K`Yfhj`YfgdfYW`Yb`j`cb`8Y: ]  
j`YfVYggYfhY"

8Yf`di`f]gh]gW`Y`5bgUhn`8YnYbhfU`g]Yfi`b[ `ni`Yfgh`a`i`gg`g]W`]b  
XYf`6fUbW`Y`bcW`Xi`fW`gYhnYbž`XYfYb` ; fØbXi`b[ `gY`Vgh`j`ca  
A ]ggfhUi`Yb`[ Y[ YbØVYf`nYbhfU`g]YfhYb` : ]bUbngÅi`Yb`]bgd]f]Yfh  
k`Uf``5VYf`k`Å`fYbX`X]Y`VfY]hYfY` ðXi`ghf]Y`Ui`g`XYa` `ÅfhYghYb  
?fmdhc!K ]bhYf`\YfUi`gghY][ hž`j`Yf`]Yfh8Y: ]`Ub[ gUa`UVYf`ghYh][  
gY]bYb`Fi`ZU`g`i`b`U`h`UfYf`→YU`]ga`i`g``@UggYb`G]Y`i`bg  
Y]bhUi`W`Ybž`i`a`X]Y`7`UbW`bž`9b[ dÅggY`i`bX`7ca`d`]UbW`]b  
X]YgYa`GY`\_hcf`]b`X]YgYa`š\`f`ni`VYk`YfhYb"

## F YU`Y`K`Y`h`a`]h`8Y: ]

9]b`J`cfghc`»`]b`F`]W`hi`b[ `fYU`Yf`J`Yfa`Ò[ Ybgk`YfhY`a`Uf`\_]YfhY]bY  
J`YfY]b][ i`b[ `j`cb`hfUX]h]cbY`Ya` : ]bUbnyk`YgYb`i`bX`8Y: ]ž`X]Y`XYb  
K`Y[ `ZØf`Y]bYb`A`i`h]!6`]cbYb!8c``Uf!?fYX]ha`Uf`\_h`ni`a  
XYnYbhfU`g]YfhYb` : ]bUbnyØ`cgmghYa` [ YVYbYh`\Uh``9]bY`gc`W`Y  
ðhY[ fUh]cb`ghØhnh]g]W`Ui`Z`X]Y`GhÅf`\_Yb`VY]XYf`GY`\_hcfYb"

?Øfn`]W`h`Uh`g]W`Y]bY`Df]j`UhY!9ei`]hm! : ]fa`U`<Ua`]`hcb`@UbY`a`]h  
XYf`9a`]gg]cbgZ]fa`U`ZØf`X][ ]hU`Y`J`Yfa`Ò[ Ybgk`YfhY`GYW`f]h]nY  
ni`gUa`a`Yb[ YhUbž`i`a`Y]bYb`HY`]`\fYg` : `U[ [ gW`]Z!  
9][ Yb`\_Ud]hU`Zc`bXg]b`<Ø\Y`j`cb`&ž%A`j``]UfXYb`I`G!8c``Uf`ja  
Dc`m[ cb!BYhmk`Yf`\_`ni`hc`\_Yb]g]YfYb`` ðY]bYa`k`Y]hYfYb` : U``ghY`hY  
X]Y`NYbhfU`VUb`\_`j`cb`G]b[ Udi`fž`A`5Gž`Dfc`YWh` ; i`UfX]Ub`j`cfž`Y]b  
D]`chdfc[ fUa`a`ni`f`Hc`\_Yb]g]Yfi`b[ `j`cb`5b`Y]\Yb`i`bX`9]b`U[ Ybž  
XUg]b`nU`\fY]W`Yb`8Y: ]!GhfUhY[ ]Yb`j`Yfk`YbXYh`k`YfXYb`\_Ub`b"

9VYbgc`Y]bY`j]b`D\]`UXY`d\]U`UbgÅgg][ Y`<i`bh]b[ Xcb`J`U`Y`m`6Ub`\_`  
**DUfhbYf`a` ]h`A`U`\_Yf85C`ž`k`cfUi`Z` ]b`XUg`Dfchc`\_c``gY]bY`bUh]j`Y`  
GhUV`YWc]b`85`=a` ]h`hfUX]h]cbY``Yb`i` ]b`UbnYb`j`YfVUbX``8]Yg`k`Uf`X]Y`  
YfghY`\_ca`a`Yfn]Y``Y`8Uf`Y`YbgVYhY`]] [ i`b[ `nk`]gW`Yb`Y]bYa`j`cb`  
XYb`I`G5`fY[ i` ]YfhYb`i` ]b`Ubn]bgh]hi`hi`bX`Y]bYa`X`YnYbhfU`Yb`  
J`Yfa`Ò[ Ybgk`Yfh`**

8]Y`9]bVYn]Y\i`b[ `fYU`Yf`J`Yfa`Ò[ Ybgk`YfhY`j]b`X]Y`8Y`:]!6fUbW`Y`  
Yf\`Ò\`h`X]Y`j`YfZØ[ VUfY`@]ei`]X]h`h`i`bX`V]YhYh[ `Y]W`nY]h[ `Y]bY`  
bYi`Ufh[ Y`5b`U[ Y`\_`UggY`ZØf`8Y`:]!HY]`bY`a`Yfž`X]Y`g]Y`ZØf`  
5b`U[ YfYbX]hYb`bi`hnYb`\_`ÒbbYb``9]bYf`XYf`k`]W`h[ ghYb`  
?UhU`mgUhc`fYb`ž`X]Y`X]YgYb`HfYbX`VYZi`Yfb`ž`]gh`X]Y`[ Yf]b[ YfY`  
9i`dcg]h]cb`XYf`5b`U[ YfYbX]hY`[ Y[ YbØVYf`?fmdhc!J`c`Uh]`h`h`i`bX`  
X]Y`J`Yfgcf[ i`b[ `j`cb`I`bhYfbY`a`Yb`i`bX`?i`bXYb`ž`X]Y`b]W`h`\_fmdhc!`  
bUh]j`g]bX``K`Y]hYfY`J`cfhY]Y`g]bX`b]YXf][ YfY`A`]bXYgh]bj`Ygh]h]cbYb`ž`  
j`YfVYggYfhY`HfUbgdUfYbn`i`bX`G]W`Yf`Y]h`XYf`6`c`W`W`U]b`ž`  
j`YfVYggYfhYf`Ni`[ Ub[ `Xi`fW`HY]Y][ Ybhi`a`i`gk`"

@Ui`h`A`Uhi`<YbXYfgcb`ž`XYa`7\]YZ`GhfUHY[ m`C`Z]W`f`j`cb`5i`fcfU`  
@UVg`ž`gW`Y]bh`Yg`\_Y]bY`i`fYbnYb`ZØf`X]Y`6YfY]W`Y`ni`[ YVYb`ž`]b`  
XYbYb`hc`\_Yb]g]YfVUfY`F`K`5g`j`cfXf]b[ Yb`\_`ÒbbYb``6Y]a`GdfYW`Yb`  
a`]h`7`fmdhc`Dc`hUhc`gdUW`X`Yf`i`YgW`Å`ZhgZØ`fYf`Ui`W`X`Ug`  
HY]Y][ Ybhi`a`Ub`ž`XUg`gY]bYf`A`Y]bi`b[ `bUW`Y]b`GW`ØggY`ZU`\_`hc`f`  
ZØf`X]Y`i`ØfXYfi`b[ `j`cb`J`Yfa`Ò[ Ybgk`YfhYb`j]b`XYf`fYU`Yb`K`Y`h`]gh`

HY]Y][ YbhØa`YfgW`UZh]gh`XYf`GW`ØggY`j`cf`gW`U[ `ZØf`X]Y`  
:ØfXYfi`b[ `j`cb`FYU`!K`cf`X!5ggYhg``5V`gc`Zc`fh`gW`Y]bh`Yg`\_Y]bY`  
;fYbnYb`ZØf`X]Y`6YfY]W`Y`ni`[ YVYb`ž`]b`XYbYb`hc`\_Yb]g]YfVUfY`  
F`K`5g`j`cfXf]b[ Yb`\_`ÒbbYb``8]Y`VY]XYb`A`Åf`\_hY`ž`X]Y`j]b`Y`h`hYf`NY]h`  
5i`Za`Yf`\_gUa`\_Y]h`YffY[ h`\UVYb`ž`g]bX`a`a`cV]Yb`f`h`a`a`cV]Yb`l`i`bX`  
:]b`Ubn`dfc`Xi`\_hY`ž`Y]bgW`Y]Y`»`W`I`G!GW`Uhn`Ubk`Y]gi`b[ Yb`"

## I`a`[`Ub[ `a`]h`85C`g`

8YnYbhfU`g]YfhY`Ui`hcbca`Y`C`f[ Ub]gUh]cbYb`fB`5C`g`l`g]bX`YVYbZU`g`  
Ui`Z`XYa`J`cfa`UfgW`ž`XU`g]W`X]Y`K`Y`h`Ui`Z`K`YV`j`cfVYfY]hYh`  
<Ui`d`hn]Y``]gh`X]Y`8Y`a`c`\_fUh]g]Yfi`b[ `XYf`i`Ø\fi`b[ gghfi`\_hi`f`Xi`fW`  
X]Y`5VgW`UZZi`b[ `nYbhfU`Yf`<]YfUfW`Y]b``5`g`gc`W`Y`i`bhYfghØ`hnYb`

X]YgY`C f[ Ub]gUh]cbYb`X]Y`≠YY`XYf`\_c`Y\_h]j Yb` ; cj YfbUbW`Xi fW  
Cb!7\U]b!J ch]b[ ``8Yf` : c\_i g`Y[ h`k Y]hYf\]b`Ui ZXYf`9f\Ò\i b[ `XYf  
: `Yi ]V]`h`h`XYf`≠j YghcfYb`i bX`XYf`J ]Y`ZU`h`XYf`Z]bUb]YfhYb`≠YYb`

5VYf`Ui W`85C g`g]bX`b]W`h`ZY`\`YfZFY]`GY]Yb`Yg  
8UhYbgW`i hndfcV`Ya Y`cXYf`A UW`hi b[ `Y]W`\Y]hYbž`X]YgY  
C f[ Ub]gUh]cbYb`\UVYb`]\fY`Y][ YbYb`9]bgW`f`Ab\_i b[ Yb``HfYUgi fm  
A UbU[ Ya Yb`h]gh`Y]b`k Y]hYfYg`\Y]\_`Yg`H\Ya U`

≠`X]YgYa `Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[ `gU[ hY`<YbXYfgcbž`XUgg` fYU`Y  
l bhYfbY\`a Yb`bUW`XYb`]XYU`Yb`K Y[ Yb`[ Ygi W`h`\UVYbž`g]W  
gY`Vgh`ni `cf[ Ub]g]YfYb`i bX`ni `fY[ ]YfYbž`i bX`\_Y]bYg`\Uh`g]W`Ui Z  
X]Y`<YffgW`UZh`XYg`A cVg`ZYgh[ Y`Y[ h ``8Yf`Yb[ ghY`J Yfgi W`ž`gc`XYf  
9l Y\_i h]j Yž`k Uf` <c`UWfUWm ž`Y]bY`ZUW`Y`J Yfk U`hi b[ gghfi \_hi fž`X]Y  
X]Y`5i hcf]h`h`Ui Z`gY`Vghcf[ Ub]g]YfYbXY` ; fi ddYb`UbghU`h`Ui Z`X]Y  
Hcd!Xck b!5i hcf]h`h`j YfhY]`h`<YbXYfgcb`gU[ hY`YXcW`ž`\_Y]bYf`j cb  
]\bYb`\UVY` k ]f`\_]W`Z`b\_h]cb]Yfh`

9f`[ `Ui Vhž`XUgg`Yg`bcW`Y]bYb` `Ub[ Yb`K Y[ `ni `[ Y\Yb` ` ]Vhž`k Ybb  
Yg`XUfi a `[ Y\hž`85C g`YZZ`\_h]j `UfVY]hYb`ni `UggYb``8Yf`VYghY  
5bgUhnž`XYb`Yf`V]g\Yf`[ YgY\Yb`\Uhž` k ØfXY`UbU`c[ `ni`Y]bYa  
7cfdcfUhY`6cUfX`cZ8]fYW`hcf`g`UVV]`XYbž`k c`X]Y`Hc`\_Yb!≠\UVYf  
fY[ Y`a`À»][ `ØVYf`Y]bYb` ; cj YfbUbW`7ci bW`f`fXYb`6cUfX`Ł  
UVgh]a a Ybž`XYf`XUbb`X]Y`DYfgcbYb`Ui gk`À`h`i bX`ØVYfk UW`hž`X]Y  
XYb`h`À[ `]W`Yb` ; YgW`ÀZh`gVYhf]YV`ZØ`fYb`j cb`XYa`Dfc`Y`\_h`

## 8 Y: ]!J Yfg]W`Yfi b[ gdfc hc`\_c`Y

Hfchn`XYf`]a a YbgYb`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ `j cb`8Y: ]`k YfXYb`F i Z`bUW  
FY[ i`]Yfi b[ `i bX`7ca`d`]UbW`Ui hYf`XYbb`Y``8]Yg`Y[ h`XUfUbž  
XUgg`XYf`↑ b[ Y`GY`\_hcf`ni`Y]bYa`gY`\f`UhfU`\_h]j Yb`Cfh`ZØf`]Y[ U`Y  
5\_h]j]h`h`Yb`i bX`]Y[ U`Y`6YhfØ[ YfY]Yb`[ Yk`cfXYb`]gh`

6Yf]W`hYb`ni Zc`[ Y`k i fXYb`8Y: ]!8]YbghY`j cb`6YXfc\i b[ gU`\_hYi fYb  
ZØf`\_f]a ]bY`Y`5\_h]j ]h`h`Yb`]a`Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[ `a ]h`BcfX`\_cfYU  
[ Ybi hnh`5`Y]b`]a`Y`h`h`Yb`≠\f`[ ]b[ Yb`ØVYf```A`]UfXYb`8c`U`f  
Xi fW`8Y: ]!9l d`c]hg`j Yf`cfYb``A Ub`\_Ubb`a ]h`G]W`Yf\Y]h`gU[ Ybž  
XUgg`X]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]h`Y]b`[ fi bX`Y[ YbXYf`9b[ dUgg`ZØf`X]Y

9]bZØ\fi b[ 'i bX'9fk Y]hYfi b[ 'XYg'K Y`hfUi a g]gh"

<YbXYfgcb'j cb'5i fcfU'[ 'Ui Vh'YXcW' b]W hž'XUgg'Yg'Y]bY' Yb[ Y  
?cdd'i b[ 'nk]gWXYb'8Y: ]!<UW\_g'i bX'J cfgWf]ZhYb '[ ]Vh"

J]Y'Y'XYf'FY[ i 'Y]fi b[ gbUWf]W hYbž'X]Y'k ]f'ja 'j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb'5\ f  
[ YgY\Yb'\UVYbž'XFY\hYb'g]W 'i a 'XYb'GW i hn'j cb'J YfVfUi WXYfb  
j cf'HfUX: ]!: ]fa Ybž'X]Y'ja '?fmdhc!FUi a 'hÅh][ 'g]bX"

8Yf'A UbU[ Yf'gU[ hYž'X]Y'G]WXYf\Y]h'XYg'8Y: ]!Dfchc\_c`g'k YfXY  
]a a Yf'Y]bY'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ 'i bX'Y]b'? Uhn!i bX!A Ui g!Gd]Y`gY]b"  
A ]h'a Y\ f'? Ud]hU' ]bZ' g]cb'ZØ[ hY'<YbXYfgcb'\ ]bni ž'XUgg'X]Y'8Y: ]!  
Dfchc\_c`Y'k Y]hYf\ ]b'UbZÅ`][ Yf'ZØf'N]Y'Y'k YfXYb"< ]Yf'\_ca a Yb  
X]Y'8Y: ]!J Yfg]WXYfi b[ gdfchc\_c`Y' ]bg'Gd]Y'ž'X]Y'XUVY]\Y'ZYbž'X]Y  
CdZYf'j cf'J Yf'i ghYb'ni 'gWØhnYb'i bX']\bYb'XUVY]ni '\Y'ZYbž  
j Yf'cfYbY'; Y'XYf'k ]YXYfni Yf'Ub[ Yb"

Dfchc\_c`Y'k ]Y' ðgi f5W'V]YhYb'g]WXYfYfY  
K YV' !J Yfg]WXYfi b[ g`Øgi b[ Yb'Ui Z'5i fcfU'i bX'gWØhnYb'6Ybi hnYf  
j cf'\_UhUghfcd\U'Yb'9fY][ b]ggYb'"9g'\Uh'ØVYf'%%ž 'A ]`]cbYb'i G!  
8c`Uf'Ub'J Yfg]WXYfi b[ gUbgd fØWXYb' ]b'&\$'? YhYb'VYnU\`hž'X]Y  
a Y\ f'U'g'\$( \$'Dfchc\_c`Y'gWØhnYb"

9]b'\_Øfn`]W'j YfØZYb'h]W hYf'6Yf]W h'XYf'XYnYbhfU'Yb  
: ]bUbnaUb'mgYd`UhhZcfa 'CdYb7cj Yf'Yf[ UVž'XUgg'8Y: ]!  
J Yfg]WXYfi b[ gi bhYfbY\ a Yb'U`Y]b'ja '5\ f'&\$&&'a Y\ f'U'g' (   
A ]`]cbYb'i G!8c`Uf'Ub'GW UXYbgYfgUhnUbgdfØWXYb'YbhgWÅX][ h  
\UVYb'"8]Y'8UhYb'nY][ hYbž'XUgg'k Å\ fYbX'XYg'Ni gUa a YbVfi Wg  
j cb'HYffU'&&ž) 'A ]`]cbYb'8c`Uf'Ui g[ YnU\`h'k i fXYbž'[ YZc`[ hij cb  
(ž+'A ]`]cbYb'8c`Uf'bUW'XYa 'Ghi fn'j cb': HL "

### 7ca d`]UbW' ]b'8Y: ]'a ]h'N?

NYfc! ?bck `YX[ Y!6Yk Y]gY'k i fXYb'\_Øfn`]W' ]b'XYa '( \$!gY]h][ Yb  
6Yf]W h'XYg'i G!: ]bUbna ]b]ghYf]i a g'n]h]Yfh'"9]bY'gc`WY  
5bYf\_Ybbi b[ 'k i fXY'j cb'XYf'? fmdhc!7ca a i b]hm'VY[ fØ» hž'XU'X]Y  
HYWbc`c[ ]Y']\fY'HUi [ 'W\_Y]h'i b'6YfY]WXYb'k ]Y  
i bj YfgW'ØggY'hYa 'A YggU[ ]b[ ž'8UhYbgdY]WXYfi b[ 'i bX

!g]W\Yf\Y]hž'8 UhY ]\_c bhfc`gmghYa Yb`XYf`bÅW ghYb` ; YbYfUh]cbž  
≠hY [ fUh]cb` ]b`df]j UhY`6`cW\_WU]bg`i bX`a Y`f`VYk ]YgYb` \Uh`

8]Y`N?!HYW\bc`c [ ]Y` ]gh`bØhn`]W`ZØf`XUhYbgW\i hnfY`Yj UbhY  
5bk YbXi b [ Yb`k ]Y`? fmdhc k Å\fi b [ ghfUbgU\_h]cbYbž` ]bXYa` ]g]Y`Yg  
6Ybi hnYfb`Yfa Ø [ `]W\hž ; YgW\ÅZhY`ni`hÅh] [ Ybž`c`bY` ]\fY`≠Ybh]hÅh  
cXYf`8YhU]`g`dfY]gni [ YVYb``8]Yg [ YgW\]Y`h`Xi fW\`X]Y`9fghY``i b [ Y  
Y]bYg`\_fmdhc [ fUZ]gW\Yb`6Yk Y]gYg`

5i fcfU`@UVg`ni a`6Y]gd]Y`VYcVUW\hYh [ YbUi žk ]Y`X]YgY  
HYW\bc`c [ ]Y`ZØf`X]Y`F U]bVck`6f]X [ Y` [ Ybi hnh`k YfXYb`\_Ubb``8Yf  
<Ui dhghfY]hdi b\_h]gh`YXcW\`X]Y`a Ub [ Y`bXY`5\_nYdhUbn``8UfØVYf  
\]bUi g [ ]Vh`Yg` ]b`XYf`6fUbW\Y`bi f`gY`f`k Yb] [ Y`A YbgW\Ybž`X]Y  
VYgh]a a hY`XUa ]hj YfVi bXYbY`DfcV`Ya Y`UbgdYfW\Yb`\_ØbbYb`

8 Ug`<Ui dhdfcV`Ya`k i fXY`k Å`fYbX`Y]bYg`9I d`c]hg`VYcVUW\hYhž  
XYf`X]Y [ YgUa hY`6fUbW\Y`VYhfUž`i bX`fY`Uh]j [ ]YgY`Yb` [ UV`Yg`bi f  
k Yb] [ Y`@Yi hY`a ]h`a Uh\Ya Uh]gW\Ya`<]bhYf [ fi bX`i bX  
: Å\] [ \_Y]hYbž`i a`XUg`DfcV`Ya`Ubni [ Y`Yb``8]Yg` ]gh`U`gc`Y]bYf`XYf  
6YfY]W\Yž`VY`X]YbYb` ]W`gY`Y\_h]j`j`c fg]W\h] [ `V]bž`cV`k`c`Yg  
`c`bYbXY`5bk YbXi b [ gZ`Y` [ ]Vhž`XUfi bhYf` : i b\_h]cbYb`ni a  
GW\i hn`XYf`Df]j Uhgd`ÅfYž`G]W\Yf\Y]hž`? cghYbYZZ]n]Ybn`i bX`a Y`f`

5VYf`Yg` ]gh`YVYbgc`k ]W\h] [ `ni`j YfghY`Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`N?!  
HYW\bc`c [ ]Y`\_Y]b`bYi Yg`? cbnYdh`]ghi bX`gY]h`≠\fnY`bhYb`ØVYf  
X]Y` : ]bUbnYb` \]bUi g`YI ]gh]Yfh``8]Y` , VYfbU`a Y`X]YgYf  
a Uh\Ya Uh]gW\Yb`HYW\b]\_k i fXY`ja`j Yf [ Ub [ YbYb`≠\f  
j cf [ YgW`U [ Ybž`i a`X]Y`i a Ub]hÅfYb`6Ya Ø\i b [ Yb`XYg  
8Åb]gW\Yb`F chYb`? fYi nYg` ]b`Gca U`]U`ni`i bhYfghØhnYb`

8 Ug` : Un]h` ]ghž`XUgg`8Y : ]!Dfchc`\_c`Y`Y]bYb`f] [ cfcgYb`7ca d`]UbW!  
5bgUhn`ja d`Ya Ybh]YfYb`a ØggYbž`XU`9I dYfhYb` [ `Ui VYbž`XUgg`N?!  
DfccZg`G]W\Yf\Y]h [ Y [ Yb`g]W\`Ybhk ]W\_Y`bXY`6YXfc`i b [ gU`hYi fY  
Yfa Ø [ `]W\Yb``5i ZXYf`UbXYfYb`GY]hY`gc`hYb`X]Y  
FY [ i` ]Yfi b [ gVY`ØfXYb`XUj cb`UVgY`Ybž`ni`k Y]hni` [ Y`Yb``Gcbgh  
\_ØbbhY`j ]Y`gW\]YZ [ Y`Yb`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh