

## 5i hca Uh]g]Yfi b[ 'XYg ? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ g\UbXY`g`a ]h`< Ufi `=bj Ygh

8 U`X]Y`A YbgWXYb`bUWX`bYi Yb`K Y[ Yb`gi WXYbž`i a` ; Y`X`ni  
j YfX]YbYb`i bX`]\fY`DcfhZc`]cg`ni `X]j Yfg]Z]n]YfYbž`]gh`XYf  
< UbXY`a ]h`? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ Yb`]b`XYb`YhnhYb`>\fYb`]a` a` Yf  
VY`]YVhYf`[ Yk`cfXYb`"8]Yg`]gh`XYf`< Ui dh[ fi bXž`k Ufi a` `XUg  
< UbXY`gj`c`i` a` Yb`a` ]h`? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ Yb`]b`XYb`>\fYb`&\$&%  
i` bX`&\$&&`]a` `J`Yf[ `Y]W`ni`XYb`>\fYb`XUj`cf`gdfi`b[ `UZh  
Ub[ Ygh]Y[ Yb`]gh`"8 UfØVYf`]\]bUi`g`\UVYb`6Ybi`hnYf  
VY[`cbbYbž`bUWX`@Øgi`b[ Yb`ni`gi`WXYbž`X]Y`Yg`]`bYb  
Yfa`Ø[ `]WXYbž`XYb`DfcnYgg`ni`Ui`hca`Uh]g]YfYb`i`bX`XUg  
9`Ya`Ybh`a`YbgW`]WXYf`:`Y`\`Yf`ni`fYXi`n]YfYb`"8]Yg`]gh`XYf  
< Ui dh[ fi bXž`k Ufi a` `Yg`VYgh]a` a`hY`\_fmdhcUi`hca`Uh]gWXY  
@Øgi`b[ Yb`[ ]Vhž`U`gc`k`YfZYb`k`]f`Y]bYb`[ YbUi`YfYb`6`]W`\_Ui`Z  
]\fY`5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[ Yb`Ui`Z`< ÅbX`Yf`"K`Ug`]gh`Ui`hca`Uh]g]YfhYf  
/`Ua`d^Y``]d/

8 U`X]Y`A YbgWXYb`bUWX`bYi Yb`K Y[ Yb`gi WXYbž`i a` ; Y`X`ni  
j YfX]YbYb`i`bX`]\fY`DcfhZc`]cg`ni`X]j Yfg]Z]n]YfYbž`]gh`XYf`< UbXY`  
a` ]h`? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ Yb`]b`XYb`YhnhYb`>\fYb`]a` a` Yf`VY`]YVhYf  
[ Yk`cfXYb`"

8]Yg`]gh`XYf`< Ui dh[ fi bXž`k Ufi a` `XUg`< UbXY`gj`c`i` a` Yb`a` ]h  
? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ Yb`]b`XYb`>\fYb`&\$&%`i` bX`&\$&&`]a` `J`Yf[ `Y]W`ni  
XYb`>\fYb`XUj`cf`gdfi`b[ `UZh`Ub[ Ygh]Y[ Yb`]gh`"8 UfØVYf`]\]bUi`g  
\UVYb`6Ybi`hnYf`VY[`cbbYbž`bUWX`@Øgi`b[ Yb`ni`gi`WXYbž`X]Y`Yg  
]\bYb`Yfa`Ø[ `]WXYbž`XYb`DfcnYgg`ni`Ui`hca`Uh]g]YfYb`i`bX`XUg  
9`Ya`Ybh`a`YbgW`]WXYf`:`Y`\`Yf`ni`fYXi`n]YfYb`"

8]Yg`]gh`XYf`< Ui dh[ fi bXž`k Ufi a` `Yg`VYgh]a` a`hY  
\_fmdhcUi`hca`Uh]gWXY`@Øgi`b[ Yb`[ ]Vhž`U`gc`k`YfZYb`k`]f`Y]bYb  
[ YbUi`YfYb`6`]W`\_Ui`Z`]\fY`5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[ Yb`Ui`Z`< ÅbX`Yf`"

## K Ug`]gh`Ui hca Uh]g]YfhYf`? fmdhc \ UbXY`3

6Y]a`Ui hca Uh]g]YfhYb`? fmdhc \ UbXY`k ]fX`XYf`a YbgW\`]WY` : U\_hcf  
Ui ZY]b`A ]b]a i a`fYXi n]Yfhi bX`ghUhhXYggYb

7ca di hYfU`[ cf]h\`a Yb`cXYf`Dfc[ fUa`a Y`Y]b[ YgYmh"8]YgY  
GmghYa Y`j Yfgi WXYbž`dfcZ]hUV`Y` ; Y`Y[ Yb\`Y]hYb`ni` ]XYbh]Zn]YfYb  
i bX`HfUXYg`Ui ZXYf` ; fi bX`U[ Y`gdYn]Y``j cfXYZ]b]YfhYf`?f]hYf]Yb  
Ui gni ZØ\`fYb"5i W`K`Å\`fi b[ Ybž`5\_h]Ybž`C dh]cbYb`i bX`F c\`ghc ZZ  
\_ØbbYb`a ]h`]\`bYb`[ Y\`UbXY`h`k YfXYb"

A ]h`Ui hca Uh]g]YfhYa` < UbXY` \_ØbbYb` < ÅbX`Yf`A Uf\_hVYk Y[ i b[ Yb  
bi hnYbž`c\`bY`X]Y`A Åf\_hY`gY`Vgh`ghÅbX][` ØVYfk UWXYb`ni`a ØggYb"  
8]Y`≠XY`XU\`b]hYf`]ghž`a Ubi Y`Y`9]b[ f]ZZ`ni`Y`]a ]b]YfYb"

## K Ug`g]bX`X]Y`J cfhY]`Y`XYg`Ui hca Uh]g]YfhYb ? fmdhc \ UbXY`g

8Yf`Ui hca Uh]g]YfhY`? fmdhc! < UbXY` ]gh`]bgcZYfb`j cfhY]`\`UZhž`U`g`Yf  
XUg`F`ÅhgY`fUhYb`VYgY]h][` hž`XUg`a ]h`XYa`?Ui Zi bX`J Yf\_Ui Z]`cb  
J Yfa`Ø[ Ybgk YfhYb`j YfVi bXYb`]gh" HfUXYg`\_ØbbYb`a ]h`<`]ZY`j`cb  
Ui hca Uh]g]YfhYb`GmghYa Ybž`X]Y`G][` bU`Y`]b`9W`hmY]h[ YbYf]YfYbž`ni  
cdh]a U`Yb`NY]hYb`Y]b[ Y[ YVYb`cXYf`VYybXYh`k YfXYb"8 UfØVYf  
\`bUi g`\_ØbbYb`X]YgY`GmghYa Y`XUg`F]g]\_c`fYXi n]YfYbž`]bXYa`g]Y  
J Yf`i ghY`Xi fW`Ghcd!@cgg!5i ZhfÅ[ Y`cXYf`UbXYfY  
J c]fg]W`hga U» bU\`a Yb`VY[ fYbnYb"

8U`XUg`GmghYa`X]Y`[ YgUa`hY`5fVY]h`Yf`YX][` hž`j YfVf]b[ Yb`X]Y  
6Ybi hnYf`k Yb][` Yf`NY]h`a ]h`XYf`5bU`mgY`j`cb`8UhYb`i bX`XYf`Gcf[ Y  
i a`X]Y`A Uf\_hj`c`Uh`]h`hž`gcXUgg`g]Y`g]W`Ui Z`UbXYfY`5\_hj]`h`hYb  
\_c`bnYb]h]YfYb`\_ØbbYb"

## K Ug`g]bX`X]Y`B UW`hY]`Y`XYg`Ui hca Uh]g]YfhYb ? fmdhc \ UbXY`g3

C Vk`c`\`XYf`Ui hca Uh]g]YfhY`? fmdhc \ UbXY`Y]b][` Y`J`cfhY]`Y`\`Uhž`\`Uh  
Yf`Ui W`Y]b][` Y`B`UW`hY]`Y"`, VYfa`Å»][` Yg`< UbXY`b`\_Ubb`ni  
ØVYfa`Å»][` Yb` ; YVØ\`fYb`i bX`J`Yf`i ghYb`Ui Z[ fi bX

ZY\`[ YgW\`U[ YbYf`HfUXYg`ZØ\fybž`k Ybb`5i hca Uh]g]Yfi b[  
j Yfk YbXYh`k ]fX""8 UfØVYf`\ ]bUi g`g]bX`Ui hca Uh]g]YfhY`GmghYa Y  
b]W\h`ja a Yf`b`XYf`@U[ Yž`A Uf\_hVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`\_cffY\_`h  
j cf\Yfni gU[ Yb`/G]Y`\_ØbbYb`i bj cf\Yf[ YgY\YbY`9fY][ b]ggY`k ]Y  
BUW\ f]W\hYbUb\_ØbX][ i b[ Yb`cXYf`dc`]h]gW\Y`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ Yb`b]W\h  
VYfØW\_g]W\h][ Yb"

8 UfØVYf`\ ]bUi g`\_ØbbYb`Ui hca Uh]g]YfhY`GmghYa Y`nk Uf`dfcZ]hUV`Y  
HfUXYg`gW\ bY``i bX`YZZ]n]Ybh`]XYbh]Z]n]YfYbž`UVYf`\_Y]bY  
F YbhUV`]hÅh[ UfUbh]YfYb"

< Ufi `≠bj Ygh. `5``!]b!C bY!Hc c``ZØf`XYb  
Ui hca Uh]g]YfhYb`? fmdhc! < UbXY`

A ]h`XYf`9]bZØ\fi b[ `j cb`< Ufi `≠bj Ygh`]a `≠\f`&\$%- `k i fXY`X]Y  
< UbXY`gghfUhY[ ]Y`Xi fW\`XYb`U`[ cf]h\ a ]gW\Yb`< UbXY`  
j cfUb[ Yhf]YVYb"

G]Y`gYhnYb`XfY`[ fi bX`Y[ YbXY`U`[ cf]h\ a ]gW\Y`< UbXY`gghfUhY[ ]Yb  
Y]bž`i a `X]Y`; Yk ]bbY`ZØf`X]Y`5b`Y[ Yf`ni`ghY][ Yfb.

5fv]hfU[ Y!< UbXY`ž`XYf`X]Y`DfY]g`ØW\_Y`nk ]gW\Yb`? fmdhc! 6ØfgYb  
bi hnh  
A Uf\_hbYi hfU`Y`GhfUhY[ ]Y`VUg]YfYbX`Ui Z`XYb  
DfY]gghUV`]hÅhga YW\Ub]ga Yb`Ub`? fmdhc!: i hi fYg! 6ØfgYb  
GdfYUX!HfUX]b[ ž`XUg`g]W\`Ui Z`X]Y`J c`Uh`]hÅh]j cb`6H7#9H<!: i hi fYg!  
?cbhfU\_hYb`\_cbnYbhf]Yfh

< Ufi `≠bj Ygh`Uh`ØVYf` ( ž`%A ]``]cbYb`gYdUfUhY`9]bbU\ a Yb`dØb\_h`]W\  
Ui g[ YnU\`h"

≠f`[ YgUa hYg`HfUbgU\_h]cbgj c`i a Yb`gY]h`XYa`GhUfh`ØVYfghY][ h  
&ž`%A fX``I G8``G]Y`\UVYb`a Y\`f`U`g`+( ") \$\$`A ]h[ `]YXYf`Ui g`ØVYf`  
%(\$`@ÀbXYfbž`X]Y`< Ufi `≠bj Ygh`bi hnYb``, +ž) `i `]`fYf`A ]h[ `]YXYf`  
bi hnYb`]fY`D`Uhžcfa`k Y]hYf\]b`a ]h`9]bnU\`i b[ Yb"

5``Yg`]b`U``Ya`\_Ubb`XYf`Ui hca Uh]g]YfhY`? fmdhc! < UbXY``Y]b  
k Yfhj c``Yg`K Yf\_nYi [ `ZØf`YfZU\fybY`< ÀbX`Yf`gY]bž`X]Y`j YfghY\Ybž

k ]Y`X]YgY`GmghYa Y`Zi b\_h]cb]YfYbži bX`ØVYf`GhfUHY [ ]Yb`ni a  
Ub[ Ya YggYbYb`F ]g]\_ca UbU[ Ya Ybhj YfZØ[ Yb"

5bZÀb[ Yf`gc`hYb`X]YgY`Hcc`g`YXcW`a ]h`J cfg]W`h`Ub[ Y\Ybž`XU`g]Y  
k YXYf`; Yk ]bbY` [ UfUbh]YfYb`bcW`i`GW`i`m`j`cf`J`Yf`i`ghYb`V]YhYbž  
X]Y`Ui`Z[ fi bX`i`bYfk UfhYhYf`A Uf\_hVYk Y[ i b[ Yb`cXYf`UbXYfYf  
: U\_hc fYb`YbhghY\Ybž`X]Y`g]W`i`fYf`?cbhfc`Y`Ybhn]Y\Yb"

8 U\Yf`]gh`Yg`ZØf`? fmdhck Å\fi b[ gVYbi`mYfž`X]Y`Yfk Å[ Ybž`Y]b  
Ui`hca`Uh]g]YfhYg`GmghYa`ni`j`Yfk`YbXYbž`i`bYf`Àgg`]W`ž`[ fØbX`]W`Y  
B UW`Zc fgW`i`b[ Yb`Ubni`ghY`Ybž`VYj`cf`g]Y`Y]bYg`Ui`gk`Å`Ybž`XUg  
]\fYb`6YXØfZb]ggYb`i`bX`N]Y`Yb`Ua`VYghYb`Ybhgd f]W`h`5i`Z`X]YgY  
K`Y]gY`\_ØbbYb`g]Y`g]W`YfghY`Ybž`XUgg`]fY`b`j`Ygh]h]cbYb`g]W`Yf  
i`bX`j`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[ gVYk`i`gghj`Yfk`U`hYh`k`YfXYbž`i`bX`]bYb  
[ `Y]W`nY]h][ `Y]bY`K`UW`ghi`a`gW`UbW`Ui`Z`XYa  
? fmdhck Å\fi b[ ga`Uf\_h`V]YhYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`\_fmdhc!bYk`g"Uh