

5i ghfU`]Yb fY[i`]Yfh XYb ?fmdhc!GY_hcf]a FU\a Yb XYf NU\`i b[gfYZcfa FY[i`]Yfi b[

8]Y Ui ghfu`]gWXY FY[]Yfi b[VYfY]hYh g]WX XUfUi Zij cfžX]Y 5_h]j]hÀhYb 'j cb '? fmd hck À\fi b[qVÒfqYb 'i bX 'J Yfk U\fYfb ia ZUggYbX'ni 'fY[i`]YfYb"'8Yf'Jcfghc» ']gh'HY]`'Y]bYf i a ZUggYbXYb , VYfUfVY]hi b[ž'X]Y XUfUi Z'UVn]Y`hž'X]Y GcijYfàb]hàh'XYg'@UbXYg'ØVYf'gY]b'NU\`ib[ggmghYa'ni $VYKU\fYb\check{z}'icb`XYf`UiW`5bV]YhYf`k]Y`5dd`Y`ibX`;cc[`Y$ VYhfcZZYb gY]b k YfXYb "NU\`i b[g[YgYhnY]b 5i ghfu`]Yb ni f Ui ghfU`]gWXYb'6Y\ÒfXYb'VYfY]hYb'g]WX'XUfUi Z'j cfž'X]Y $`UbXYgkY]hY; YgYhn[YVib[ZØfNU\`ib[Yb]aFU\aYbXYf$ [fÒ» hYb FYZcfa XYf 6fUbWXY qY]h ØVYf nk Y] J\fnY\bhYb ni $U_hi U^3gYfYb''8Y'YbXYfib[Yb'kYfXYb'XYb]$ FY[i`]Yfib[qfU\a Yb'YfkY]hYfbžia 'bYiY NU' b [gUVk]W Yf]a 'C b]bY!6YfY]W 'Y]bni VYn]Y\Ybž Y = y = 1 $VYZUggYb"/Uad\Lambda Y``]d/$

8]Y 'Ui ghfU`]gWX Y FY[]Yfi b['VYfY]hYh'g]WX 'XUfUi Z'j cfž'X]Y 5_h]j]hÀhYb 'j cb '? fmd hck À\fi b[gVÒfgYb 'i bX 'J Yfk U\fYfb i a ZUggYbX'ni 'fY[i `]YfYb"'8Yf J cfghc» ']gh'HY]` 'Y]bYf i a ZUggYbXYb ', VYfUfVY]hi b[ž'X]Y 'XUfUi Z'UVn]Y`hž'X]Y Gci j YfÀb]hÀh'XYg @UbXYg ØVYf gY]b 'NU\`i b[ggmghYa 'ni VYk U\fYbž'j cb 'XYf'Ui WX '5bV]YhYf k]Y '5dd`Y 'i bX'; cc[`Y VYhfcZZYb 'gY]b 'k YfXYb"'

NU\`i b[g[YgYhnY']b'5i ghfU`]Yb'ni f
5VXYW_i b['j cb'?fmdhc[YgWXÀZhYb'i bX'6][
HYWX

8]Y'Ui ghfU`]gWXYb'6Y\ÒfXYb'VYfY]hYb'g]WX'XUfUi Z'j cfž'X]Y
`UbXYgk Y]hY'; YgYhn[YVi b['ZØf'NU\`i b[Yb']a 'FU\a Yb'XYf
[fò» hYb'FYZcfa 'XYf'6fUbWXY'gY]h'ØVYf'nk Y]'*J\fnY\bhYb'ni
U_hi U`]g]YfYb"'8]Y'ŸbXYfi b[Yb'k YfXYb'XYb'FY[i `]Yfi b[gfU\a YbYfk Y]hYfbž'i a 'bYi Y'NU\`i b[gUVk]W_`Yf']a 'Cb`]bY!6YfY]WX
Y]bni VYn]Y\Ybž'Y]bgWX`]Y»`]WX'gc`WXYfž'X]Y'g]WX'a]h
?fmdhck À\fi b[Yb'VYZUggYb"

 $A \]h'Y \]bYf'h Å \ [`]W \ Yb'NU \ ``j \ cb'a \]hh `Yfk \ Y]`Y')) \ ``A \]``]cbYb'g \]bX \\ VUf \ [Y \ X \ `cgY'NU \ ``i b \ [Yb \ Z'Y] b g W \ `]Y \ ``]W \ '? fmd hc! Hf UbgU_h]cbYb \ Z' k Å \ fYbX'XYf'7cj]X! \ ''-! DUbXYa]Y']b'X]Y' < O \ Y' \ [YgW \ cggYb \ Z'XU j]Y \ `Y5 i ghf U`]Yf'g]W \ 'Cb`]bY! Cdh]cbYb'ni [Yk UbXh'\ UVYb'': Ugh X]Y < Å `ZhY'j cb']\ bYb'j Yfk YbXYh']\ fY'HY`YZcbY \ Z' i a `NU\`i b \ [Yb'ni h Ah] \ [Yb \ Z' k Å \ fYbX']a \ '\ \ \ \ \ Y\ \ \ \ \ Y' \ `fmd h chf UbgU_h]cbYb'i a \ ''' \ \ [Y[Yb \ Ø VYf'XYa \ J cf' \ U\f' \ [Ygh]Y \ [Yb'q]bX'' \$

. . .

K Ybb'k]f'XYb'U_hi Y``Yb'FU\a Yb'b]W\h'fYZcfa]YfYbž'k]fXG]`]Wcb'JU``Ym'X]Y'Ni _i bZh'i bgYfYg'NU\`i b[ggmghYa gVYgh]a a Yb"'5i ghfU`]Yb'a i gg'gY]bY'Gci j YfÀb]hÀh'ØVYf i bgYf'NU\`i b[ggmghYa 'VY\U`hYb"

; cc[`Y'i bX'5dd`Y'\UVYb'X]Y'5b_ØbX][i b['V]g\Yf'b]W\h
_ca a Ybh]Yfhž'UVYf'Y]b'GdfYW\Yf'j cb'5ZhYfdUm'k i fXY'a]h'XYf
5i ggU[Y'n]h]Yfhž'XUgg'XUg'I bhYfbY\a Yb' YXYb'5bgUhn
i bhYfghØhnhž'XYf'XYb'JYfVfUi W\Yfbi hnYb'Ui g'XYf'+bbcj Uh]cb'i bX
XYa 'K YhhVYk YfV'VYfØW_g]W\h][hž'XYb'5ZhYfdUm'Ui Z'XYb'A Uf_h

[YVfUW\h'\Uh"8]Y'D`UhhZcfa '\Uh'Y]bYa '6i mci h'j cb'XYf NU\`i b[gZ]fa U'Gei UfY'XYg'Hk]hhYf!; fØbXYfg'\U_'8cfgYm ni [Ygh]a a h\u00e5'ghY``hY'FYi hYfg'ZYgh"

5i ghfu`]Ybg`GWkf]hh`_ca a h`ni `Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`Y]bY`FY]\Y
UbXYfYf`[fc»Yf`Jc`_gk]fhgWkUZhYb`GWkf]hhY`i bhYfbY\a Ybži a `]\fY
FY[i`]Yfi b[gdc`]h]_`]b`6Yni [`Ui Z`:]bUbn]bbcj Uh]cbYbž
Y]bgWk`]Y»`]Wk`?fmdhck À\fi b[Ybž`ZYghni `Y[Yb"'b]Wkh`k]Y`7\]bU
i bX`=bX]Ybžni a `6Y]gd]Y``VYfY]hYh`g]Wk`5i ghfU`]Yb`Ui Z`Y]bYb
]b_`i g]j YfYb`5bgUhn`À\b`]Wk`XYa `XYf`JYfY]b][hYb`GhUUhYb'j cfž
gWk`À[h'XYf`6Yf]Wkh'j cf"

; `Ui VYb'G]YžXUgg'X]Y'Ui ghfU`]gWXY'FY[]Yfi b[
_fmdhcZfYi bX`]WXY'J cfgWXf]ZhYb'Yf`UggYb'k]fX3'HY]`Yb'G]Y
=\fY'9fk Ufhi b[Yb']a'?ca a YbhUfVYfY]WX'i bhYb'a]h"'

6] `XbUW k Y]gY. G\ i hhYfghcW_ZD] UVUmZK]_] 7ca a cbg

K Y hY fY VY Y V W B UW f W hY b

: U``g'8i 'Yg'j YfdUggh'\Ugh

.

fZ bWh]cbfKžgž]XŁoj Uf'ʻgžZʻgʻ1 'X"[Yh9`Ya Ybhg6mHU[BUa YfgŁO\$Q']ZfK"[Yh9`Ya Ybh6m=Xf]]XŁŁfYhi fb/ʻgʻ1 'X"WfYUhY9`Ya YbhfgŁ/ʻg"]Xʻ1]X/ʻʻg"gfWl "\hhdg.##WcbbYWh"ZUWYVcc_"bYh#YbSl G#gX_"ʻg, I ZVa `1 %/j Yfg]cb1j' "&"/'Zʻg"dUfYbhBcXY"]bgYfh6YZcfYfl'gžZʻgŁ/ʻqfKcWla YbhžfgWf]dhfžfZUWYVcc_! ʻggX_flŁ/

8 Y hU]`a

6 Ygi W Yb G]Y i bg Ui Z _fmd hc!bYk g"Uh