

5f[Ybh]b]gWXY:]bhYWX!?Ua a Yf a UWXh JcfgWX`U['ni f'FY[i`]Yfi b['jcb ?fmdhck À\fi b[Yb'

8]Y 5f[Ybh]b]gWXY :]bhYWX!? Ua a YfžY]bY a]h[`]YXYfVUg]YfhY $Cf[Ub]gUh]cb\check{z}'XYfYb'N]Y``Yg']gh\check{z}'X]Y'8][]hU`]g]Yfib['ibX'$ AcXYfb]q]Yfib['XYf':]bUbnX]Ybqh`Y]qhib[qVfUbWXY jcfUbni hfY]VYbž'\Uh'Y]bY'FY]\Y'jcb'9a dZY\`ib[Yb'ZØf'X]Y VYj cfghY\YbXY'FY[i`]Yfi b['j]fhi Y``Yf'JYfa Ò[Ybgk YfhY']a @UbX \YfUi g[Y[YVYb"8Yf]cf[YgWX`U[YbY`FU\a Yb ZcfXYfh X]Y'FY[]Yfi b['Ui Zž'XYb'9a dZY\`i b[Yb'XYf': 5H: 'ni 'Zc`[Ybž i bX ZcfXYfh Y]bY ` `UfY 8 YZ]b]h]cb i cb i]fhi Y ``Yb 5 ggYhg i bX J]fhi U``5ggYh'GYfj]WY'Dfcj]XYfb'fJ5GDgŁ"'5f[Ybh]b]gWXY :]bhYWX!?Ua a Yf'gYhnh'g]WX ZØf'FY[i`]Yfib['Y]b'8]Y5f[Ybh]b]gWXY:]bhYWX!? Ua a YfžY]bY; fi ddYž'X]Y g]WX ZØf X]Y'AcXYfb]q]Yfib['XYf'Ghfi_hif'icb':]bUbnX]Ybqh'Y]qhYfb Y]bqYhnhž'[UV'qY]bYb'HU_Y'\YfUi q'XUfØVYfž'k]Y'X]Y $Uf[Ybh]b]gWXYFY[]Yfib['__ØbZh]['?fmdhck À\fib[gUb`U[Yb]$ fY[i`]YfYb'gc``"8Yf'JcfgWX`U[ž'XYf'X]Y'nibY\aYbXY Bi hni b[X]YgYf/Ua d Λ Y``]d/

8]Y 5f[Ybh]b]gWXY:]bhYWX!? Ua a YfžY]bY
a]h[`]YXYfVUg]YfhY Cf[Ub]gUh]cbžXYfYb N]Y`Yg]ghžX]Y
8][]hU`]g]Yfi b[i bX A cXYfb]g]Yfi b[XYf
:]bUbnX]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[gVfUbWXY j cfUbni hfY]VYbž`\Uh'Y]bY
FY]\Y j cb '9a dZY\`i b[Yb 'ZØf'X]Y 'VYj cfghY\YbXY
FY[i`]Yfi b[j]fhi Y``Yf'J Yfa Ò[Ybgk YfhY]a '@UbX
\YfUi g[Y[YVYb" 8Yf'j cf[YgWX`U[YbY FU\a Yb 'ZcfXYfh'X]Y
FY[]Yfi b['Ui Zž'XYb '9a dZY\`i b[Yb 'XYf': 5H: 'ni 'Zc`[Ybž
i bX 'ZcfXYfh'Y]bY'_`UfY '8YZ]b]h]cb j cb j]fhi Y``Yb '5ggYhg
i bX'J]fhi U``5ggYh'GYfj]WY 'Dfcj]XYfb 'fU 5GDgŁ"

5f[Ybh]b]gWXY':]bhYWX!? Ua a Yf'gYhnh'g]WX ZØf'FY[i`]Yfi b['Y]b

8]Y '5f[Ybh]b]gWXY:]bhYWX!? Ua a YfžY]bY; fi ddYžX]Y 'g]WX 'ZØf'X]Y A cXYfb]g]Yfi b['XYf'Ghfi _hi f'j cb':]bUbnX]Ybgh`Y]ghYfb'Y]bgYhnhž' [UV 'gY]bYb'HU_Y`\YfUi g'XUfØVYfž'k]Y 'X]Y 'Uf[Ybh]b]gWXY FY[]Yfi b['_ØbZh]['?fmdhck À\fi b[gUb`U[Yb'fY[i`]YfYb'gc``"'8Yf JcfgWX`U[ž'XYf'X]Y'ni bY\a YbXY'Bi hni b['X]YgYf'JYfa Ò[Ybgk YfhY]a '@UbX'VYfØW_g]WXh][hž`Y[h'Y]bY'FY]\Y'j cb'GWX`ØggY`ZfU[Yb'ZYghž X]Y'bUWX'5bg]WXhXYf'; fi ddY'j YfZc`[h'k YfXYb'gc``hYbž'i a 'X]Y '?fmdhck À\fi b['VYggYf'ni 'fY[i`]YfYb"

8 Yf YfghY 'j cb']\bYb Yfk À\bh'X]Y 'B chk YbX][_Y]hž XYb
9a dZY\`i b[Yb'XYf': 5H: 'fl]bUbW]U` '5 Wh]cb' HUg_': cfWY Ł Z'XU
5f[Ybh]b]Yb'ni 'X]YgYf'; fi ddY'[Y\Òfh'i bX'XYb'GhUhi g'XYg'@UbXYg
]b'6Yni ['Ui Z'X]YgY'i bX'UbXYfY'9a dZY\`i b[Yb'ØVYfk UW\Yb'k]fX"

8 Yf'J cfgW\`U['VYZUggh'g]W\`Ui W\`a]h'XYf'B chk YbX][_Y]hž'X]Y ?cbnYdhY'j cb'J]fhi U`'5ggYhg'i bX'J]fhi U`'5ggYh'GYfj]WY'Dfcj]XYfb flJ 5GDgŁ'ni 'XYZ]b]YfYb"'8 Ug'8 c_i a Ybh'VYgU[h.

OH\YgY`XYZ]b]h]cbgQgc``hY`Ui Z`?cbnYdhYb`VUg]YfYbž`X]Y VfY]h`[Ybi ['g]bXž`i a 'X]Y`ghÀbX]['bYi 'YbhghY\YbXYb bYi Yb`HYW\bc`c[]Yb`gck]Y`X]Y`XUa]h'j YfVi bXYbYb 5_h]j]hÀhYb`i bX`8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[Yb`UVni XYW_Yb" 9]bY'k Y]hYfY'9a dZY\`i b['VYhf]ZZh'X]Y'FYW\ha À»][_Y]h'j cb
5_h]j]hÀhYb'a]h'j]fhi Y``Yb'JYfa Ò[Ybgk YfhYb"'@Ui h'HYI h'gc``hYb
?fmdhcfY[Y`b'Ui W\'YI d`]n]h']a '; YgYhn'XYZ]b]Yfh'k YfXYbž'XU'Yg
DUfhY]Ybž'X]Y'X]YgY'j]fhi Y``Yb'JYfa Ò[Ybgk YfhY'j Yfk YbXYbž
Yfa Ò[`]W\Yb'k ØfXYž'6Ub__cbhYb'ni 'YfÒZZbYbž'c\bY'j ca
hfUX]h]cbY``Yb'6Ub_YbgY_hcf'[YhfYbbh'ni 'gY]b"'8]Yg'k ØfXY'J5GDg
\Y`ZYbž'b]W\h'k]Y'V]g\Yf'Ui g[YgW\`cggYb'ni 'k YfXYb'dUgg]Yfh']b
Y]b][Yb'@\bXYfb'j cf"

. . .

5f[Ybh]b]Yb'ZY\`h']a a Yf'bcW\'Y]bY'_`UfY ?fmdhc!FY[i`]Yfib[

8]Y'Uf[Ybh]b]gWXY':]bhYWX!?Ua a Yf'VYa Yf_hž'XUgg'X]Y'9]bZØ\fi b[j cb'?fmdhck À\fi b[Yb']a '@UbX'c\bY'gdYn]Z]gWXY'FY[i`]Yfi b[Zcf]Yfhž'g]Y'YXcWX' XYb'6Y[]bb'Y]bYg'VYj cfghY\YbXYbFY[i`]Yfi b[gdfcnYggYg'Ui Z'fY[]cbU`Yf'i bX'[`cVU`Yf'9VYbYVY[fØ»hž'k Ug'g]Y'ni 'X]YgYb'9a dZY\`i b[Yb'j YfUb`UgghY"

8 UgʻH\Ya Uʻ?fmdhck À\fi b[ʻ\UhʻXUgʻ\ÒWXghYʻB]j YUiʻXYgʻ@UbXYg YffY]WXh"=a '5i [i ghʻ\Uhʻ5`VYfhc': YfbUbXYnžʻXYfʻXYfnY]h][Y DfÀg]XYbhʻj cbʻ5f[Ybh]b]YbžʻUb[Y[YVYbʻXUggʻYfʻcZZYbʻZØfʻX]Y 9]bZØ\fi b[ʻj cbʻ?fmdhck À\fi b[YbʻUʻgʻ[YgYhn`]WXYg NU\`i b[ga]hhY``]a '@UbXʻgY]"'9fʻ[UVʻYXcWX`Ui WX`UbžʻXUggʻ]\a 'XUg H\Ya Uʻ i bVY_Ubbh 'gY]"'5i ZʻfY[]cbU`Yfʻ9VYbYʻ[]VhʻYgʻ]b Ui g[Yk À\`hYbʻFY[]cbYbʻVYfY]hgʻY]b][Yʻ; YgYhnYžʻVY]'XYbYb ?fmdhck À\fi b[gVYbi hnYfʻnU\`Ybʻa ØggYbʻGhYi YfbʻZØfʻ]\fY

K Ug`\U`hYb`G]Y`j cb`XYb`9a dZY\`i b[Yb`XYf Uf[Ybh]b]gWXYb':]bhYWX!? Ua a Yf`ZØf`Y]bYb FY[i`]Yfi b[gfU\a Yb`ZØf`?fmdhck À\fi b[Yb3`GU[Yb`G]Y`Yg i bg`]a`?ca a YbhUfVYfY]WX`i bhYb" GYf[]c; cgWXYb_c

 $GYf[\]c\]ghY]b\ ?fmd\ hc\ \&\ \&\ hfi\ b[\ g^ci\ fbU^]gha\]h^G]h^n]b\ J\ Yb\ Yni\ Y`U^"9f^VYgW,\ fY]V\ hg]W\ gY^Vgh^U^g\ gd\ \&h^Ua\ ^Gd]Y^"i\ b\ X^VYhfUh^X]Y^?fmd\ hc\ gd\ \&fY^z^U^g^XYf^DfY]gUb\ gh]Y[\]a\ 8\ YnYa\ VYf^&\$\%+\ ghUhhZUb\ X'"A\]h^Y]b\ Ya\ ^<]b\ hYf[\ fi\ b\ X^]b\ XYf^7ca\ di\ hYfhYW b]_z^"XYf^]b\ J\ Yb\ Yni\ Y`U^"YVh'i\ b\ X`Ui\ Z'gcn]U^Yf^9VYbY'j\ ca\ ^?fmd\ hc\ \&\ hfi\ b[\ gVcca\ ^VYhfc\ ZZYb^]ghz\ V]YhYhYfY^G]W hk\ Y]gY^@VYf^XYb^?fmd\ hc\ !9fZc^[\ i\ b\ X`k\]Y^Yf^XYb\ B]W hVUb_Yb^i b\ X`I\ bhYfj\ Yfgcf[\ hYb^\]^Zh"$

.

6] `X b U W k Y] g Y . 'G \ i hh Y f g h c W z 'D] | U V U m z 'K]_] '7 c a a c b g

 $K Y]hYfY VY^]YVhY B UWXf]WXhYb$

: U``g'8i 'Yg'j YfdUggh'\Ugh

.

fZ bWh]cbfXžgž]XŁoj Uf~gžZgʻ1 X"[Yh9`Ya Ybhg6mHU[BUa YfgŁO\$Q']ZfK"[Yh9`Ya Ybh6m=Xf]XŁŁfYhi fb/gʻ1 X"WfYUhY9`Ya YbhfgŁ/gʻ]X1]X/gʻgfWl ~\hhdg.#WcbbYWh'ZUWYVcc_"bYh#YbSl G#gX_"g, I ZVa `1 %/j Yfg]cb1j' "&~/ZgʻdUfYbhBcXY"]bgYfh6YZcfYflgžZgŁ/qfXcW a YbhžfgWf]dhfžfZUWYVcc_!ggX_fŁŁ/

8 Y hU]`g

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z _fmdhc!bYk g"Uh