

5 fV]hfi a 'Z]Y`'k ÒW Yb h`]W` i a ' &) ' i ž  
6 ]hWc ]b 'fi hgW` hY 'Ui Z`A c b Uhgh]YZ.  
A Uf\_hVYc VUW` hi b [

6 ]hWc ]b 'gh]Y [ ' [ YghYfb 'Ui Z &, "\$\$\$` ž UVYf`X]Y`gc Zc fh] [ Y  
5V`Y`bi b [ `XfØW\_hY`Yg`k ]YXYf`Ui Z &+ "\$\$\$` ni fØW\_ž`i a `Y]b  
ZUgh`%!A c b Uhg!H]YZ`ni `YffY]W`Yb`"5i W`X]Y`U`hYfbUh]j Yb  
7c ]bg`g]bX` ]b`\_Y]bYf`VYggYfYb`J YfZUggi b [ žXU`Y]b] [ Yž`k ]Y  
5F6`i bX` : L Gž`k ÒW Yb h`]W` i a `ØVYf`&) 'i `Y]bVfYW`Yb`"  
6 ]hWc ]bg`bYi Yg`c`\_U`Yg`H]YZ`bYf`U`V`k Yb] [ Yf`K`cW`Yb`\_Ubb  
g]W`Ui Z`XYb`? fmdhck `À\fi b [ ga `Àf\_hYb`j ]Y` `ÀbXYfb`"J cf`%\$  
HU [ Yb`ghUbX`6 ]hWc ]b`ØVYf` "\$\$\$` i bX`Zc fXYfhY`gc [ Uf  
' "\$\$\$` \YfUi gž`i a `XYb` \ÒW ghYb`DfY]g`gY]h`š b]`YnhYb  
š\`fYg`ni `a Uf`\_YfYb`"8]Y`6`ÀfYb`hfUhYb`YXcW`Ub`X]YgYa  
Di b`\_h`Ui Zi bX`\_Y`fhYb`X]Y` : `i [ VU`b`XYg`J Yfa` Ò [ Ybgk YfhYg  
i a` "6H7`Z]Y`HU [ Y`/ Ua`d`^Y`"d/



6 ]hWc ]b 'gh]Y [ ' [ YghYfb 'Ui Z &, "\$\$\$` ž UVYf`X]Y`gc Zc fh] [ Y`5V`Y`bi b [ XfØW\_hY`Yg`k ]YXYf`Ui Z &+ "\$\$\$` ni fØW\_ž`i a `Y]b`ZUgh`%!A c b Uhg! H]YZ`ni `YffY]W`Yb`"

5i W`X]Y`U`hYfbUh]j Yb`7c ]bg`g]bX` ]b`\_Y]bYf`VYggYfYb`J YfZUggi b [ ž

XU`Y]b][ Yžk ]Y`5F 6`i bX` : L Gžk ÒW`Ybh]W`i a` ØVYf`&)`i  
Y]bVfYW`Yb`"

## 6]hWc]bg`bYi Yg`c\_U`Yg`H]YZ

≠bYf\U`V`k Yb][ Yf`K cW`Yb`\_Ubb`g]W`Ui ZXYb  
?fmdhck Å\fi b[ ga` Åf\_hYb`j ]Y`ÅbXYfb`"J cf`%\$`HU[ Yb`ghUbX`6]hWc]b  
ØVYf` "\$\$\$\$`~`i bX`ZcfXYfhY`gc[ Uf`" %\$\$\$\$`~` \YfUi gž`i a`XYb  
\ÒW`ghYb`DfY]g`gY]h`ž` b]`YhnhYb`ž\`fYg`ni`a` Uf\_]YfYb`"8]Y`6ÅfYb  
hfUhYb`YXcW`Ub`X]YgYa`Di b\_h`Ui Zi bX`\_Y\fhYb`X]Y`:`i [ VU\b`XYg  
JYfa` Ò[ Ybgk YfhYg`i a`"

6H7`Z]Y`HU[ Y`gdÅhYf`i bhYf` "\$\$\$\$`~`i bX`VY[ Ubb`YhnhY`K cW`Y  
fUd]XY`Ub`K Yfh`ni`j Yf`YfYb`"8]Yg`ZØ\fhY`ni`Y]bYa`FØW\_[ Ub[ `Ui Z  
&+`) \$\$\$`~`V]g`:`fY]hU[ `i bX`GUa`ghU[ "BUW`Y]b][ Yb`HU[ Yb`XYg  
GY]hk`Åfhg\UbXY`g`j Yfgi`W`hY`6H7`ž`XYb`DfY]g`Ui Z`&,"\$\$\$\$`~`ni  
di a`dYbž`k`i fXY`UVYf`[ Yghc`ddhž`bUW`XYa`Yf`X]YgY`@]b]Y  
Ub[ YnUdZh`\UhY`"

8]Y`5V`Y\bi b[ `VfUW`hY`Yg`i a`Y]bYb`F]YgYb`bUW`i bhYbž`i bX  
6]hWc]b`j YfnY]W`bYhY`a`]h`&+"\$\$\$\$`~`X]Y`b]YXf][ ghY`DfY]gdcg]h]cb  
gY]h`ZUgh`Y]bYa`A`cbUh`GY]hXYa` \Uh`Yg`Yhk`Ug`6cXYb`[ i`h[ Ya`UW`h  
i`bX`X]YgYg`B]j YUi`[ Y`U`hYbž`UVYf`Yg`]gh]a`a`Yf`bcW`k`ÒW`Ybh]W`  
i`a``,`i`[ YZU`Yb`"

GY]bY`A`Uf`\_h`Ud]hU`]g]Yfi b[ `]gh`VY`)` ` \$`A`j`]UfXYb`8c`Uf`]bg  
Ghc`W`Yb`[ YfUhYbž`k`Å\`fYbX`gY]bY`8ca`]bUb`n`ØVYf`X]Y`5`hWc]bg`VY]  
(`\*`i`~`]Y[`h`"

6H7I`G8`"HfUX]b[ J]Yk

## 5F 6ž` : L G`8i a d`< UfX`K`YY`\_`m

8]Y`U`hYfbUh]j Yb`7c]bg`k`i fXYb`j`cf`Y]b`dUUf`K`cW`Yb`YVYbZU`g  
j]Y`~`\Ò\Yf`[ Y\UbXY`hž`\UVYb`UVYf`XYb`[ fÒ»`hYb`HY]`X]YgYf  
8mbUa`\_]j Yf`c`fYb`"9H<`ni`a`6Y]gd]Y`gh]Y[ `bUW`5VgW`i`gg`XYg  
G\UdY`U!`dXUhYg`Ui Z`ØVYf`&`%\$\$\$\$`~`ž`\Uh`UVYf`gY]hXYa`Yhk`U` "\$`~`  
j`Yf`c`fYb`"≠Zc`[ YXYggYb`\_Åa`dZh`X]Y`nk`Y]h[ fÒ»`hY`?fmdhck`Å\fi`b[

XYfnY]h'XUfi a ž'ØVYf'%" , \$\$'~ 'ni 'V'Y]VYb"

8]Y'a Y]ghYb'XYf'@Uf[ Y!7 Ud!5`hYfbUh]j Yb'g]bX'Ui Z'HU[ Ygg\_U'U']a  
A ]bi g"8 Ug'VY]b\U'hYh'F]dd'Yž'7 UfXUbcž'8c[ YWč]bž'Gc`UbUž  
Dc`\_UXchi bX'G\]VU`đi "'Dc`m[ cb']gh'Ua 'ghÅf\_ghYb'[ YZU`Yb'fl' i Ł  
i bX`]Y[ hi bhYf'%'~ "

5j U`UbWXY'[ Y\Ōfh'ni 'XYb'k Yb][ Yb'5`hYfbUh]j Yb'a '[ fØbYb  
6YfY]Włž'[ Yk Ubb'Ub'X]YgYa 'HU[ "' i 'i bX'gdfUb[ 'Ui Z%'+'~ "

5i ZK cWYbg]Włh']gh'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'a ]h'5fV]hfi a 'i bX': fUI 'G\UfY  
Ua 'gWła Yfn\UZhYghYb"'6Y]XY'J Yfa Ō[ Ybgk YfhY'g]bX'i a 'ØVYf'&)  
i 'Ui Z%'ž' 'I G8 'Vnk "'i bhYf', 'I G8 '[ Ygi b\_Yb"

8]Y'[ YgUa hY'?'fmdhc!A Uf\_h\_Ud]hU`]g]Yfi b[ ']'gh'fY`Uh]j 'i bj YfÀbXYfh  
VY]'%ž%) \$'6]`]'cbYb'8c`Uf'[ YV`]YVYb"

„ VYfV`]W\_ØVYf'XYb'?'fmdhc k Å\fi b[ ga Uf\_h"'?'fmdhc'ei Ubh]Z]n]YfYb

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WłYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh