

## 5bk U`hg\_Ubn`Y]`Àggh'? m`Y`F cWXY`bUW 5j U`@UVg`9I dcgÅ': U`ci h`ZU`Yb

?m`Y`F cWXY`nc[ `g]W`ja `GYdhYa VYf`Ui g`a Y`fYfYb  
GUa a Y`\_`U[ Yb`ni fØW\_žUVYf`5bk À`hY`ZcfXYfhYb`X]Y  
9bhZYfbi b[ `gY]bYf`[ YgUa hYb`?Ubn`Y]`9]b`I G!F]W`hYf`U`h  
F cWXY`fYfYXa Ub`YmhY`K cWXY`cZZ]n]Y``U`g`5bk U`h`Ui g`Y]bYf  
?`U[ Y`[ Y[ Yb`HYh`Yf`j YfXfÅb[ h`8Yf`i a \_`Àa dZhY`5bk U`h`?m`Y  
F cWXY`g]Y`h`g]W`a ]h`XYb`c`[ Yb`[ Y`Y]a Yf`J]XYcUi ZbU`a Yb  
\_cbZfcbh]Yfhž`]b`XYbYb`Yf`gU[ hYž`XYf`?fmdhc!9bhk ]W`Yf`5j U  
@UVg`UVY`]`b`XUZØf`VYnU`hž`?cb`\_i ffYbhYb`ØVYf  
GUa a Y`\_`U[ Yb`ni `gW`UXYb`"6`cca VYf[ !; YgYhn`VYf]W`hYhY  
Ua `A ]hk cW`ž`XUgg`F cWXY`fYfYXa Ub`ž`X]Y`j cb`]\a  
a ]hVY[ fØbXYhY`:]fa Už`X]Y`JYfV]bXi b[ `ni`F cWXY  
UV[ YVfcWXYb`U`h`i bX`Yf`Xcfh`\_Y]bY`6YhY`][ i b[ `a Y`f`À`h`  
GY]bY`K YVg]hY`VYgh`h][ h`X]Y`9bhk ]W`i b[ ž`XU`XYf`BUa Y  
F cWXY`[ Yghf]W`Yb`k i fXYž`/ Ua d`^Y`d/

- ?mY`F cWXY`nc[ `g]W`a `GYdhYa VYf`Ui g`a Y`fYfYb GUa a Y`\_`U[ Yb`ni fØW`ž`UVYf`5bk Å`hY`Zc`fXYfhYb`X]Y 9bhZYfbi b[ `gY]bYf`[ YgUa hYb`?Ubn`Y]
- 9]b`I G!F]W`hYf`\Uh`F cWXY` : fYYXa Ub`YhnhY`K cWXY`cZZ]n]Y` U`g`5bk U`h`Ui g`Y]bYf`?`U[ Y`[ Y[ Yb`HYh`Yf`j YfXfÅb[ h

8Yf`i a \_Åa dZhY`5bk U`h`?mY`F cWXY`g]Y`h`g]W`a ]h`XYb` : c`[ Yb [ Y`Y]a Yf`J]XYcUi ZbU`a Yb`\_`cbZfcbh]Yfhž`]b`XYbYb`Yf`gU[ hYž`XYf ?fmdhc!9bhk ]W`\_`Yf`5j U`@UVg`\UVY`]`b`XUZØf`VYnU`hž ?cb`\_i ffYbhYb`ØVYf`GUa a Y`\_`U[ Yb`ni `gW`UXYb"

6`cca VYf[ !; YgYhn`VYf]W`hYhY`Ua`A ]hk cW`ž`XUgg`F cWXY : fYYXa Ubž`X]Y`j cb`]`a`a ]hVY[ fØb`XYhY` : ]fa Už`X]Y`J YfV]bXi b[ `ni F cWXY`UV[ YVfcW`Yb`\Uh`i bX`Yf`Xcfh`\_Y]bY`6YhY`] [ i b[ `a Y`f`\`Å`h" GY]bY`K YVg]hY`VYghÅh][ h`X]Y`9bhk ]W`\_`i b[ ž`XU`XYf`B`Ua Y` F cWXY [ Yghf]W`Yb`k i fXYž`i a` : fYYXa Ub`B`cfa UbX` : f]YX`UbX Y]bni gW``Y»Yb"

5b`@]b`\_YX`b`i bX`Hk ]hhYfž`F cWXY`]gh`k Y]hYf`]b`U`g`DUf`hbYf`VY] F cWXY` : fYYXa Ub`[ Y`]ghYh`8]Y`5bk U`hg`\_Ubn`Y]`i bX`F cWXY`\UVYb X]Y`5bZfU[ Y`j cb`6`cW`k cf`\_g`V]g`ni a`F YXU`\_h]cbggW``i gg`b]W`h VYUbhk cfhYh"

F cWXY`\UhY`YhnhYb`A cbUh`VYUbhfU[ hž`g]W`U`g`5bk U`h`Ui g a Y`fYfYb`GUa a Y`\_`U[ Yb`ni fØW`\_ni n]Y`Yb`"5`g`F YU`\_h]cb`Ui Z`X]Y Xi fW`[ Yg]W`\_YfhYb`J]XYcg`Zc`fXYfhYb`X]Y`F YW`hgj YfhfYhYf`XYf N]Y`dYfgcbYb`Y`XcW`Ui W`X]Y`9bhZYfbi b[ `XYf`[ YgUa hYb 5bk U`hg`\_Ubn`Y]"

8]Y`Ub[ YV`]W`XY`J YfY]bVUfi b[ `j Yf`Ub[ hY`j cb`F cWXYž` X]Y`<Å`ZhY XYf`I bhYfbY`a Yb`]b`X]YgYa`6YfY]W`a ]h`XYa`N]Y`ni`j Yf`\_`U[ Ybž`gYbg]V`Y`]bhYfbY`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni`Yf`U`hYbž`i bX`[ `Y]W`nY]h][ `X]Y

DfØZ b[ 'j cb'5j U'@UVgž'XYa '6`cW\_WXU]b!Ghi X]c` \]bhYf'XYa  
9h\YfYi a !'i bX'Gc`UbU!?'cb\_i ffYbhYb'5j U`UbWX YžUVni `Yb\_Yb"

F cWY'gc`hY`X]Yg]a '5i ghUi gW`ZØf'5J 5L!Hc\_Yb'i bX'9][ Yb\_Ud]hU`  
hi b"Gck c\`XYf'79C'j cb'5j U'@UVgž'9a ]b'; Øb'G]fYfž'U`g'Ui W`  
F cWY`\UVYb`X]Y`J cfk ØfZY`ni fØW\_[ Yk ]YgYb"

5a '%` "'C\_hcVYf'j YfXfÅb[ hY`Y]b`I G!F]W`hYf'F cWY': fYYXa Ub'j cb  
XYf'J YfhfYhi b[ 'j cb'`b] YghcYb`]b`U`GUa a Y`\_`U[ Y`HYh\Yf`k ]fX  
A Uf\_ha Ub]di `Uh]cb'j cf[ Yk cfZYb"FYi hYfg`XUfUi Z\]b[ Yk ]YgYbž  
XUgg`XYf'8ca ÅbYbbUa Y` k k k "ZfYYXa Ubbcf a UbX"Wa  
k i fXY`Ua `gY`VYb`HU[ `k ]Y`X]Y`5bcfXbi b[ `XYg`F]W`hYfg`fY[ ]ghf]Yfh"

HYh\Yf`gU[ hYžYg`gY]`YfZfYi hØVYf`X]Y` k c\`VY[ fØbXYhY  
9bhgWY]Xi b[ `žX]Y`5bk U`hg\_Ubn`Y]`U`g`5bk U`h`Ui gni gW`]Y» Yb"

F cWY': fYYXa Ub'g`k ]YXYf\c`hY`J Yfgi W`Yž'? m`Y`F cWYg  
j YfUVgWYi i b[ gk ØfX][ Y`ÿi » Yfi b[ Ybž]b`XYbYb`i bYh\]gWYg  
J Yf\U`hYb`VYgWf]YVYb`k ]fXž`ni `hf]j ]U`]g]YfYb`i bX`g]W`j cb`]\bYb  
ni `X]ghUbn]YfYbž`k UfYb`b]W`h`ja` [ Yf]b[ ghYb`ØVYfnYi [ YbX`ž`gU[ hY  
XUg`i bhYfbY`a Yb`]b`U`5i ggU[ Y`

? m`Y`F cWY`]gh`b]W`h`XYf`Y]bn][ Y`5bk U`hž`XYf  
Hc\_Yb`j cb'5j U'@UVg`Yf\Å`h

F cWY': fYYXa Ub`\Uh'a Y`f`U`g`Y]b`8i hnYbX`GUa a Y`\_`U[ Yb  
[ Y[ Yb`[ fc» Y`? fmdhc!Gd]Y`Yf`Y]b[ Y`Y]hYh" F cWY`\UhhY`dYf  
8YnYa VYf`&\$%-`5bgdfi W`Ui Z%- i `XYg`9][ Yb\_Ud]hU`g`XYf  
5bk U`hg\_Ubn`Y]"`

9`]chh; fYYbZ]Y`XžY]b`[ YgYhn`]W`Yf`J YfhfYhYf`j cb`HYh\Yfž  
VY\Ui dhYhY`ni j cfž`XUgg`UbXYfY`]b`XYf`5bk U`hg\_Ubn`Y]`Ub`5j U  
@UVg`VYhY][ ]h`k UfYb`i bX`a Ò[ `]W`Yfk Y]gY`ja` a Yf`bcW`Yf\YV`]W`Y  
A Yb[ Yb`Ub`5J 5L!Hc\_Yb`VYg]hnYb"

9]bY`5Vg]W`hgYf`\_`Åfi b[ žX]Y`ja` F U\`a Yb`Y]bYg`GhfY]hg`nk ]gW`Yb  
F cWY': fYYXa Ub`i bX`XYa`Y\`Ya U`][ Yb`9][ Yb\_Ud]hU`dUfhbYf`\_Jgcb  
7mfi `b]\_`Yb`h\Ø`h`k i fXYž`nY][ h`YXcW`ž`XUgg`F cWY`XYf`Y]bn][ Y

5bk U`h'k Ufz'XYf'Z0f'XUg'; YgWwA`Zha ]h'5j U'@UVg'j YfUbhk cfh]Ww  
k Uf"

5J 5L!5i ggWw0hhi b[ Yb'Ub'FYWw hgUbK A`hY'j cb'FcWwY': fYYXa Ub"

8YbbcWw'k Y]gh'XUg'8c\_i a Ybh'XYb'5bhY]'Y]bYf'b]Ww h  
cZZb[ Y'Y[ hYb'A Yb[ Y'j cb'5J 5L!Hc\_Yb'Ui gZ'X]Y'Ub'UbXYfY  
5bk A`hY'j YfhY]'h'k i fXYbZ'XUfi bhYf'X]Y'; f0bXi b[ gdUfhbYf'8Yj ]b  
JY'j Y`': fYYXa Ub'i bX'7mfi `b]\_Z'X]Y'' &i `Vnk "'&) i `XYf'6Yi hY  
Yf\]Y`hYb"

FcWwY'Yf\]Y`h'&, i Z'X]Y'fYgh]WwYb'%) i `k i fXYb'Ui h'5\_hY  
[ `Y]Ww a A» ][ `Ui ZXfY]'k Y]hYfY'5bk A`hY'XYf'? Ubn`Y]j YfhY]'h"

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8Yf'6Y]hfU[ '@Uk ': ]fa `8fcdg'?mY'FcWwY': c`ck ]b[ '5j U'@UVg  
9l dcgA': U`ci h]gh'\_Y]bY'Z]bUbn]Y`Y'6YfUhi b[ "

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WwYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh