

## 5 b k U`hg[ YVØ\ fYb`ghY][ Yb`VY]`? fmd hc! D`Y]hYb

8]Y`#j Ygha YbhVUb\_`6`F]`Ym]gh`gc`YbhgW\`cggYbž`XYb  
Ub[ YgW\`U[ YbYb`6]hW\]b!A ]bYf`7cfY`GW]Ybh]Z]WXUj cb`ni  
ØVYfnYi [ Ybž`Y]bYb`?cb\_i fgUbhfU[ `ni`j Yfa`Y]XYbž`XUgg`g]Y  
V]g`ni`+&`A ]`cbYb`8c`Uf`Ub`bYi`Yf`:]bUbn]Yfi`b[ `Ub[ YVchYb  
`Uhž`i`a`XUg`I`bhYfbY\`a`Yb`XUj`cb`UVni`U`hYbž`Y]bY  
[ Yf]W\h`]W\`ØVYfk`UW\hY`I`a`ghfi`\_hi`f]Yfi`b[ `bUW\`7\`UdhYf`%%  
ni`VYUbfU[ Yb`" `#gc`j`Ybn`]gh`\_Y]bY`@Øgi`b[ `i`bX`k`ØfXY`XYb  
`#j`Yghc`fYb`XYg`I`bhYfbY\`a`Ybg`\_Y]bYb`;`YZU``Yb`hi`b`ž  
gW\`f]YV`6`" `F]`Ym]5bZUb[ `8YnYa`VYf`]b`Y]bYa`6f]YZ`9g`k`]fX  
K`Yfh`ZØf`X]Y`5\_h]cb`ÅfY`XYg`I`bhYfbY\`a`Ybg`nYfgh`ØfYbž  
dchYbn]Y``Y`F`ØW`ZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`?fYX]h[ YVYf`XYg  
I`bhYfbY\`a`Ybg`j`Yff]b[ Yfbž`gY]bY`VY[ fYbnhYb`F`Yggci`fW`b  
YfgW`ØdZYb`i`bX`a`Ugg]j`Y`I`bg]W\Yf\Y]h`ZØf`U``Y`gY]bY  
GhU`\_Y\`c`XYf`gW`UZZYb`" `7cfY`GW]Ybh]Z]W\`Uh`Y`hnhY`K`cW`Y  
/`Ua`d`^Y``]d/

8]Y`#j Ygha YbhVUb\_`6`F]`Ym]gh`gc`YbhgW\`cggYbž`XYb  
Ub[ YgW\`U[ YbYb`6]hW\]b!A ]bYf`7cfY`GW]Ybh]Z]WXUj cb`ni  
ØVYfnYi [ Ybž`Y]bYb`?cb\_i fgUbhfU[ `ni`j Yfa`Y]XYbž`XUgg`g]Y`V]g`ni  
+&`A ]`cbYb`8c`Uf`Ub`bYi`Yf`:]bUbn]Yfi`b[ `Ub[ YVchYb`  
`Uhž`i`a`XUg`I`bhYfbY\`a`Yb`XUj`cb`UVni`U`hYbž`Y]bY`[ Yf]W\h`]W\  
ØVYfk`UW\hY`I`a`ghfi`\_hi`f]Yfi`b[ `bUW\`7\`UdhYf`%%`ni`VYUbfU[ Yb`"

`#gc`j`Ybn`]gh`\_Y]bY`@Øgi`b[ `i`bX`k`ØfXY`XYb`#j`Yghc`fYb`XYg  
I`bhYfbY\`a`Ybg`\_Y]bYb`;`YZU``Yb`hi`b`ž`gW\`f]YV`6`" `F]`Ym]5bZUb[  
8YnYa`VYf`]b`Y]bYa`6f]YZ`9g`k`]fX`K`Yfh`ZØf`X]Y`5\_h]cb`ÅfY`XYg  
I`bhYfbY\`a`Ybg`nYfgh`ØfYbž`dchYbn]Y``Y`F`ØW`ZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y  
?fYX]h[ YVYf`XYg`I`bhYfbY\`a`Ybg`j`Yff]b[ Yfbž`gY]bY`VY[ fYbnhYb  
F`Yggci`fW`b`YfgW`ØdZYb`i`bX`a`Ugg]j`Y`I`bg]W\Yf\Y]h`ZØf`U``Y`gY]bY  
GhU`\_Y\`c`XYf`gW`UZZYb`" `

7cfY`GWYbhz]W\Uh`YhnhY`K`cWY`hfc`mXYa`?cb\_i`fg`Ub[`Ya`Y`XYh"  
8YbbcW`gc`hY`6`F`]Ymg`5VbY][`i`b[`j`Yfgh`AbX`]W`gY]b`"9]bY`F`Y]\Y  
j`cb`Gd]Y`Yfb`]gh`XYa`Ub\U`hYb`XYb`?fmdhc!K`]bhYf`Yf`Y[`Ybž  
XUfi`bhYf`:`HL`ž`6`c`W`\_`:]ž`J`cmU[`Yf`8][`]hU`i`bX`7Y`g]i`gž`k`c`VY]`X]Y  
?i`bXYb`\_`cb`hYb`k`Y]h[`Y\`Yb`X`Y]b[`Y`Z`f`c`f`Y`b`g]bX`"8]Y`b`Yi`Ufh][`Yb  
fY`W`h]W`Yb`:`fU[`Yb`ni`a`6Yg]h`X][`]hU`Yf`J`Yfa`Ò[`Ybgk`YfhY`ž`X]Y  
Ub\U`hYb`XYb`Dfc`V`Ya`Y`]b`XYf`6`f`Ub`W`Y`i`bX`XYf`VY`f`U`hYb`XY  
7\Uf`U`hYf`XYf`I`G!`?cb\_i`fgj`YfZU\`fYb`\`UVYb`V]g\`Yf`\_`Y]bYg`XYf  
[`fc`»`Yb`i`bhYfb`Y\`a`Yb`XUj`cb`UV[`Y\`U`hYb`ž`XYb`[`Yf]W`h]W`Yb  
GW`i`h`ni`j`Yf`Ugg`Yb`"8]Y`?cghYb`\`Ài`ZYb`g]W`i`bX`X]Y  
?cbhc]b\UVYf`a`Yf`\_`Yb`Yg"

5bk`À`hY`ž`6`Ub`\_`Yf`i`bX`Ub`XYf`Y`6`Yf`U`hYf`]a`7Y`g]i`g!:`U`ž`XYf`]a`ž`  
VY[`Ubb`ž`fY]W`hYb`\_`Øfn`]W`VY]a`B`Yk`M`c`f`\_`Yf  
6i`bXYg`\_`cb\_i`fg[`Yf]W`h`XY`hU]`YfhY`:`YVØ\`fYb`Ub`hf`À[`Y`]b`<`Ø\`Y`j`cb  
]bg[`Yg`Ua`h)``A`]`cb`Yb`i`G!8`c`Uf`Y]b`";`Ya`À`»`i`G!;`Yg`Y`h`k`Yf`XYb  
X]Yg`Yb`c`ZZ]n]Y`Yb`6`Yf`U`hYf`b`X]Yg`Y`gc[`Yb`Ubb`hYb  
J`Yf`k`U`h`i`b[`g`\_`cghYb`ž`j`c`fVY\`U`h]W`XYf`[`Yf]W`h]W`Yb  
;`Yb`Y\`a`][`i`b[`ž`ca`B`UW`Ugg`c`XYf`XYa`i`bhYfb`Y\`a`Yb`[`Yn`U\`hž  
k`Ug`g]W`b`U`h`Øf`]W`Ui`Z`X]Y`F`Ø`W`Z`c`f`XYfi`b[`Yb`XYf`?`cbhc]b\UVYf  
Ui`gk`]f`h`"

6YhY]][`hY`5bk`U`hg`\_`Ub`n`Y]Yb`ž`XUfi`bhYf`?`]f`\_`Ub`X`/`9`]g`i`bX`K`\]hY  
/`7`Ug`Y`ž`X]Y`ØV`]W`Y`?`fU`Z`hd`U`\_`hY`VY]i`bhYfb`Y\`a`Ybg!i`bX`Df]j`U`hY!  
9ei`]hml`đgc`j`Ybn`Yb`g]bX`ž`g]bX`Ub`7Y`g]i`g`VY`hY]][`h`i`bX`\`UVYb`Hcd!  
5bk`À`hY`ž`X]Y`a`Y\`f`U`g`%`,`\$`\$`i`G!8`c`Uf`d`f`c`G`h`i`bXY`]b`F`Y`W`bi`b[  
ghY`Yb`"fB]Yg`\_`Ø`bb`hY`Y]b`GW`b`À`dd`W`Yb`V`Y]VYb`ž`XU`Hcd!5bk`À`hY  
]a`:`HL!`?cb\_i`fg`VY]`Gi`"j`Ub`/`7`f`ca`k`Y`"a`Y\`f`U`g`&`\$\$\$`i`G!  
8`c`Uf`d`f`c`G`h`i`bXY`j`Yf`Ub[`Yb`Ł`"

:`fi`ghf]YfhY`7Y`g]i`g!`?cbhc]b\UVYf`k`Yb`XYb`g]W`Ub`Hk`]hhYf`ž`i`a  
g]W`ØVYf`X]Y`?cghYb`i`bX`XYb`Ub[`g`Ua`Yb`:`c`fhg`W`f]h`h`ni  
VYg`W`k`Yf`Yb`"9g]gh`Y]b`Y`A`Yb[`Y`:`Y`X`ž`f`Ài`a`hY`Y]b`Hcd!5bk`U`h`]b  
XYa`:`U`Y`]b`"

7Y`g]i`g`\`Uh[`Yg`U[`hž`X`Ugg`Yg`X]Y`À`\f`]W`Yb`5`f`VY]hg!i`bX  
6Yhf]YVg`\_`cghYb`k`À`\`fYb`X`XYg`J`Yf`ZU\`fYbg`i`a`a`Y\`f`U`g`\*`\$`Dfc`n`Yb`h  
c`XYf`fi`bX`%`\$\$`A`]`cb`Yb`i`G!8`c`Uf`[`Yg`Yb`\_`h`\`U`h`ž`UVYf`gY]b`Y

@|ei ]X]hÅh'V`Y]Vh'i]b` : fU[ Y` [ YghY`hž`XU`X]Y`A Y`f`Y]h'gY]bYf  
hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`9]b`\_ca a Ybgei Y`Yb` `Ui h; Yf]W`hgU`\_hYb  
Y`]a ]b]Yfh`k i fXY`"

9]b`i bhYfbY`a YbgVYfUHYf`gU[ hY`]b`XYf`5b`\Öfi b[ `j cf`XYa  
≠gc`j Ybn[ Yf]W`h`Ui gž`XUgg`XYf`J Yf`\_Ui Zj cb`GhUV`YW`]bg`]a `K Yfh  
j cb`%, `A ]`]cbYb`8c`Uf`Yg`7Y`g]i g`Yfa Ö[ `]W`Yb`k ØfXYž`Y]bYb  
k Y]hYfYb`A cbUh`ØVYf`gY]bY`A Åfn!GW`Åhni b[ `XYf`YfgW`ÖdZhYb  
@|ei ]X]hÅh`\]bUi g`ni `ØVYf`YVYb`"

F YW`h]W`Y`i bX`cdYfUh]j Y`DfcV`Ya Y`VY]`? fmdhc!D`Y]hYb` \UVYb  
7Y`g]i g`i bX`gY]bY` ; `Åi V][ Yf`[ Ynk i b[ Ybž`Y]bY`J ]Y`nU` \`j cb  
9l dYfhYb`Y]bni ghY`Yb`"Ni gÅh`]W`ni `? ]f`\_UbX`/ `9`]g` \Uh`Yg  
gdYn]U`]g]YfhY`F YW`hgVYfUHYf`j cb`@Uh`Ua` `UbX`K Uh`]bg`i bX`5\_]b  
; i a d`Y]b[ YghY`h`9]b`cZZ]n]Y`Yf`5i ggW`i gg`i b[ Yg]W`YfhYf  
; `Åi V][ Yf` \Uh`Ui W`Y]bYb`6YfUHYfž`9`Ya Ybhi gž`U`g` `6`cW`W`U]b!  
: cfYbg]\_!6YfUHYf`Y]b[ YghY`h`"

8 Ug`?cb`\_i fg[ Yf]W`h` \Uh`Ui W`Y]bYb`i bUV`Åb[ ] [ Yb` DfØZYf  
ni [ Y`UggYbž`i a`X]Y`J cfZ`Å`Y`ni`i bhYfgi W`Ybž`X]Y`ni a`?cb`\_i fg  
[ YZ`Ø`fh` \UVYb`"8 ]Y`DfØZYf]b`gY`Vgh` \Uh`Y]bY`5bk U`hg`\_Ubn`Y]i bX  
Y]bYb` : ]bUbnYl dYfhYb`VYUi ZhfU[ hž`ZØf`X]Y`7Y`g]i g`X]Y`F YW`bi b[  
VYnU` \`h`"

Ni `XYb` \Y]\_`Yb`F YW`hgZfU[ Ybž`X]Y`7Y`g]i g`j cf` ; Yf]W`h  
Yb`hgW`Y]XYb`a i ggž`[ Y` \Öfh`X]Y`@Ögi b[ ž`cV`?cb`hc]b` \UVYfž`X]Y` \fY  
? fmdhcg`Ui ZXYf`D`UhZcfa` j Yf`Y`Yb` \UVYbž`i a` \c`Y`N]bgYb`ni  
j YfX]YbYbž`Y]bZUW`ni a`Dcc`i b[ Yg]W`YfhYf` ; `Åi V][ Yf`[ Y` \ÖfYb  
cXYf`UbXYfk Y]h[ `VYgh]a a hY`5bgdfØW`Y`Ui ZVYgh]a a hY`? fmdhc!  
J Yfa Ö[ Yb`gk YfhY` \UVYb`"9]b`i fhY]`]b`X]YgYf`5b[ Y`Y[ Yb` \Y]h`k ]fX  
VYgh]a a Ybž`cV`XUg`i bhYfbY`a Yb`GhUV`YW`]bg`]a `K Yfh]j cb`%,  
A ]`]cbYb`8c`Uf`j Yf`\_Ui ZYb`\_Ubb`"

? fmdhc!J Yf`Y` \Yf`i bX`!6ÖfgYb` \UVYb`ZUgh`\_Y]bY`A Ö[ `]W`\_Y]hž`Y]bY  
≠gc`j Ybn`ni `j Yfa Y]XYbž`k Ybb`g]Y`a ]hY]bYa`6Ub`\_!Fi b`Ui Z  
?i bXYbY]b`U[ Yb`\_cbZfcbh]Yfh`k YfXYb`"8 Ug` ; Yf]W`h]gh`Y]bn][ Ufh][  
dcg]h]cb]Yfhž`i a`CfXbi b[ `]b`XYb`DfcnYgg`XYf`9fa ]h`i b[ `j cb  
J Yfa Ö[ Yb`gk YfhYb`i bX`XYf` : Ygh`Y[ i b[ `Y]bYg

F Yghfi \_hi f]Yfi b[ gd`Ubg`ni `Vf]b[ Yb`

5VYf`Yg:[ ]Vh`\_Ui a `A Ò[ `]W\_X\_Y]hYb`ZØf`Y]bYb`gW.bY`Yb`DfcnYggž`VY]  
XYa `U`Y`GY]hYb` `I bhYfbY\ a Ybg`Y]hi b[ ž`?cbhc]b\UVYfž  
=bj YghcfYb` `j cf`; Yf]W\_Xh`Y]bY`Gh]a a Y`VY`\_ca a Yb`"8 Ug  
Ub\U`hYbXY`7\Ucg`]b`XYf`6fUbW\_X`U`h`b]W\_Xh`XUni `VY][ YhfU[ Ybž  
X]Y`DfY]gY`ZØf`?fmdhc k À\fi b[ Yb`Ui ZfYW\_Xhni Yf\U`hYbž`k À\fybX`X]Y  
?cbhYb`Y]b[ YZfcfYb`g]bXž`k Ug`X]Y`?i bXYb`k Y]hYf`Zfi ghf]Yfh`

B UbWniF UdUdcfhž`ž` fUdfcZYggcf]b`Ub`XYf`I b]j Yfg]hmicZBYj UXUž  
gU[ hž`XUgg`Gd]Y`Yf`]b`XYf`=bgc`j Ybn`cZhi bYfZU\fyb`i bX`Ui ZXUg  
I fhY]`]\fyf`hYi fyb`6YfUhYf`Ub[ Yk`]YgYb`g]bX`

; YVØ\fybgcf[ Yb`g]bX`]a `: U`7Y`g]i g`b]W\_Xh`[ Ubn  
i bk`]XYfgdfcW\_XYb`[ YV`]YVYb`"7\fg]hcd\Yf`GcbhW\_X]ž`Y]b`Y\Ya`U`][ Yf  
=bgc`j Ybnf]W\_XhYfž`k i fXY`j ca `; Yf]W\_Xhni a `gc[ YbUbhhYb  
; YVØ\fybdfØZYf`YfbUbhhž`i a `X]Y`5i g[ UVYb`ZØf`dfcZYgg]cbY`Y  
8]YbghY]ghi b[ gi bhYfbY\ a Yb`ni `dfØZYb`"GcbhW\_X]`k ]fX`gY]bY`NY]h  
a ]h`%) \$\$`I G!8c`Uf`dfc`Ghi bXY`]b`FYW\_Xbi b[ `ghY`Yb`

gi `YYh`]bXUd4 Zh`Wca

E i Y`Y.`: ]bUbW]U`H]a Yg

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\_XYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`\_fmdhc!bYk`g"Uh