

## 5bh\cbm'GWUfUa i VW]`f? cbgYbg'&\$&' @=J 9Ł

8Yf'; f0bXYf'j cb'G\_m6f]X[ Y'7Ud]hU`ž5bh\cbm'GWUfUa i VW]ž  
gdfUWX`Ua`8cbbYfghU[`VY]'7cbgYbgi g'&\$&'`0VYf'XYb`GhUbX  
XYf'8]b[ Y`VY]: HL`]b`XYb`K`cWXYb`i`bX`HU[ Yb`j`cf`gY]bYa  
Ni gUa a YbVfi W"9fghYfYf'k ]Yg`X]Y`J`cfghY``i b[ `ni f0W\_ž  
XUgg`7\Ub[ dYb[ `N\Uc`f7NŁ` `79C`j`cb`6]bUbW` `Z0f`XUg  
GWXY]hYfb`XYf`60fgY`j`YfUbhk`cfh]W`gY]ž`i`bX`gW`cV`X]Y  
GW`i`X`U`Y]b`Ui`Z`XYb`Y`Ya`U][ Yb`:`HL`!7\YZ`GUa`6Ub`\_ba`Ub!  
: f]YX`"K` ]Y`G\_m6f]X[ Y`bUW`:`HL`UV`gW`bY]XYh`GWUfUa i VW]  
ghY``hY`ni`b`AW`gh`\_`Uf`ž`XUgg`gY]bY`6Yn]Y\`i`b[ `ni`:`HL`gY]bYa  
I`bhYfbY`a`Yb`b]W`h`gc`gY`f`[ YgW`UXYh`\Uhž`k` ]Y`j` ]Y`Y  
VY\Ui`dhYb`" `W`XYb`\_Yž`k` ]f`\U`hYb`i`bg`[ Ub`n`[ i`hž`i`bX`]W  
XYb`\_Yž`k` ]f`\UVYb`j`ca`[ YgUa`hYb`Y`hnhYb`E`i`UfhU`  
/ Ua`d^Y``d/



8Yf'; f0bXYf'j cb'G\_m6f]X[ Y'7Ud]hU`ž5bh\cbm'GWUfUa i VW]žgdfUWX  
Ua`8cbbYfghU[`VY]'7cbgYbgi g'&\$&'`0VYf'XYb`GhUbX`XYf'8]b[ Y  
VY]: HL`]b`XYb`K`cWXYb`i`bX`HU[ Yb`j`cf`gY]bYa`Ni gUa a YbVfi W"  
9fghYfYf'k ]Yg`X]Y`J`cfghY``i b[ `ni f0W\_žXUgg`7\Ub[ dYb[ `N\Uc`f7NŁ

79C j cb'6]bUbW' ZØf'XUg'GWX Y]hYfb'XYf'6ÖfgY'j YfUbhk cfh]W  
gY]ž i bX'gWcV'X]Y'GW i 'X'U'Y]b'Ui ZXYb'Y\Ya U'] [ Yb': HL!7\YZ  
GUa '6Ub\_ba Ub!: f]YX"

## K ]Y'G\_m6f]X[ Y'bUW : HL'UVgW bY]XYh

GWfUa i W]ghY'hY'ni bAW gh'\_Ufž'XUgg'gY]bY'6Yn]Y\ i b[ 'ni': HL  
gY]bYa 'I bhYfbY\ a Yb'b]W h'gc'gY\ f' [ YgW UXYh\ Uhž'k ]Y'j ]Y'Y  
VY\Ui dhYb"

W'XYb\_Yž'k ]f'\U'hYb' i bg' [ Ubni' [ i hž' i bX' ]W'XYb\_Yž'k ]f'\UVYb  
j ca' [ YgUa hYb'YhnhYb'E i UfhU'dfcZ]h]Yfh' 'Yg' ]gh'k U\fgWY]b' ]W  
XUg'VYghY'E i UfhU'ž'XUg'k ]f']b' i bgYfYf': ]fa U'gY]h'nY\ b' \U\ fYb  
\UhhYb"

< ]a a Y'gVfØW\_Y'j Yf\_Ui Zh'Y]bY' \$i' ] [ Y'6YhY' ] [ i b [ 'Ub'gY]bYa  
I bhYfbY\ a Yb'Ub': HL'J Ybhi fYgž'bi f', 'K cWYb'VYj cf'X]Y'6ÖfgY  
d'Y]hY' [ ]b [ "GWfUa i W]gU[ hYž'G\_m6f]X[ Y'\UVY'?cbhU\_h'ni  
Wgc'j YbnUb'k A'hYb' ]a 'Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[ 'a ]h'X]YgYf'6YhY' ] [ i b [  
Ui Z[ Ybca a Ybž'gY]'UVYf'YhnhYbX' ]W' ]b' C fXbi b [ ž'cV'g]Y'X]Y  
6YhY' ] [ i b [ 'gdÅhYf'ni fØW\_\_Ui ZYb'\_ÖbbYb'cXYf'b]W'h"

W'6Yni [ 'Ui ZG6: 'gU[ hY'X]Y': Ø\fi b [ g\_fUZhž'XUgg'Yf' GUa 'a U [ ž  
cVkc\ 'Yf'UbYf\_Ybbhž'k Ug'Yf'U'g'J YffUh' [ YhUb'\Uh"  
'ØW\_]WYfk Y]gY'\UhhYb'j ]Y'Y'XYf'Y]bZi ggfY]WYb  
DYfgÖb' ]W\_Y]hYbž'XYbYb'Yf'6Ub\_a Ub!: f]YX'j cfghY'hY'  
Y]bgW' ]Y' ]W' Hcbmi'6'U]f' i bX'XYf': Ua ]'Y'7' ]bhcb' ]\fY'8i Y!  
8' ] [ YbW!DfcnYggY'bcW' b]W'h'UV [ YgW'cggYb'cXYf' [ fc» Y  
Wj Ygh]h]cbYb' ]b': HL' [ YhÅh] [ hž'VYj cf'Yg'ni gUa a YbVfUW"

GWfUa i W]gU[ hYž'Yf'\UVY'Ua ' + "Bcj Ya VYf'j cb': HL'g'DfcV'Ya Yb  
YfZU\ fYb"8Yf'J UhYf'j cb'6Ub\_a Ub!: f]YX'gU[ hY' ]\ a ž'XUgg'XUg  
I bhYfbY\ a Yb'a ]h'Y]bYa ' 5ggYh!@UV' ]hmlA ]ga UhW' j cb'Yhk U'%  
A ]''UfXY'I G!8c''Uf'\_cbZfcbh]Yfh'gY]'i bX'XUgg'g]Y'YX' ] [ ' ]W'NY]h  
VfUi W'hYbž' i a 'Y]b [ ]Y'\fYf' ]''ei ]XYb'J Yfa Ö [ Ybgk YfhY'ni  
'ei ]X]YfYbž' i a 'k Y]hYf\ ]b' fØW\_nU\ 'i b [ Yb'Y]ghYb'ni ' \_ÖbbYb"

GdÅhYf'Ua '5VYbX'gh]Y [ 'X]YgY'NU\ 'YXcW'Ui Z( ž) 'A ]''UfXYb

8c`Uf"8]Yg]YfUb`UgghY`GWUfUa i Ww]žY]bYb: `i [ `Ui ZX]Y`6U\Ua Ug  
ni `Vi WYbž`i a `g]W`dYfg`Òb`]W`a ]h`6Ub\_Ub!: f]YX`ni `hfYZZYb`i bX  
]\b`ØVYf`XUg; YgWY\Yb`ni `VYZFU[ Yb"

8Yf`?f]Y[ gfUi a `gU\`a i h`cg`Ui g ž`gU[ hY`Yf" 9]b][ Yb`k Uf`\_`Ufž  
XUgg`Yg`Y]bY`gY\`f`\_`Y]bY; fi ddY`j cb`A YbgWYb`[ UVž`X]Y`Yhk Ug  
[ YhUb`UhhYbž]b`XUg`g]Y`X]Y`UbXYfY; fi ddY`j cb`A YbgWYb`b]W`h  
\]bY]b`]Y»Yb"

5bh\cbm`GWUfUa i Ww]`%`fP`cbgYbg`&\$`&' Ł

## G6: `h`ÒhYhY`gY]bY`Y][ YbY`6`ÒfgY

8Yf; fØbXYf`\Uh`gY]h`X]YgYa `HU[ `b]W`h`a Y\`f`X]fY`\_`h`a ]h`6Ub`\_`a Ub!  
: f]YX`[ YgdfcWYbž`UVYf`a ]h`7N`ØVYf`X]Y`G]h` Uh]cb`[ YgdfcWYb`  
9]b][ Y`@Yi hY`[ `Ui VYbž`XUgg`7N`GUa `Ui g`XYa `; YgW`ÀZi[ YXf`Àb[ h  
\Uh`XUg]gh`b]W`h`XYf: U` ž`gU[ hY`Yf"

?Yj]b`C`@YUfmi`Y]b`Y\Ya`U`][ Yf`VYnU\`hYf`GdfYWYf]j`cb: HL` `Uh  
j`cf`XYa`?`cb[ fYgg`Ui`g[ YgU[ hž`XUgg`Yf`6]bUbW`VYgW`i`X][ hž`X]Y  
A`Uf`\_`h]bghUV]`h`À`hi`bX`DUB]`\_`j`Yfi`fgUW`h`ni` `UVYbž`X]Y`ni`a  
Ni`gUa`a`YbVfi`W`j`cb: HL`[ YZØ\`fh`\UVYb"9f`\Uh`Ui`W`[ YgU[ hž  
XUgg`Yf`XUni`VYfY]h`k`ÀfY`fY]bj`Ygh]YfYb`]b`6Ub`\_`a Ub!: f]YXž`k`Ybb  
X]Y`J`cfUi`ggYhni`b[ Yb`gh]a`a`Yb"

GWUfUa i Ww]`k`Uf`k`Yb][ Yf`ni`j`Yfg]W`h]W` `i`bX`Ài`»YfhY`Nk`Y]Z`Ua  
DchYbn]U`j`cb: HL`ž`Y]b`šU\`f`&\$`&(`ni`gW`UZZYb`K`]YXYfVY`YVi`b["  
`W`X`Yb`\_`Yž`XUg]gh`Y]bY`i`ba`Ò[ `]W`\_`Y]h` `j`Y`Y]W`h`Y]bY`5fh  
F`YVfUbX]b[ ž`UVYf]W`j`YfghY\`Y`b]W`hž`k`]Y`G]Y: HL`ni`a`BYi`ghUfh  
Vf]b[ Yb`\_`ÒbbYb"

...

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. '\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh