

K Ufi a 'Y]bY'6Yfi Zi b['a 'F]dd`Y!: U``Y]b
`Ub[Yf`K Y['gY]b`_Ubb

K Ufi a 'Y]bY'6Yfi Zi b['a 'F]dd`Y!: U``Y]b`_Ub[Yf`K Y['gY]b
_Ubb`>fYa mi<c[UbžY]b`Dfc!LFD!5bk U'hž'hY]'hY`_Øfn`]W
gY]bY'A Y]bi b['a]hž`k Y`WY'6Yfi Zi b[ga `Ò[`]W`_Y]hYb`Yg`]a
Ub\Åb[][Yb`FYW`hgghfY]h`nk]gW`Yb`F]dd`Y`i bX`XYf`G97`[]Vh`
K `Å\fybX`j]Y`Y`]b`XYf`?fmdhc!7ca`a`i`b]hm`ØVYf`XYb`5i`g[Ub[
Y]bYf`6Yfi Zi b['gdY`_i` `]Yfh`\UVYbž`k Y]gh<c[Ub`XUfUi`Z`\bž
XUgg`XYf`NY]hdi`b`_h`XYg` : U`Yg`i`bX`X]Y`5fh`XYg`l`fhY]'`g`Y]bY
6Yfi Zi b['i`bk U\fgW`Y]b`]W`'a` UW`Yb`"@Ui`h`<c[Ub`k`YfXYb
X]Y`a`Y]ghYb`6Yfi Zi b[Yb`Yfgh`bUW`'5VgW`'i`gg`XYg
J`YfZU`fYbg`Y]b[Y`Y[hž`k Ug`VY]'XYf`F]dd`Y!?'U[Y`b]W`h`XYf
 : U``]gh`'8U`Yg`_Y]b`YbX[Ø`h][Yg`l`fhY]'`[]Vhž`k `ÅfY`'YXY
6Yfi Zi b['Y[Yb`X]Y`5bcfXbi`b['j`cb`F]W`hYf`HcffYg`Y]bY
Y]bghk`Y]'[Y`6Yfi Zi b['Gc`W`Y`/`Ua`d`^Y``]d/



K Ufi a 'Y]bY'6Yfi Z b['ja 'F]dd'Y!: U''Y]b''Ub[Yf'K Y['gY]b'_Ubb

ŔfYa m'<c[Ubž'Y]b'Dfc!LFD!5bk U'hž'hY]'hY'_Øfn']W'gY]bY'A Y]bi b[
a]hž'k Y'W'Y'6Yfi Z b[ga Ò['W_Y]hYb'Yg']a 'Ub\Åb[][Yb
F YW'ggfY]h'nk]gW'Yb'F]dd'Y'i bX'XYf'G97 '[]Vh"

K Å\fybX'j]Y'Y']b'XYf'?fmdhc!7ca a i b]hm'ØVYf'XYb'5i g[Ub['Y]bYf
6Yfi Z b['gdY_i 'Yfh'\UVYbž'k Y]gh'<c[Ub'XUfUi Z'\]bž'XUgg'XYf

NY]hdi b_h'XYg': U''Yg'i bX'X]Y'5fh'XYg'I fhY]'g'Y]bY'6Yfi ZI b[
i bk U\fgWXY]b`]WX'a UWXYb"

@Ji h'<c[Ub'k YfXYb'X]Y'a Y]ghYb'6Yfi ZI b[Yb'Yfgh'bUWX'5VgW'ig
XYg'J YfZU\fybg'Y]b[Y'Y[h'k Ug'VY]'XYf'F]dd'Y!?'U[Y'b]WX'h'XYf': U''
]gh''8U'Yg'_Y]b'YbX[Ø'h][Yg'I fhY]'[]Vh'k ÅfY'YXY'6Yfi ZI b['[Y[Yb
X]Y'5bcfXbi b['j cb'F]WX'hYf'Hc'ffYg'Y]bY' Y]bg'hk Y]][Y'6Yfi ZI b["

Gc`WXY'9]bgdfØWXY'k YfXYb'gY'hYb'[Yk Å\fh'i bX'k ØfXYb
bcfa U'Yfk Y]gY'ni f'J YfØZZYbh'WX'i b['j cb'j YfhfUi`]WX'Yb
≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ZØ\fyb"

<c[Ub'VYhc'b'h'XUgg'6Yfi ZI b[Yb'gW'k Yf'ni`[Yk]bbYb'g]bX'ž'XU
XUg'6Yfi ZI b[g[Yf]WX'h]a'5`[Ya Y]bYb'XYf'9bhgWXY]Xi b['XYg
I bhYf[Yf]WX'hg'Zc`[h'z]bgVYgcbXYfY'k Ybb'XUg'I bhYf[Yf]WX'h'XUg
[YgUa hY'Dfchc_c`''ØVYfdfØZh'\Uh''≠'X]YgYa': U''\Uh'F]WX'hYf
Hc'ffYg'XUg'[YgUa hY'Dfchc_c`''[YdfØZh'k Ug'Yg'ZØf'VY]XY'DUfhY]Yb
gW'k]Yf]['a UWXYb'k ØfXYž'XUg'I fhY]'`]a'6Yfi ZI b[gj YfZU\fyb
Ui Zni \YVYb"

Gc`hY'X]Y'G97'6Yfi ZI b['Y]b'Y[Yb'i bX'j Yf'YfYbž'a ØgghY'g]Y'XUa]h
fYWX'bYbž'XUgg'X]Y'9bhgWXY]Xi b['j cb'YXYa'GYW'cbX'7]fW]h'7ci fh
fB'75Ł'VYZc`[h'k]fX''8]Yg'k ØfXY'Y]bYb'DfÅnYXYbnZU''gW'UZZYbž
XYa'U''Y'; Yf]WX'hY']bbYf\U'V'XYg'&''875'Zc`[Yb'k ØfXYbž'k Ug
a Ø[`]WX'Yfk Y]gY'X]Y': Å\][_Y]h'XYf'G97'Y]bgW'fÅb_Yb'_ØbbhYž']b
Ni _i bZh'Å\b`]WX'Y': Å''Y'Ubni ghfYVYb"

<c[Ub'k Y]gh'Ui WX'XUfUi Z'\]bž'XUgg'F]dd'Y'j cfUi gg]WX'h]WX'_Y]bY
6Yfi ZI b['[Y[Yb'XUg'I fhY]'`Y]b'Y[Yb'k]fX'ž'gc`Ub[Y'XUg
I bhYfbY\`a Yb'X]Y'GhfUZY'VYnU\`Yb'_Ubb'i bX'XUg'I fhY]'`g]WX'b]WX'h
bY[Uh]j'`Ui ZXUg'; YgW'ÅZh'Ui gk]f_h''8Ug'I fhY]'`k Uf'ZØf'F]dd'Y
gc[Uf'j cfhY]'`UZh'k cXi fWX'X]Y'K U\fgWXY]b`]WX'_Y]h'Y]bYf'6Yfi ZI b[
XYg'I bhYfbY\`a Ybg'[Yf]b[Yf']gh"

8]Y': fU[Y'XYf'GY_i bXÅfa Uf_hj Yf_Åi ZY']ghY]b'dchYbh]Y''Yg
DfcV`Ya'ZØf'X]Y'G97']a'6Yfi ZI b[gj YfZU\fyb''8Ug'I fhY]'`XYg
F]WX'hYfg'_ØbbhY'Yg'ZØf'X]Y'G97'gW'k]Yf]['a UWXYbž'ni
Uf[i a Ybh]YfYbž'XUgg'Yg'g]WX'VY]X]YgYb'J Yf_Åi ZYb'i a'`b]WX'h

fY[]ghf]YfhY`K YfhdUd]YfUb[YVchY` \ UbXY`hY"

6Yfi Z b[` [Y[Yb`XUg`i fhY]`Y]bni `Y[Ybž`k ØfXY`j cfUi gg]W`h]W`ni
Y]bYa `Ub[k]Yf][Yb`F YW`hgghfY]h`ZØ\ fYbž`XYf`A cbUhY`cXYf`gc [Uf
ϰ\ fY`XUi Yfb`_ÖbbhY" `K Å\ fYbX`X]YgYf`NY]h`k ØfXYb`LFD!
ϰj YghcfYb`k U\ fgW`Y]b`]W`a]h`Ub\ U`hYbXYf`l bg]W`Yf\Y]h`i bX
a Ò[`]W`Yf`A Uf`hj`c`Uh]`h`Åh`_cbZfcbh]Yfh`gY]bž`XU`XYf`5i g[Ub[`XYg
J YfZU\ fYbg`i b[Yk]gg`V`Y]Vh"

8]Y`a Ò[`]W`Yb`9f[YVb]ggY`Y]bYf`6Yfi Z b[`g]bX`U`Yg`UbXYfY`U`g
Y]bXYi h]["9]bY`6Yfi Z b[`_ÖbbhY`XUni `ZØ\ fYbž`XUgg`XUg`i fhY]`
Ui Z[Y\cVYb`k]fXž`UVYf`g]Y`_ÖbbhY`Ui W`ni `Y]bYf`6Ygh`h][i b[`XYf
9bhgW`Y]Xi b[`XYg`F]W`hYfg`ZØ\ fYb"8 Ug`9f[YVb]g`Y]bYf`Yhk U][Yb
6Yfi Z b[`k ØfXY`k Y]h[Y\YbX`j cb`XYf`Gh`Åf`_Y`XYg` : U`g`XYf`G97
i bX`] \ fYf` : Å\ [_Y]h`UV\ Åb[Ybž`Y]b` \ Ò\ YfYg` ; Yf]W`h`XUj`cb`ni
ØVYfnYi [Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[`j`cb`F]W`hYf`Hc`ffYg`ZY\`Yf\UZh
k Uf"

Hfchn`XYf`dchYbn]Y`Yb`F]g]_Yb`i bX`l bg]W`Yf\Y]hYb`V`Y]VYb`j]Y`Y
5b`Y[Yf`cd]h]a]gh]gW`]b`6Yni [`Ui Z`X]Y`Ni _i bZh]j`cb`F]dd`Y`i bX
LFD" `A]h`Y]bYf`k UW`gYbXYb`@]ghY`j`cb`DUf`hbYfb`i bX`XYa
9b[U[Ya`Ybž`ϰbcj`Uh]cbYb`]a`6`c`W`W`U]b!6YfY]W`
j`cfUbni`hfY]VYbž`\Uh`g]W`F]dd`Y`ni`Y]bYa`k]W`h][Yb`5`hYi`f`]b`XYf
K`Y`h`XYf`?fmdhc`K`Å\fi b[Yb`Yb`hk]W`_Y`h"J]Y`Y`9l`dYfhYb
dfc[bcgh]n]YfYb`ZØf`X]Y`_ca`a`YbXYb`ϰ\ fY`Y]b`XYi`h`]W`Yg
K UW`ghi`a`i bX`Y]bY`XYi`h`]W`Y`5`_nYdhUbn"

Cvk`c\`X]Y`A Ò[`]W`_Y]hj`cb`6Yfi Z b[Yb`VYghY`\hž`Y[h`<c[Ubg
5bU`mgY`bU\Yž`XUgg`X]YgY`i b`k U\ fgW`Y]b`]W`g]bX" `K Å\ fYbX`g]W`
XYf` : U`k`Y]hYfYb`hk]W`_Y`hž`k]fX`X]Y`?fmdhc!7ca`a`i`b]hm`[YbUi
VYcVUW`hYbž`k Ug`U`g`b`ÅW`ghYg`dUgg]Yfh`i bX`k`Y`W`Y
5i`gk]f`_i b[Yb`X]Yg`Ui Z`X]Y`Ni _i bZh]j`cb`LFD`i bX`UbXYfYb
X][]hU`Yb`K`Å\fi b[Yb`\UVYb`_ÖbbhY"

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. '_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh