

5`Ua YXU`j Yf_`U[h`J cmU[Yf`k Y[Yb`XYg J Yfgi Wł gż`? fYX]hfØW_nU\`i b[Yb ni fØW_ni ZcfXYfb

8 Ug`?cb_i fgj YfZU\ fYb`XYf` : HL` ; fci d` \Uhj]Y`Y
ØVYffUgWł YbXYž`k Ybb`b]Wł h[YfUXYni`i f_ca]gWł Y`A ca YbhY
Yf`YVh`9]b`Ua` ` \$" 'łbi Uf`Y]b[YfY]Wł hYf`5bhfU[`gYhnhig]Wł`ja
; Y]ghY`ZfØ\YfYf`5bhfÅ[Y`Zcfhi bX`j Yfgi Wł hž`X]Y` : HL! : Ø\fi b[
j cb`Y[`]Wł Yf`J YfUbhk cfhi b[`ZfY]ni gdfYWł Yb`
? fYX]hfØW_nU\`i b[`VYUbhfu[h`5bZUb[`X]YgYg`ł\ fYg`k Uf
J cmU[Yf`8][]hU``[Ynk i b[Ybž`Y]bYb`Y][YbYb`łgc`j YbnUbhfu[
bUWł`7\UdhYf`%%Y]bni fY]Wł Yb``8 Ua U`g`a UWł hY` : HL
J cmU[Yf`Y]b` , VYfbU`a YUb[YVchž`XUg`UV[Y`Y\bh`k i fXY`
G6: `[]b[`XUbb`[Y[Yb`YhnhYfY`j cf`i bX`VYgWł i `X][hY`g]Yž
j Yfgi Wł hni` \UVYbž`Xi fWł`?cb_i fgj YfZU\ fYb`a Y`f` ; Y`X`Ui g
XYb`?i bXYb`\YfUi gni dfYggYb``J cmU[Yf`8][]hU`Yfk]XYfhY
XYb` ; YZU``Yb`i bX`VY\Ui dhYhYž`XUgg`G6: `ZU`gWł Y
6Y\Ui dhi b[Yb`ØVYf`XYb`?cb_i fgZU``[Ya UWł h`\UVYž`i bX
VYgWł]a dZHy`]\bž`k Y]`/ Ua d^Y``]d/

8 Ug`?cb_i fgj YfZU\ fYb`XYf` : HL` ; fci d` \Uhj]Y`Y`ØVYffUgWł YbXYž`
k Ybb`b]Wł h[YfUXYni`i f_ca]gWł Y`A ca YbhY`Yf`YVh`

9]b`Ua` ` \$" 'łbi Uf`Y]b[YfY]Wł hYf`5bhfU[`gYhnhig]Wł`ja` ; Y]ghY
ZfØ\YfYf`5bhfÅ[Y`Zcfhi bX`j Yfgi Wł hž`X]Y` : HL! : Ø\fi b[`j cb
Y[`]Wł Yf`J YfUbhk cfhi b[`ZfY]ni gdfYWł Yb`

? fYX]hfØW_nU\`i b[`VYUbhfu[h

5bZUb[`X]YgYg`ł\ fYg`k Uf`J cmU[Yf`8][]hU``[Ynk i b[Ybž`Y]bYb
Y][YbYb`łgc`j YbnUbhfu[`bUWł`7\UdhYf`%%Y]bni fY]Wł Yb``8 Ua U`g`
a UWł hY` : HL`J cmU[Yf`Y]b` , VYfbU`a YUb[YVchž`XUg`UV[Y`Y\bh`

k i fXY" G6: '[]b['XUbb[Y[Yb'YhnyfY'j cf'i bX'VYgWxi 'X][hY'g]Yž
j Yfgi W'hini '\UVYbžXi fW' ?cb_i fgj YfZU\fyb'a Y\f'; Y'X'Ui g'XYb
?i bXYb'\YfUi gni dfYggYb"

J cmU[Yf'8][]hU'Yfk]XYfhY'XYb'; YZU''Yb'i bX'VY\Ui dhYhYž'XUgg
G6: 'ZU'gWXY'6Y\Ui dhi b[Yb'ØVYf'XYb' ?cb_i fgZU''[Ya UW'h'\UVYž
i bX'VYgW]a dZHy']\bž'k Y]'Yf'X]Y'9]bnY'\Y]hYb'XYg
j cf[YgW'U[YbYb'8YU'g'Ub'X]Y'^2 ZYbh]W'Y]h[YVfUW'h'\UhhY"

8]Y'NY]hYb'\UVYb'g]W'YXcW'[YAbXYfhž'i bX'X]Y': HL'; fci d'g]hnh
'Yhnh'ni gUa a Yb'a]h'J cmU[Yf'Ui ZXYa '\Y]» Yb'Ghi '\''5'g'HY]'XYf
6Ya Ø\i b[Yb'XYg'i bhYfbY\ a Ybgž'?i bXYb'ni fØW_ni nU'\Ybž'\Uh
J cmU[Yf'X]Y'F ØW_nU\i b['gY]bYf'8Uf'Y\Yb'Ub': HL'VYUbbhfU[h"

@Ui h'XYf'5_hY'VY'Äi Zh'g]W'X]Y'ni fØW_[YnU'\hY'Gi a a Y'Ui Z'() ž
A]''cbYb'i G!8c''Ufžj YfhY]'h'Ui Z'XfY]'NU\i b[Yb.' ž&'A]''cbYb'i G!
8c''Uf'N]bgnU\i b[Yb']a '5i [i gh'gck]Y'&(, ž 'A]''cbYb'i G!8c''Uf
i bX'%-' ž-'A]''cbYb'i G!8c''Uf'8Uf'Y\YbgfØW_nU\i b[Yb']a
GYdhYa VYf'Vnk "'C_hcVYf"'>hnh'k]''': HL'X]YgYg'; Y'X'ni fØW_"

6YgWxi 'X][i b['XYf'J cmU[Yfž'X]Y'8i Y 8]''[YbW' b]W'h'Y]b[Y\U'hYb'ni '\UVYb

8U'X]Y'fYX]hY'_i fn'j cf'XYf'÷gc'j Ybn'j cb': HL'ni fØW_[YnU'\h
k i fXYbž'\UVYb'5bk Ä'hY'XYf': HL'; fci d'Y]bYb'5bhfU['Ui Z
F ØW_nU\i b['XYf'F ØW_nU\i b[Yb'Ub'5'Ua YXU'[YghY''h'8]Y
9]bFY]Wxi b['VY\Ui dhYh'Ui W'ž'XUgg'X]Y'÷gc'j Ybn'j cb'5'Ua YXU
hY]'k Y]gY'Ui Z'J cmU[Yf'i bX'UbXYfY'i bhYfbY\ a Yb'ni fØW_ni ZØ\fyb
]ghž'X]Y'Ub[YV']W'X]Y'8i fW'ZØ\fi b['XYf'8i Y'8]''[YbW'
j YfbUW'Ägg][hi bX'?i bXYb[Y'XYf'a]ggVfUi W'h'\UVYb" HcdŽ'hf]Zh
K UggYf_cW'Yf"

8Yf'Ni gUa a YbVfi W'j cb'5'Ua YXU'i bX'gY]bYb
HcW'hYf[YgY''gW'UZhYb'Ub[Yg]W'hg'XYf'6Y\Ui dhi b[Ybž'XUgg
5'Ua YXU'\Y]a 'W'Ä]''UfXYb'j cb': HL!9! W'Ub[Y!J Yfa Ø[Ybgk YfhY
[Y']Y\Yb'\UVYž']gh'U''[Ya Y]b'VY'_Ubbh''÷'XYf'fMYfYW'h][hYbŁ
5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]hž'X]Y'XYa 'a i ha U» 'W'Yb': Y\j Yf\U'hYb'j cb
5'Ua YXU'i bX'gY]bYf'Yhnh'Ub[Y'_U[hYb'ZfØ\YfYb': Ø\fi b[

[YgWXYb_h'k i fXYž' []b['X]Y'F c`Y'XYf'J cmU[Yf'fl ě'k Y]hYgh[Y\YbX
j Yf'cfYbž'X]Y'5`Ua YXU'Z]bUbn]YfhY'i bX'X]YgYg'a i ha U»`]WXY
: Y\`j Yf\U'hYb'Ybhk YXYf'k]ggYbh`]W'cXYf'fØW_g]W'hg`cg'ZØfXYfhY"
fl ě'Ni 'X]YgYa 'Nk YW_\`Uh'J cmU[Yf'5`Ua YXU']b'XYb'ſ\`fYb'&\$&%
i bX'&\$&&'?fmdhc k Å\fi b[Yb'ja 'K Yfhj cb'<i bXYfhYb'A]`]cbYb
8c`Uf'[Y']Y\Yb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX'gWXY]bYb'X]Y'5bk Å'hY'j cb'5`Ua YXU'ni
VY\Ui dhYbž'XUgg'XUg': Y\`j Yf\U'hYb'VY]'5`Ua YXU'ni a]bXYgh
hY]'k Y]gY'j cb'J cmU[Yf'Ub[Y\Y]nh'k i fXYž'X]Y'Yg'XYa 'j cb'G6:
[Y[fØbXYhYb'İ bhYfbY\`a Yb'Yfa Ò[`]W'hYž'k Y]hYf\]b'[Y[Yb'gY]bY
Y][YbYb'FY[Y'b'ni 'j Yfghc»Yb"

⇒Zc`[YXYggYb'gY\Yb'X]Y'5bk Å'hY'XYf': HL ; fci d'X]Y'F ØW_nU\`i b[
]\fYf'GW'i `XYb'[Y[YbØVYf'J cmU[Yf'i b[Øbgh]['i bX'ZcfXYfbž'XUgg
XUg'; Y'X'j b'5`Ua YXUg'HUgWXYb'ni fØW_[YnU\`h'k]fX"

...

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh