

+ '? f]h]gW\ Y '9fY][b]ggY ']a '7Y`g]i g!
? c b _i fgj YfZU\ fYb

; `Äi V][Yfž`Y]bgW\`Y» `]W\`Df]j UhUb`Y[Yfž`k]ggYb`]a a Yf`bcW\`
b]W\hž`k]Y`j]Y`j cb`]\fYa `J Yfa Ò[Yb`g]Y`ni fØW_Yf\U`hYb
_ÒbbYb`i bX`k Ubb`7Y`g]i g`_Äa dZiXUfi a žXYb`6Yhf]YV
gY]bYf`j YfV`Y]VYbXYb` ; YgW\ÄZhY`]b`9]b`_Ub[`ni `Vf]b[Ybž
g]W\`a]h`F YW\hgghfY]h][_Y]hYb`Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYb`i bX`ni
j Yfgi W\Ybž`?i bXYb`ni `YfghUhhYb`8Yf
? fmdhc k Ä\fi b[g_fYX]h[YVYf`7Y`g]i g`a Y`XYhY`]a `ž` `]bUW\`
Y]bYa `a cbUhY`Ub[Yb`?Ua dZ`a]h`ðgc`j YbndfcV`Ya Yb
ðgc`j Ybn`Ub` `i bX`\]bhYf`]Y» `XYa `Y]bgh`\cW\Z]Y[YbXYb
l bhYfbY\`a Yb`J YfV]bX`]W\`_Y]hYb`]b`<Ò\Y`j cb`fi bX`
A]`]UfXYb`l G!8c`Uf`"8]Y`Gcf[Yb`XYg`?fYX]h[YVYfg`ZØ\fhYb
ni `Yl hfYa Yf`5b[gh`i bX`l bg]W\Yf\Y]h`]b`6Yni [`Ui ZX]Y
GhUV`]hÄh`XYg`? fmdhca Uf_hYgž`XU`X]Y`?i bXYb`b]W\h`g]W\Yf
k UfYbž`cV`g]Y`]fY`Ui ZX`Yf`D`UhhZcfa `[YgdYffhYb
? fmdhcY]b`U[Yb`Ya U`g/ Ua d^Y``]d/

- ; `Äi V][Yfž`Y]bgW`jY» `]W`Df]j UhUb`Y[Yfž`k]ggYb`]a a Yf bcW`b]W`hž`k]Y`j]Y`j cb`]`fYa `J Yfa Ò[Yb`g]Y ni fØW_Yf`U`hYb`_`ÖbbYb`i bX`k Ubb
- 7Y`g]i g`_Äa dZiXUfi a ž`XYb`6Yhf]YV`gY]bYf`j YfV`Y]VYbXYb ; YgW`ÄZhY`]b`9]b`_Ub[`ni `Vf]b[Ybž`g]W`a]h FYW`hgghfY]h][_Y]hYb`Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYb`i bX`ni j Yfgi W`Ybž`?i bXYb`ni `YfghU`hYb

8Yf`? fmdhc k Ä`fi b[g`fYX]h[YVYf`7Y`g]i g`a Y`XYhY`]a `ž``]bUW Y]bYa `a cbUhY`Ub[Yb`?Ua dZ`a]h`ðgc`j YbndfcV`Ya Yb`ðgc`j Ybn Ub` `i bX`]\]bhYf`]Y» `XYa `Y]bgh`\cW`Z]Y[YbXYb`I bhYfbY`a Yb JYfV]bX`]W`_Y]hYb`]b`<Ö`Y`j cb`fi bX`" `A]`]UfXYb`I G!8c`"Uf"

8]Y`Gcf[Yb`XYg`?fYX]h[YVYfg`ZØ`fhYb`ni `YI hfYa Yf`5b[gh`i bX I bg]W`Yf`Y]h]b`6Yni [`Ui Z`X]Y`GhUV`]hÄ`h`XYg`? fmdhca Uf`_hYgž`XU X]Y`?i bXYb`b]W`hig]W`Yf`k UfYbž`cV`g]Y`]`fY`Ui Z`XYf`D`UhhZcfa [YgdYffhYb`? fmdhcY]b`U[Yb`Ya U`g`k]YXYf`gY`Yb`k ØfXYb"

7Y`g]i gž`XUg`Yfgh`j cf`ZØbZ`Ä`fYb`]a `Ä`f`&\$%+`[YVcfYb`k i fXYž [UV`9]b`Y[Yfb`N]bgYb`Ui Z]\fY`X][]hU`Yb`J Yfa Ò[Ybgk YfhY`i bX`Vch ? fmdhc!@Y]\dfc[fUa a Y`Ub`"8Ug`6YghY`Ub`XYf`D`UhhZcfa `k Uf`bUW 5bg]W`h`XYf`6Ybi hnYfž`XUgg`g]Y`XUni `VY]hfi [ž`\c`Y`6Y`c`b] b[Yb ZØf`6]hW`]b!9]bnU`i b[Yb`ni `j YfX]YbYb"

9g`k i fXY`ni `Y]bYf`Hcd!K U`bUW`XYa `ðhYfYggY`Ub`? fmdhc! ?fYX]hYb` `]a `; fi bXY`6Ub_]b[`ZØf`X]Y`? fmdhc!K Y`h` **YI d`cX]Yfh**]b`XYb`Y`hnhYb`nk Y]`Ä`fYb`ni gUa a Yb`a]h`XYnYbhfU`Yb :]bUbnd`UhhZcfa Yb`"Ä`hnh`\Uhig]Y`%\$`\$`\$`\$`\$`; `Äi V][Yfž`j cb`XYbYb Y]b][Y`XYf`:]fa U`6Uf[Y`X`c`bY`G]W`Yf`Y]hYb`ni f`5Vg]W`Yfi b[`j cb JYfV]bX`]W`_Y]hYb`] Yf`]Y`Yb`\UVYb"

Gc[Uf`X]Y`< UbXY`gZ]fa U`XYg`A]`]UfXÄfg`GUa `6Ub`_a Ub`:]f]YXž

5`Ua YXU`F YgYUfWk ž`k]fX`U`g`Y]bYf`XYf`) \$`k]Wk h[ghYb
i b[Yg]Wk YfhYb` ; `Ài V][Yf`XYg`? fYX]h[YVYfg`Ui Z[YZØ`fh`

8Yf`B]YXYf[Ub[`j cb`7Y`g]i g`nY][hY`X]Y`F]g]_Yb`À`b`]Wk Yf
D`UhhZcfa Ybž`X]Y`Yg`Yfa Ò[`]Wk Ybž`?i bXYbY]b`U[Yb`c`bY`j]Y`
I bXYfk f]h]b[`Ub`DUfhY]Yb`ni `ØVYfhfU[Ybž`i bX`nY][hYž`XUgg
ØVYfa `À»][`c`Y`F YbX]hYb`Y`Yf`Y]b` ; `ØW_ggd]Y`U`g`Y]bY`YWk hY
F YbX]hY`g]bX`"

B UWk Zc`[YbX`g]bX`g]YVYb`VYXYi hYbXY`9fY][b]ggY`bUWk`XYf
`bgc`j Ybn`j cb`7Y`g]i g`Ui Z[YZØ`fh`

%`5b`Y[Yf`VYUbhfU[Yb`VY]a `bgc`j Ybn[Yf]Wk h`X]Y
F ØW_ZcfXYfi b[`]\fYg` ; Y`XYg`

J]Y`Y`XYf`%ž+ `A]`cbYb`?i bXYb`j cb`7Y`g]i gž`X]Y`i bhYf`XYa
Ni gUa a YbVfi Wk`XYf`D`UhhZcfa ``Y]XYbž`gWk f]YVYb`6f]YZY`Ub`XUg
; Yf]Wk h`X]Yg`gØX`]Wk Yb`6Yn]f_g`j cb`BYk`Mcf_ž`i a`ni `Y`ZYbž`]f
; Y`X`ni fØW_ni VY_ca a Yb`"

`b`Y]bYa `6i Wk ghUVY`j ca `%"`5i [i gh`gWk f]YV`7`f]gh]Ub
C gh`Y]a Yfž`XUgg`Yf`a Y`f`U`g`' "\$\$\$\$`8c``Uf`Ub` ; Y`XYfb`VY]a
?fYX]h[YVYf`[YgdYffh`UVYž`k Ug`ni `i bØVYfk]bXVUfYb
GhYi Yf_ca d`_Uh]cbYb `[YZØ`fh`UVY`"

8Yf`b`?U`]Zc`fb]Yb`YVYbXY`GhYd`Yb`6fU`j Yf`gWk f]YV`9f`UhhY
k Yb][Yf`U`g`%"\$\$\$\$`8c``Uf`Ui Z`gY]bYa ` ;]fc`cbhc`VY]`K Y`g` : Uf[c
ØVf][`gY]bY`Y]bn][Y` ; Y`Xe`i Y`Yž`i a`ZØf`gY]bY` : Ua]`Y`ni `gcf[Yb`
9g`[]Vh`UVgc`i h`_Y]bY`A Ò[`]Wk _Y]hž`XUgg`]Wk `c`bY`Ni [f]ZZ`Ui Z
a Y]b`J Yfa Ò[Yb`VY]`7Y`g]i g`k Y]hYf`]b`ni f`J YfZØ[i b[`ghY`Yb
_Ubb ž`gU[hY`Yf`i bX`j Yfk]Yg`Ui ZX]Y`c`Yb
@YVYbg`U`hi b[g_cghYb`]b`?U`]Zc`fb]Yb`"

&`7Y`g]i g! : `]d! : `c`dg`VY]`XYf`K]YXYfY]bghY``i b[`j cb`9I !
7 : C

8Yf`?fYX]h[YVYf`VYUbhfU[hYž`XYb`Y`Ya U][Yb`7 : C`F`cX`6c`[Yf
k Y[Yb`gY]bYf` J YfhfUi h`Y]h`a]h`XYa ` ; YgWk`ÀZi`Y]bni ghY`Ybž`i a

gY]b' ðgc'j Ybnj YfZU\ fYb'ni 'VYfUHYb" K ÆfY'6c`[Yf'Ub'6cfX
[Y_ca a Ybž\ÀhY'Yf'fi bX'-' "\$\$\$'l G!8c`Uf'ja 'A cbUhYf\U'hYbž
ni 'Y]bYf'NY]hž'U'g'X]Y'; 'Ài V][Yf'XYg'l bhYfbY\ a Ybg'bcW\ 'Ui Z]\fY
NU\ 'i b['k UfhYhYb"'8]YgYf'D`Ub'k i fXY'gdÀhYf'c\ bY'Yfg]W\h]W\Yb
; fi bX'fØW_[Æb[][' [Ya UW\hž'Zc`[hY'YXcW\ 'Y]bYa 'Zcfa Y`Yb
9]bgdfi W\ 'j cb' ðj Yghc'f'Y]h\ 'Gi W_bc"

' "'J U[Y'D`ÀbY'ZØf'6]hW\]b!A]b]b[!9]bbU\ a Yb'Ybh\Ø`h

7Y`g]i g'k Uf'gY\ f'XUfUb']bhYfYgg]Yfhž'gY]b'6]hW\]b!A]b]b[!; YgW\ÀZh
ni 'bi hYbž'i a 'VY]'gY]bYf'l a ghfi _hi f]Yfi b['ni '\Y'ZYb"'5VYf
gck c\`; 'Ài V][Yf'U'g'Ui W\ '5i Zg]W\hgVY\ ØfXYb'k UfYb'YbhgW\]YXYb
XU[Y[Ybž'XUgg'XUg'l bhYfbY\ a Yb'k Y]hYfa UW\Yb'Xi fZhY"'8Ub
6Yg]_cZž' ðgc'j YbnVYfUHYf'VY]'XYf'5bk U'hg_Ubn'Y]'@cYV / '@cYVž
gU[hY' [Y[YbØVYf'6`cW_k cf_gž'XUgg'7Y`g]i g'b]W\h[YbUi 'gU[hYž
k Ug'Yg'a]h'XYb'9f`ØgYb'Ui g'XYa ' ; YgW\ÀZhj cf\UVY' 'i bX'XU\Yf
X]Y'7c]bg'a cbYhUf]g]YfYb'i bX'X]Y'9f`ØgY'Ui Zj]Y`ZÀ'h[Y'K Y]gY
j Yfk YbXYb'_ØbbhY'"

(' "8 Ug'; Yf]W\h'V]`)[h'XYb'D`Ub'j cb'7Y`g]i gž'UV[YVUi hYb
6]hW\]bg'ni 'j Yf_Ui ZYb' 'a]h'J cfVY\U'hYb

CVk c\`XYf'D`Ub'Y]b'gc'i a ghf]hYbYg'H\Ya U'k Uf'i bX'XUg
ž gh]na]b]ghYf]i a 'Uf[i a Ybh]YfhYž'XUgg'XYf': U`j cb'7Y`g]i g'b]W\h
hfUbgdUfYbh[Ybi ['gY]ž'YfhY]'hY'XYf'l G!?cb_i fgf]W\hYf'A Ufh]b
; 'Ybb'XYa ' ?fYX]h[YVYf'X]Y'; YbY\ a][i b[ž'6]hW\]b'UVni VUi Yb
i bX'ni 'j Yf_Ui ZYbž'i a 'gY]bY'CdYfUh]cbYb'ni 'i bhYfghØhnYb"'9f
Ài »YfhY'YXcW\ '6YXYb_Ybž'XUgg'XUg'; YgW\ÀZh'b]W\h'gcZcfh
dfcZ]hUVY'gY]b'k ØfXYž'i bX'ghY`hY'ZYghž'XUgg'X]Yg'Y]bY' gY\ f
ZU'gW\Y 'K U\`gY]b'_ØbbhY'"

) "'7Y`g]i gž'j Yf'_U[h'j cb'Y]bYa 'Y\Ya U`][Yb
J Yfa Ø[Ybgj Yfk U'hYfž'YbhgW\Y]XYh'g]W\ 'ZØf'Y]bY
; Y[Yb'_U[Y

8 Ug'8Y:]!GhUfhi d'?Ym]'fY]W\hY'ja 'ž `]j cf'XYf' ðgc'j Ybn'Y]bY
'?U[Y[Y[Yb'7Y`g]i g'k Y[Yb'J cfk ØfZYb'Y]bž'Y]b'Dc]bn!]GmghYa 'ni
VYhfY]VYb'i bX'Y]bY'; Yk]bbVYhY']][i b[gj YfY]bVUfi b['b]W\h

Y]bni \U`hYb"7Y`g]i g`Ubhk cfhYhY`ja`5i [i gh'a]h`Y]bYf; Y[Yb_`U[Y
i bX`Uf[i a Ybh]YfhYž`XUgg`?Ym]i bX`79C`đJgcb`GhcbY
?fmdhc k Ā\fi b [Yb`]b`A]`]cbYb\`Ò\Y`j cb`XYf` :]fa U`YfgW`]W`Yb
\`ĀhhYb"8Yf`i a ghf]hhYbY`?fmdhc!5bk U`h`?mY`F cW`Yž`XYf`?Ym]
j Yfhf]hž`gU[hYž`7Y`g]i g` \UVY`X]Y` ; Y`Y[Yb\`Y]h` U`g`GØbXYbVcW`_`ZØf
\`fY`cf[Ub]gUhc]gW`Y`đ`_ca dYhYbn` [Ybi hnh"

* "8 Ug`6Uf[Y`X`k]fX`j cfUi gg]W`h`]W`V]g`C`_hcVYf
Ui Z[YVfUi W`h`gY]b

GW`Āhni b[Ybž`X]Y`Ua` `%("5i [i gh`j cb`XYf`5bk U`hg`_Ub`n`Y`]?]f`_`UbX
/`9`]g`Y]b[YfY]W`h`k i fXYbž`nY][Ybž`XUgg`XYf`?fYX]h[YVYf`Ua` `&- "
đ`]" ž`A]`]UfXYb`i G!8c`Uf`Ub`Hc`_Yb!JYfa` Ò[Yb`U`h`h`Y"5VYf
gY]bY` :]bUb`nYb`_`Òbb`hYb`V]g`C`_hcVYf`Ui Z[fi bX`j cb
6Yhf]YVg`_cghYbž`Y]bgW`Y`Y»`]W`A]hUfVY]hYfnU`i b[Yb`]a`K`Yfh`j cb
ZUgh`%(`A]`]cbYb`i G!8c`Uf`ž`j Yfg]Y[Yb"5`Y]b`X]Y
F Yghfi`_hi`f]Yfi b[g`_cghYb`k YfXYb`X]Y`YfghYb`ZUgh`(\$`A]`]cbYb`i G!
8c`Uf`_cghYb"5`YfX]b[g`Y]bY`bYi YfY`9]b fY]W`i b[`nY][hž`XUgg
XYf`?fYX]h[YVYf`Yfk UfhYhž`Y]bY`6Ufgdf]h`nY`]b`<`Ò\Y`j cb`+\$
A]`]cbYb`i G!8c`Uf`Ui g`XYf`F`ØW`_nU`i b[`j cb`Ui Z`I`G8`Ui hYbXYb
8Uf`Y`Yb`ni`Yf`U`h`Yb"

+ "5 bhfU[`Ui Z`F`ØW`_ [UVY`j cb`) \$`A]`]cbYb`8c`Uf`Ub
[YgdYffhYf`?fmdhc

5a`%"`GYdhYa`VYf`7Y`g]i g`Y]bYb`5 bhfU[`[YghY`h`Yhk`U`) \$
A]`]cbYb`i G!8c`Uf`XYf`a`Y`f`U`g`&\$`\$`A]`]cbYb`i G!8c`Uf
ni`fØW`_ni [YVYbž`X]Y`]b`8Ydchg`[YZUb[Yb`g]bX"8 Ug`i bhYfbY`a`Yb
gU[hY`Y`XcW`ž`Yg`k ØfXY`6Ybi h`nYfb`bi`f` ; Y`XYf`Ui Z`XYb`7i`ghc`Xm
UbX`K]h`\`c`X`!`?cbhYb`YfghUhhYb`b]W`h`a`]h`XYa
9Ufb`!Dfc[fUa`a`X`U`X]YgY`?cbhYb`k`U`f`gW`Y]b`]W`_Y]b
9][Ybhi`a`XYg`B`UW`UggYg`g]bX"

5`g`?cb`_i`fga`UggY`[]`h`XUg`J`Yfa` Ò[Yb`XYg`GW`i`X`b`Yfg"

""

8Yf`6Y]hfU[`+`7f]h]W`U`9] Ybhg`]b`h`Y`7Y`g]i g`6Ub`_fi`dhW`ni`7UgY`]gh

_Y]bY`Z]bUbn]Y`Y`6YfUhi b["

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh