

### FYj c`i h]cb XYf 6`cW\_WXU]b! ?caaib]\_Uh]cb. DF!DfcZ]g gYhnYb bYi Y A U» ghÀVY

Nk Y] DF!DfcZ]g fYj c`i h]cb]YfYb X]Y 6`cW\_WX U]b!
?ca a i b]\_Uh]cb ]b =gfUY `ž XUg U`g K YV'!NYbhfi a 'a ]h ØVYf
%\$ GhUfhi dq [ `Àbnh"



8]Y 5i gk ]f\_i b[Yb j cb K YV'!HYW bc`c[]Y Ui Z X]Y GhUfhi d!@Ub X g W U Zh ]b = g f U Y `

 $8 ]Y `9bhk ]W_{i} b[ =gfUY `g'U `g' < Ui dhU_hYi f']a ~6YfY]W. `XYf \\ K YV' !HYW bc `c[]Y `\ Uh'b]W h'bi f'5i gk ]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'X]Y `HYW ! \\ 6fUbW Y z'gcbXYfb'Ui W `Ui Z'X]Y [YgUa hY'K]fhgW UZhi bX ; YgY ``gW UZh' XYg'@UbXYg'' A]h'a Y\f'U `g'%$$ `Xi fW `F]g]_c_Ud]hU`i bhYfghØhnhYb'GhUfhi dg'dcg]h]cb]Yfh'g]W =gfUY`'U`g'Y]b ]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yg'NYbhfi a ~ZØf' =bbcj Uh]cb'i bX': cfhgW f]hh']b'XYf 6`cW_W U]b!HYW bc`c[]Y''$ 

=bj Ygh]h]cbYb i bX : cfhgWXf]hh

F]g]\_c\_Ud]hU``gd]Y`h`Y]bY`YbhgW\Y]XYbXY`Fc``Y`VY]a `K UW\ghi a X]YgYf`GhUfhi dg"`8]Y`Ub\U`hYbXYb`\DjYgh]h]cbYb`]b`X]Y
K YV' !HYW\bc`c[]Y`i bhYfghfY]W\Yb`XUg`JYfhfUi Yb`XYf`5b`Y[Yf`]b
X]Y`\Dbcj Uh]cbg\_fUZh`XYf`]gfUY`]gW\Yb`I bhYfbY\a Yf"`8]YgY
XmbUa ]gW\Y`GhUfhi d!?i`hi f`ZÒfXYfh'b]W\h'bi f`hYW\b]gW\Y
9bhk]W\_`i b[Ybž'gcbXYfb`Ui W\`bYi Y`; YgW\AZhga cXY``Yž'X]Y`XUg
DchYbn]U``\UVYbžXYb`[`cVU`Yb`A Uf\_h`ni `fYj c`i h]cb]YfYb"

#### 8]Y Fc``Y XYf'?ca a i b]\_Uh]cb

9]b']bhYfYggUbhYf'5gdY\_h'X]YgYf'9bhk ]W\_`i b[']gh'X]Y'ni bY\a YbXY 6YXYi hi b['j cb'?ca a i b]\_Uh]cb']b'XYf'6`cW\_WXU]b!K Y`h"'Nk Y]'DF! DfcZ]g'\UVYb'\_Øfn`]WX'A Yh\cXYb'j cf[YghY``hž'X]Y'XUfUi Z'UVn]Y`Ybž X]Y'V`cW\_WXU]bVUg]YfhY'?ca a i b]\_Uh]cb'\_`UfYf'i bX'YZZY\_h]j Yf'ni [YghU`hYb"'8]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b['VYghY\h'XUf]bž'\_ca d`Yl Y hYWXb]gWXY'?cbnYdhY'ZØf'Y]b'VfY]hYfYg'Di V`]\_i a 'j YfghÀbX`]WX'ni a UWXYbžk Ug'ZØf'X]Y'5\_nYdhUbn'XYf'HYWXbc`c[]Y'j cb'[fc»Yf 6YXYi hi b[']gh"

# HYW bc`c[]gW Y'HfYbXg'i bX [YgY``gW UZh`]W Y'9]bZ`ØggY

8]Y'5i gVfY]hi b['j cb'K YV'!HYW\bc`c[]Yb']gh'Y]b'\DX]\_Uhcf'ZØf
Y]bYb'VfY]hYfYb'HfYbX']b'XYf'[`cVU`Yb'K]fhgW\UZh''8]YgY
HYW\bc`c[]Yb'j YfgdfYW\Yb'b]W\h'bi f'\Dbcj Uh]cbz'gcbXYfb'Ui W\
Y]bY'JYfgW\]YVi b['\]b'ni 'XYnYbhfU`Yb'GmghYa Ybz'X]Y'a Y\f
HfUbgdUfYbn'i bX'G]W\Yf\Y]h'V]YhYb''8]YgY'JYf\AbXYfi b[Yb
\_\ObbhYb'X]Y'5fh'i bX'K Y]gYz'k]Y'; YgW\\AZhY'UV`Ui ZYbz'gck]Y'X]Y
\DhYfU\_h]cb'nk]gW\Yb'A YbgW\Yb'i bX'I bhYfbY\a Yb'[fi bX`Y[YbX jYf\AbXYfb"

# 8]Y'Ni\_i bZh'XYf'6`cW\_WXU]b'i bX'XYf'GhUfhi d! GnYbY']b'=gfUY`

8]Y`]gfUY`]gW\Y`K YV' !GhUfhi d!GnYbY`k ]fX`k Y]hYf\]b`Y]bY GW\`ØggY`Zi b\_h]cb`]b`XYf`[`cVU`Yb`HYW\bc`c[]Y`UbXgW\UZh Y]bbY\a Yb"`8]Y`?ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g`F]g]\_c\_Ud]hU`ž`]bbcj Uh]j Yf 
$$\begin{split} &\text{HYWWbc`c[]Y'ibX'\_fYUh]j Yf'?caaib]\_Uh]cb'nY][hž'XUgg'=gfUY`b]Wh'bif'Y]b'hYWbc`c[]gWXYf'JcffY]hYf']ghž'gcbXYfb'UiW'Y]bYbVYXYihYbXYb'6Y]hfU['nif'[`cVU`Yb'8]g_igg]cb'ØVYf'X]Y'Ni_ibZhXYf'X][]hU`Yb'K]fhgWXUZh`Y]ghYh''8]YgY'9bhk]W_`ib[Yb'g]bX'b]WXhbif'ZØf'=bjYghcfYb'jcb'=bhYfYggYž'gcbXYfb'UiW'ZØf'U``Yž'X]Y'UbXYb'AÒ[`]WX_Y]hYb']bhYfYgg]Yfh'g]bXž'X]Y'X]Y'6`cW_WXU]b!HYWXbc`c[]Y']b'XYf'Ni_ibZh'V]YhYb'k]fX''$$

#### 8YhU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. '\_fmd hc!b Yk g"Uh