

## 5\_hi Y`Y`B UW f]W hYb. `9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y i bgYfY`bYi YghYb`5fh]\_Y`°

5\_hi Y`Y`B UW f]W hYb. `K ]W h][ Y`9bhk ]W`i b[ Yb`]a` , VYfV`]W  
`b`XYf`\\Yi h][ Yb`gW`bY`YV][ Yb`K`Y`h]gh`Yg`i bYf`Àgg`]W`ž`ØVYf`X]Y  
`bYi YghYb`9bhk ]W`i b[ Yb`]b`j YfgW`]YXYbYb`6YfY]W`Yb  
]bZcfa ]Yfhni `V`Y]VYb`"8]Y`U\_hi Y`Yb`B UW f]W hYb`V]YhYb`i bg`Y  
]bYb`9]bV`]W`]b`k ]W h][ Y`9fY][ b]ggY`i bX`J`Yf`ÀbXYfi b[ Yb`ž`X  
X]Y`i bgYfY` ; YgY`gW`UZhi bX`X]Y`K`Y`h`df`À[ Yb`"8]YgYf`5fh]\_Y`  
ZUggh`X]Y`Øb[ ghYb`B UW f]W hYb`ni gUa` a`Yb`ž`XUa` ]h`G]Y  
VYghYbg`]bZcfa ]Yfh]g]bX`/`Ua`d`^Y`]d`/



5\_hi Y`Y`B UW f]W hYb. `K ]W h][ Y`9bhk ]W`i b[ Yb`]a`  
, VYfV`]W`

`b`XYf`\\Yi h][ Yb`gW`bY`YV][ Yb`K`Y`h]gh`Yg`i bYf`Àgg`]W`ž`ØVYf`X]Y  
`bYi YghYb`9bhk ]W`i b[ Yb`]b`j YfgW`]YXYbYb`6YfY]W`Yb`]bZcfa ]Yfh  
ni `V`Y]VYb`"8]Y`U\_hi Y`Yb`B UW f]W hYb`V]YhYb`i bg`Y]bYb`9]bV`]W`  
]b`k ]W h][ Y`9fY][ b]ggY`i bX`J`Yf`ÀbXYfi b[ Yb`ž`X]Y`i bgYfY`  
; YgY`gW`UZhi bX`X]Y`K`Y`h`df`À[ Yb`"8]YgYf`5fh]\_Y`ZUggh`X]Y`

Øb[ ghYb`B UWf]W hYb`ni gUa a YbžXUa ]hG]Y`VYghYbg`]bZcfa ]Yfh  
g]bX"

Dc`h]\_`i bX` ; YgY`gW UZh

≠`XYf`Dc`h]\_`[ ]Vh`Yg`ghAbX][`bYi`Y`K`YbXi`b[ YbžX]Y`gck`c\`  
bUh]cbU`U`g`Ui`W`]bhYfbUh]cbU`j`cb`6YXYi`hi`b[ `g]bX""5i`Zj`]Y`Yb  
?cbh]bYbYb`Z]bXYb`K`U\`Yb`ghUhhž`X]Y`XUg`dc`h]gW`Y`?`a`U  
VYY]bZi`ggYb""5i`»`YfXYa`i`[ ]Vh`Yg`k`]W`h][`Y`8]g\_i`gg]cbYb`ØVYf  
H\Ya`Yb`k`]Y`?`a`Uk`UbXY`ž;`Y]W`ghY`i`b[ `i`bX`gcn]U`Y  
;`YfYW`h][`\_Y]hž`X]Y`]b`XYf`²`ZZYbh]W`\_Y]h`Yf`ØfhY`fh`k`YfXYb"

K ]fhgW UZh

8]Y`k`]fhgW UZh]W`Y`@U[ Y`V`Y]Vh`Y]b`nYbhfU`Yg`H\Ya`U`]b`XYb  
B UWf]W hYb""J`Yf`AbXYfi`b[ Yb`]b`XYb`A`Af`\_hYbž`X]Y`9bhk`]W`\_i`b[  
XYg`5fVY]hga`Uf`\_hYg`i`bX`bYi`Y`k`]fhgW UZh]W`Y`≠]h]Uh]j`Yb`df`À[ Yb  
X]Y`6Yf]W`hYfghUhi`b[ ""9I`dYfhYb`UbU`mg]YfYb`fY[ Y`a`À»][`X]Y  
5i`gk`]f\_i`b[ Yb`[ `cVU`Yf`HfYbXg`Ui`Z`c`\_U`Y`K`]fhgW UZhYb"

; Ygi bX\Y]h

≠a` ; Ygi bX\Y]hggY`\_hc`f`[ ]Vh`Yg`\_cbh]bi`]Yf`]W`Y`9bhk`]W`\_i`b[ YbžX]Y  
ZØf`X]Y`²`ZZYbh]W`\_Y]h]j`cb`≠hYfYggY`g]bX""8`Uni`[ Y\`ØfYb  
:`cfhgW`f]hhY`]b`XYf`A`YX]n]bž`bYi`Y` ; Ygi bX\Y]hg]W`h`]b]Yb`gck`]Y  
≠Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`U`\_hi`Y`Yb` ; Ygi bX\Y]hg\Ya`Yb`i`bX  
≠a`dZ`\_Ua`dU[ bYb""6YgcbXYfg`k`A`fYbX`[ Ygi bX\Y]h]W`Yf`?`f]gYb`]gh  
Yg`k`]W`h][`žj`Yf`Àgg`]W`Y`≠Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`Ui`g`j`YfhfUi`Yb`gk`ØfX][`Yb  
E`i`Y`Yb`ni`VYn]Y\Yb"

HYW bc`c[ ]Y`i`bX`≠bcj`Uh]cb

8Yf`6YfY]W`HYW bc`c[ ]Y`Ybhk`]W`\_Y`h]g]W`fUgUb`h`k`Y]hYf"  
≠bcj`Uh]cbYb`]b`XYf`≠Zcfa`Uh]cbg`!`i`bX  
?ca`a`i`b]\_Uh]cbghYW bc`c[ ]Yž`gck`]Y`]b`XYf`?`Øbgh]W`Yb  
≠hY`][`Ybnž`Z]bXYb`fY[ Y`a`À»][`6YUW`hi`b[ `]b`XYb`B UWf]W hYb"  
I`bhYfbY`a`Yb`ghY`Yb`bYi`Y`DfcXi`\_hY`j`cfž`X]Y`i`bgYf`@YVYb  
Yf`Y]W`hYfb`cXYf`j`Yf`AbXYfb`\_ØbbhYb"

I a k Y`h'i bX'?'`]a Uk UbXY`

8]Y'6Yf]W\hYfghUhi b[ 'ØVYf'XYb'?'`]a Uk UbXY`i bX

I a k Y`hgW\i hna U»bU\ a Yb'[ Yk ]bbh'ni bY\ a YbX'Ub'6YXYi hi b[ "

I bhYfbY\ a Yb'i bX'FY[ ]Yfi b[ Yb'gYhmYb'g]W\N]Y`Y'ni f'FYXi \_h]cb

j cb'9a ]gg]cbYb'i bX'ni f': ØfXYfi b[ 'bUW\U'h][ Yf'DfU\_h]\_Yb"

6Yf]W\hY'ØVYf'B Uhi f\_UhUghfcd\Yb'i bX'XYfYb'Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[ 'a ]h

XYa '?'`]a Uk UbXY`g]bX'YVYbZU`g'nYbhfU`Y`H\Ya Yb"

: Un]h

9g']gh'k ]W\h][ ž'X]Y`U\_hi Y`Yb'BUW\ f]W\hYb'ni 'j YfZc`[ Ybž'i a 'Y]b

i a ZUggYbXYg'6]'X'j cb'XYb'J YfÅbXYfi b[ Yb']b'i bgYfYf'K Y'h'ni

Yf\U'hYb"'6`Y]VYb'G]Y'j]bZcfa ]Yfh'ØVYf'X]Y'k ]W\h][ ghYb

9bhk ]W`i b[ Yb']b'Dc`h]\_ž'K ]fhgW\Užž'; Ygi bX\Y]hž'HYW\bc`c [ ]Y

gck ]Y'I a k Y`hZfU[ Yb"'Gc'\_ØbbYb'G]Y'Z bX]YfhY'9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ Yb']b

⇒fYa '5`hU[ 'hfYZZYb'i bX'U\_h]j 'Ub'8]g\_i gg]cbYb'hY]'bY\ a Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh