

L F D!?! fg`YffY]W\ h`>U\ fYg\ cW\ . `Dc fhb c mg ? `YhhYfdUfh]Y`j Yfk UbXY`h`g]W\ `]b`Y]bYb 5`VhfUi a

L F D!?! fg`Ui Z`>U\ fYg\ cW\ . `9]bY`5bU`mgY`XYf`U_hi Y``Yb
A Uf_hYbhk]W_`i b[`8Yf`L F D!?! fg`\Uh`Y]b`>U\ fYg\ cW\
YffY]W\ h`k Ug`Ui Z`Y]bY`VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhY`? `YhhYfdUfh]Y
\]bXYi hYh`X]Y`YXcW\ `b]W\ h`c\`bY`DfcV`Ya Y`V`Y]Vh``8]YgY
9bhk]W_`i b[`Uh`Z0f`Y]b][Y`&] YghcfYb`z`k]Y`ni a `6Y]gd]Y`
8Uj Y`Dc fhb c m`i bYfk UfhYhY`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`a `]h`g]W\
[YVfUW\ h``8]Y`ghY][YbXYb`DfY]gY`j cb`L F D`g]bX`XUg`9f[YVb]g
j YfgW\]YXYbYf` : U_hcfYb`z`X]Y`gck c\`gdY_`i `Uh]j Y
/ Ua d^Y``d/



L F D!?! fg`Ui Z`>U\ fYg\ cW\ . `9]bY`5bU`mgY`XYf`U_hi Y``Yb
A Uf_hYbhk]W_`i b[

8Yf`L F D!?! fg`\Uh`Y]b`>U\ fYg\ cW\ `YffY]W\ h`k Ug`Ui Z`Y]bY
VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhY`? `YhhYfdUfh]Y`\]bXYi hYh`X]Y`YXcW\ `b]W\ h`c\`bY
DfcV`Ya Y`V`Y]Vh``8]YgY`9bhk]W_`i b[`Uh`Z0f`Y]b][Y`&] YghcfYb`z`

k]Y`ni a `6Y]gd]Y`8 Uj Y`Dcfhbc mž`i bYfk UfhYhY`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb
a]h]g]W`[YVfUW`h"

8]Y`ghY][YbXYb`DfY]gY`j cb`L F D`g]bX`XUg`9f[YVb]g`j YfgW`]YXYbYf
: U`hc fYbž`X]Y`gck c`gdY`i`Uh]j Y`U`g`Ui W`Zi bXUa Yb hU`Y`5gdY`hY
XYg`A Uf`hYg`i a ZUggYb``8]Y`Øb[ghY`5i Zk`ÀfhgVYk Y[i b[` _`ÖbbhY
Xi fW`dcg]h]j Y`A Uf`hgh]a a i b[Ybž`fY[i`Uhc f]gW`Y`?`Àfi b[Yb`cXYf
hYW`bc`c[]gW`Y`: cfhgW`f]hYž`X]Y`XUg`F]dd`Y!BYhmk Yf`
i bhYfghØhnYbž`VYY]bZi ggh`k cfXYb`gY]b"

K`À`fYbX`X]Y`dcg]h]j Yb`HfYbXg`ZØf`Y]b][Y`5b`Y[Yf`Y]b`; fi bX`ni f
: fYi XY`g]bXž`ghY`Yb`UbXYfY`j cf`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb``8 Uj]X
Dcfhbc mž`Y]b`VY`Ub b hYf``j Yghc fž`gW`]XYfhž`k]Y`X]Y`?`YhYfdUfh]Y
VY]`L F D`ZØf`]\b`ni`Y]bYa`5`VhfUi a`[Yk cfXYb`]gh``8]Yg
j YfXYi h]W`h`X]Y`J c`Uh]`]h`À`hi bX`X]Y`F]g]_Ybž`X]Y`a]h`j Ygh]h]cbYb
]b`? fmdhc k`À`fi b[Yb`j YfVi bXYb`g]bX``J cf`U`Ya`]b`Y]bYa`g]W`
gW`bY``j Yf`ÀbXYfbXYb`A Uf`h]gh`Yg`k]W`h][ž`X]Y`9b`hk]W`i b[Yb
[YbUi`ni`VYcVUW`hYb`i bX`Zi bX]YfhY`9b`hgW`Y]Xi b[Yb`ni`hfYZZYb"

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`i a`L F D`i bX`XYggYb`?i fgYb`hk]W`i b[`nY][hž`k]Y
XmbUa`]gW`XYf`? fmdhca Uf`h]gh``: Øf`5b`Y[Yf`]gh`Yg`YggYbn]Y``ž
gck c`X]Y`7`UbW`b`U`g`Ui W`X]Y`F]g]_Yb`ni`Yf`_YbbYb`i bX
[Y[YVYbYbZU`g`]\fY`5b`U[YghfUhY[]Yb`Ubni`dUggYb``A]h`XYa
U`hi Y`Yb`?i fgj Yf`Ui ZV`Y]Vh`L F D`Y]b`gdUbbYbXYg`H`Ya`U`]b`XYf
:]bUb`nk Y`hž`XUg`k Y]hYf`]\b`ZØf`8]g_i gg]cbYb`i bX`5b`U`mgYb`gc f[h"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`_fmdhc!bYk`g`Uh