

HÀ[`]W\ Y `? fmd hc `Dfc[b c gY ` `8]Y `Hc d
? fmd hc `6Yk Y[i b[Yb ` \ Yi hY ` ` " "C_hcVYf
&\$&%

6]hWc]bž'6H7`ni`l`G8ž`Z]Y`Ua`GUa`ghU[`i`a`%ž\$)ı`"6]hWc]b`
_cbgc`]X]YfhY`X]Y`-`ž`*ı`!FU`mY`j`ca`ı`fY]hU[`i`bX`VYYbXYhY`
XYb`HU[`VY]`(+`*`(-`ž\$`l`G8`"9]b`[`Ya`]gW\hYf`GhUfh]b`XYb`HU[`
Z0\fhY`XUni`ž`XUgg`6]hWc]b`Ui`Z]Y]b`ϕhfUXUm!H]YZ]j`cb`(+`(`,`ž\$`
l`G8`Ua`Zf0\Yb`A`cf[`Yb`Z]Y`ž`VY]j`cf`Yg`Y]bY`6Yk`Y[`i`b[`
a`UW\hY`"6]hWc]b`_cbbhY`XUg`YfghY`[`fc»`Y`
l`bhYfgh0hni`b[`gb]j`YUi`VY]`((`,`&\$`~`k`Y]h`\\bhYf`g]W\`UggYb`
i`bX`Yf`c`hY`g]W\`Ui`Z]Y]b`ϕhfUXUm!<cW\`j`cb`(`,`"`)`ž\$`~`Ua`
Zf0\Yb`B`UW\`a`]hhU[`"6]hWc]b`j`YfZY`hY`XUg`YfghY`[`fc»`Y`
K`]XYfghUbXgb]j`YUi`VY]`(-`-`+`~`ž`Z]Y`YXcW\`ni`f0W`Ui`Z`
i`bhYf`(`,`"\$\$\$`~`i`bX`]bg`A`]bi`g`8Yf`_i`fnZf]gh][`Y`
5i`Zk`ÀfhghfYbX`V`]YV`]bhU`_h`i`bX`i`bhYfgh0hnhY`X]Y`0b[`ghY`
/`Ua`d^Y`d/`

6]hWc]bž'6H7`ni`l`G8ž`Z]Y`Ua`GUa`ghU[`i`a`%ž\$)ı`"6]hWc]b`
_cbgc`]X]YfhY`X]Y`-`ž`*ı`!FU`mY`j`ca`ı`fY]hU[`i`bX`VYYbXYhY`XYb`
HU[`VY]`(+`*`(-`ž\$`l`G8`"

9]b`[`Ya`]gW\hYf`GhUfh]b`XYb`HU[`Z0\fhY`XUni`ž`XUgg`6]hWc]b`Ui`Z]Y]b`
ϕhfUXUm!H]YZ]j`cb`(+`(`,`ž\$`l`G8`Ua`Zf0\Yb`A`cf[`Yb`Z]Y`ž`VY]j`cf`Yg`
Y]bY`6Yk`Y[`i`b[`a`UW\hY`"

6]hWc]b`_cbbhY`XUg`YfghY`[fc»Y`I bhYfghØhni b[gb]j YUi`VY)`((", &\$
~`k Y]h`\\]bhYf`g]W`UggYb`i bX`Yf`c`hY`g]W`Ui ZY]b`≠hfUXUml<cW`
j cb`(`, "") \$žš`~`Ua`ZfØ\Yb`B UW`a]hhU["

6]hWc]b`j YfZY`hY`XUg`YfghY`[fc»Y`K]XYfghUbXgb]j YUi`VY)`(- "- +`
~`žZ]Y`YXcW`ni fØW`_Ui Zi bhYf`(`, "\$\$\$`~`i bX`]bg`A]bi g"

8Yf`_i fnZf]gh][Y`5i Zk`ÀfhghfYbX`V`YV`]bhU`_h`i bX`i bhYfghØhnhY`X]Y`
Øb[ghY`F ØW`_Y`f`Ui ZY]b`B]j YUi`i bhYf`(`, "\$\$\$`i G8`": Øf`X]Y`
6ÀfYb`Vf`Ài W`hY`6]hWc]b`Y]bYb`Ub`U`hYbXYb`F ØW`_Ub[`Xi fW`X`Yb`
* &`i`i` : ≡ j cb`&+`&` +`~`ž`i a`Y]bYb`_i fnZf]gh][Yb`5V`k`ÀfhghfYbX`ni`
V]`XYb`"

8 Yf`F`Ygh`XYg`DU`_Yhg

: Øf`U`Y`UbXYfYb`A U`c`fg`k`Uf`Yg`Y]b`Xi fW`k`UW`gYbYf`HU[`Ua`
GUa`ghU["

7fmdhc`W`a`7c]b`gh]Y[`i a`i` ž`%i`Ubž`i a`X]Y`i`Ø\fi b[`ni`
ØVYfbY`a`Yb`"

6]bUbW`7c]b`fž`%ž`*`i`Ł`ž`7`U]b`b`_fž`&ž`(`*`i`Ł`ž`9`h`YfY`i`a`fž`&ž`%`
i`Ł`ž`@]hYWc]b`fž`%ž`*)`i`Ł`i`bX`Dc`_UXchifž`%ž`%`i`Ł`ZUbXYb`Ub`
X]YgYa`HU[`i`bhYfghØhni b["

: Øf`X]Y`UbXYfYb`A U`c`fg`k`Uf`Yg`YXcW`Y]b`V`Àf]gW`Yf`HU["

6]hWc]b`7Ug`\\GJ`f`l`\$ž+`*`i`Ł`ž`7`UfXUbcg`585`f`l`\$ž`(\$`Ł`i`bX`F]dd`Y`g`
L`F`D`f`l`\$ž`+`i`Ł`gW`c`gg`g]W`6]hWc]b`]a`A`]bi`g`Ub`"

≠`XYf`U`_hi`Y`Yb`K`cW`Y`Z]Y`XYf`?fmdhc!; YgUa`ha`Uf`_h`Ui`ZY]b`
A`]hk`cW`!H]YZ]j`cb`%", \$, `A`fX`"i`G8`ž`VY]j`cf`Yf`Ui`ZY]b`
GUa`ghU[`g`cW`j`cb`&`%`-`\$`A`fX`"i`G8`gh]Y[`"Ni`a`NY]hdi`b`_h`XYg`
GW`fY]VYbg`U[`X]Y`i`YgUa`ha`Uf`_h`Ud]hU`]g]Yfi`b[`VY]`&`%`+`
A`j`]UfXYb`i`G!8`c`Uf`"

8]Y`8ca`]bUbn]j`cb`6]hWc]b`Z]Y`_Ui`ZY]b`8cbbYfghU[`!H]YZ]j`cb`(`%ž++`
i`ž`VY]j`cf`g]Y`Ui`ZY]b`GUa`ghU[`!<cW`j`cb`(`&ž`*)`i`gh]Y[`"Ni`a`

NY]hdi b_h'XYg'GWfY]VYbg`U['X]Y'8ca]bUbn'j cb'6]hWc]b'VY]
(&ž%‰ " "

< Yi hY 'A cf[Yb

Ni a 'NY]hdi b_h'XYg'GWfY]VYbg'gh]Y['6]hWc]b'i a '\$ž&(i 'Ui Z
(+"+* &ž\$'l G8 "'9]b'[Ya]gW hYf'GhUfh]b'XYb'HU['ZØ\fhY'XUni ž'XUgg
6]hWc]b'Ui ZY]b'H]YZ'Ua 'ZfØ\Yb'A cf[Yb'j cb'(+"*' &ž\$'l G8 'Z]Y`ž
VYj cf'Yg'Ui ZY]b'<cW'j cb'(+"+, -ž\$'l G8 'gh]Y["

6]hWc]b'`Y» 'X]Y'k]W'h[ghYb'l bhYfghØhni b[g!'i bX
K]XYfghUbXgb]j YUi g'ZfØ\nY]h['i b[YhYghYh"

5b'UbXYfYf'GhY`Y'k Uf'Yg'Y]b'Xi fW'k UW'gYbYf'GhUfh]b'XYb'HU["

7fmdhc"Wca '7c]b'k]XYfgYhnhY'g]W'XYa 'ZfØ\Yb'HfYbX'i bX'Z]Y`i a
\$ž- -l " "

: Øf'XYb'F Ygh'XYf'A U'c'fg'k Uf'Yg'Y'XcW'Y]b'Vi ``]gW'Yf'GhUfh"

Ni a 'NY]hdi b_h'XYg'GWfY]VYbg'k Uf'6]bUbW'7c]b'k Uf'i a '\$ž- %l
[Ygh]Y[Ybž'i a 'X]Y': Ø\fi b['ni 'ØVYfbY\ a Yb"

: Øf'XYb'VYj cfghY\ YbXYb'6]hWc]b!HU[

6]hWc]b'a ØgghY'g]W'Xi fW'XYb'D]j ch'j cb'(+", %&`~ 'VYk Y[Ybž'i a
XUg'YfghY '[fc» Y'K]XYfghUbXgb]j YUi 'VY]'(, "%, +`~ ']'bg'Gd]Y`ni

Vf]b[Yb"

8Ua]h'6]hWc]b'k]YXYf'Ui ZY]b'B]j YUi 'j cb'(', "\$\$\$'I G8
Xi fW VfYW Yb' _Ubbž'k ĀfY'I bhYfghØhni b['j ca 'VfY]hYfYb'A Uf_h
YfZcfXYf'W"

5V[YgY\Yb'j cb'Y]bYf'VfY]h'Ub[Y`Y[hYb'?fmdhc!F U`mY'k ØfXYb'XUg
YfghY'[fc»Y'K]XYfghUbXgb]j YUi 'i bX'XUg'<cW'j ca 'GUa ghU['VY]
(, "') \$ž\$I G8'k U\fgWY]b'W'XYb'5i Zk ĀfhghfYbX'VY[fYbnYb"

æ : U`Y'Y]bYf'VfY]h'Ub[Y`Y[hYb'?fmdhc!F U`mY' _ØbbhY'6]hWc]b'XYb
K]XYfghUbX'VY]a '&' ž*ı : Æ'j cb') \$"(+ ' ` `hYghYbž'VY] cf'Yg'ni
Y]bYa 'Di `VUW'_ca a h'6]hWc]b'k ØfXY'YXcW'j]Y'I bhYfghØhni b[
VYbØh][Ybž'i a 'XUg'Xf]hhY'[fc»Y'K]XYfghUbXgb]j YUi 'VY]'(- "*, *`
ni 'Xi fW VfYW Yb'"8 Ug'nk Y]hY'[fc»Y'K]XYfghUbXgb]j YUi 'Y[h'VY]
(, "+&('I G!8c`Uf"

K Ybb'X]Y'(+, %&`'b]W'hXi fW VfcW Yb'k YfXYbž'k ØfXY'XUg'YfghY
[fc»Y'I bhYfghØhni b[gb]j YUi 'VY]'(+&+) ` `]bg'Gd]Y`_ca a Yb"

5V[YgY\Yb'j cb'Y]bYa 'k Y]hYfYb'`Āb[YfYb'5i gj Yf_Ui Z'Ub'X]YgYa
HU['gc`hY'6]hWc]b'g]W'j cb'i bhYf'(+ "\$\$\$'I G8'ZYfb\U'hYb'"8 Ug
nk Y]hY'[fc»Y'I bhYfghØhni b[gb]j YUi 'Y[h'VY]'(*"- \$\$\$'I G!8c`Uf"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W X Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. ' _fmdhc!bYk g"Uh