

HÀ[ `]W\ Y `? fmd hc `Dfc[ b c gY ` `8 ]Y `Hc d  
? fmd hc `6Yk Y[ i b[ Yb ` \ Yi hY ` `&' "  
GYdhYa VYf`&\$&%

6]hWc]bž'6H7'ni `l G8ž'gh]Y[ `Ua `A ]hkc cW `i a `\*ž- (i " `6]hWc]b  
\_Y\fhY `Y]bYb `JYf`i ghj cb`) ž&- i `j ca `8]YbghU[ `i a `i bX  
VYYbXYhY `XYb `HU[ `VY](` ") +(ž\$ `l G8 " `9]b `fØW `Ài Z][ Yf `GhUfh  
]b `XYb `HU[ `ZØ\fhY `XUni ž`XUgg`6]hWc]b `Ui Z`Y]b `ðhfUXUm!H]YZ  
j cb` (\$"\* \$%ž\$ `l G8 `Ua `ZfØ\Yb `A cf[ Yb `Z]Y `ž`VYj cf`Yg`Y]bY  
6Yk Y[ i b[ `a UW\hY" `l a `XUg`YfghY `[ fc» Y  
l bhYfghØhni b[ gb]j YUi `VY]` - "\$+\* `l G8 `ni `i a [ Y\Ybž`Yf\c`hY  
g]W\ `6]hWc]b `Ui Z`Y]b `ðhfUXUm! < cW `Ua `gd`ÀhYb `B UW\ a ]hU[  
j cb` ( ("\$\$\$ž\$ `l G8 " `6]hWc]b `Xi fW\ VfUW `X]Y` , ž&i ` : Æ j cb  
( %) - &` `i bX`X]Y`YfghY `[ fc» Y `K ]XYfghUbXga Uf`\_Y `VY]  
( ` "\$&` `ž`i a `XYb `HU[ `VY](` ") \$\$\$ `ni `VYYbXYb" `8Yf  
\_i fnZf]gh][ Y `5i žk `ÀfhghfYbX `V`]YV / Ua d`^Y` `]d/

6]hWc]bž'6H7'ni `l G8ž'gh]Y[ `Ua `A ]hkc cW `i a `\*ž- (i " `6]hWc]b  
\_Y\fhY `Y]bYb `JYf`i ghj cb`) ž&- i `j ca `8]YbghU[ `i a `i bX`VYYbXYhY  
XYb `HU[ `VY](` ") +(ž\$ `l G8 "

9]b `fØW `Ài Z][ Yf `GhUfh]b `XYb `HU[ `ZØ\fhY `XUni ž`XUgg`6]hWc]b `Ui Z  
Y]b `ðhfUXUm!H]YZ]j cb` (\$"\* \$%ž\$ `l G8 `Ua `ZfØ\Yb `A cf[ Yb `Z]Y `ž`VYj cf  
Yg`Y]bY`6Yk Y[ i b[ `a UW\hY"

l a 'XUg'YfghY '[ fc»Y'I bhYfghØhni b[ gb]j YUi 'VY]' - "\$+\*'I G8 'ni  
i a [ Y\YbžYf\c`hY'g]W\`6]hWc]b'Ui ZY]b' ðhfUXUml < cW\ 'Ua 'gdÀhYb  
BUW\ a ]hU[ 'j cb' ( ("\$\$\$ž\$'I G8 "

6]hWc]b'Xi fW\ VfUW\ 'X]Y' , ž&i ' : ð'j cb' (%) - &'`'i bX'X]Y'YfghY  
[ fc»Y'K ]XYfghUbXga Uf\_Y'VY]' (' "\$&'` ži a 'XYb'HU[ 'VY]' (' ") \$\$`  
ni 'VYYbXYb"

8 Yf' \_i fnZf]gh][ Y'5i Zk ÀfhghfYbX'V']YV'hfc'h'XYf'Øb[ ghYb'F ØW\_\_Y\ f  
Ui ZY]b'B]j YUi 'i bhYf' ( "\$\$\$\$'I G8 'bHU\_h": Øf'X]Y'6ÀfYb'VfAi W\ hY  
6]hWc]b'Y]bYb'Ub\U'hYbXYb'F ØW\_[ Ub[ 'Xi fW\ 'XYb'\*&'i ' : ð'j cb  
&+'&' +` ži a 'Y]bYb'\_i fnZf]gh][ Yb'5Vk ÀfhghfYbX'ni 'V]'XYb"

## 8 Yf'F Ygh'XYg'DU\_Yhg

ð'U`Yb'UbXYfYb'A U'c'fg'k Uf'Yg'Y]b'[ Ya ]gW\ hYf'HU[ 'Ua 'A ]hkc cW\ "

7fmdhc"Wca '7c]b'Z]Y`'i a '%ž\$(i '[ Y[ Yb'XYb'HfYbX"

9g'k Uf'Y]b'Vi ``]gW\Yf'HU[ 'ZØf'XYb'F Ygh'XYf'A U'c'fg"

F]dd'Yg'LF D'gh]Y[ 'i a '%( ž ( 'i ži a 'X]Y': Ø\fi b[ 'ni 'ØVYfbY\ a Ybž  
a ]h'7UfXUbcg'585'fŽ '% ž , 'i Ł'7\U]b'b\_fŽ %( ž\$\*i Łž'9h\YfYi a  
fŽ %%ž %i Łž'i bX'Dc`\_UXch'fŽ %%ž- , i Ł'X]W\h'XU\]bhYf"

6]bUbW\`7c]b'fŽ %\$ž%i Łž'6]hWc]b'7Ug\`GJ'fŽ \*ž\$, i Ł'i bX'@]hYWc]b  
fŽ , ž\* - i Ł'ZUbXYb'UVYf'Ui W\ 'ghUf\_Y'I bhYfghØhni b[ "

5bZUb[ 'XYf'K cW\Y'gh]Y[ 'XYf'?fmdhc!; YgUa ha Uf\_h'Ui ZY]b  
A cbhU[ g\cW\ 'j cb'&'%' \*'A fX"'I G8ž'VYj cf'Yf'Ui ZY]b'8]YbghU[ gh]YZ  
j cb'%" +( ('A fX"'I G8'UVfi hgW\hY"'Ni a 'NY]hdi b\_h'XYg'GW\fy]VYbg  
'U[ 'X]Y'; YgUa ha Uf\_h\_Ud]hU`]g]Yfi b[ 'VY]'%"- \*, 'A ]``]UfXYb'I G!  
8c``Uf"

8]Y'8ca ]bUbn'j cb'6]hWc]b'gh]Y[ 'Ui ZY]b'A cbhU[ g\cW\ 'j cb  
( ' ž\$ši ž'VYj cf'g]Y'Ui ZY]b'8]YbghU[ gh]YZ'j cb' ( %ž&&i 'Z]Y``'Ni a  
NY]hdi b\_h'XYg'GW\fy]VYbg`U[ 'X]Y'8ca ]bUbn'j cb'6]hWc]b'VY]  
( %ž( \*'i "

< Yi hY`A cf[ Yb

Ni a`NY]hdi b\_h`XYg`GW`fY]VYbg`]gh`6]hWc]b`i a`\$z\*%i`Ui Z  
(`" "\$, žš`~`[ YZU`Yb`"BUW`Y]bYa`[ Ya`]gW`hYb`GhUfh`]b`XYb`HU[  
gh]Y[`6]hWc]b`Ui Z`Y]b`<cW`Ua`ZfØ`Yb`A cf[ Yb`j cb`(`" ", ) +ž-`I G8 ž  
VYj cf`Yg`Ui Z`Y]b`H]YZj cb`(`" "\$&žš`I G8`Z]Y`"

6]hWc]b`Y»`X]Y`k`]W`h][ ghYb`i b`hYfghØhni b[ g!`i bX  
K`]XYfghUbXgb]j`YUi`g`ZfØ`nY]h][`i b[ YhYghYh`"

5b`UbXYfYf`GhY`Y`k`Uf`Yg`Y]b`Xi`fW`k`UW`gYbYf`GhUfh]b`XYb`HU[`"

7fmdhc`Wca`7c]b`gh]Y[`i a`%ž%(`i ži a`XYa`ZfØ`Yb`HfYbX  
Ybh[ Y[ Ybni`k`]f`\_Yb`"

: Øf`X]Y`UbXYfYb`A`U`c`fg`k`Uf`Yg`Y`X`c`W`Y]b`fØW`\_`Ài`Z][ Yf`GhUfh`"

Ni a`NY]hdi b\_h`XYg`GW`fY]VYbgž`F]dd`Y`g`L`F`D`[`]b[`i a`%ž&`,`i  
ni fØW`\_`ži a`XYb`K`Y[`b`UW`i`b`hYb`ni`k`Y]gYb`"

: Øf`XYb`VYj`c`f`g`h`Y`Y`b`XYb`6]hWc]b`!HU[

6]hWc]b`a`ØgghY`XYb`D]j`chj`cb`(`&"+&`)`I`G8`j`Yfa`Y]XYbž`i a`XUg  
YfghY`[`fc»`Y`K`]XYfghUbXgb]j`YUi`VY]`((`"`, (`-`I`G8`]bg`Gd]Y`ni  
Vf]b[ Yb`"

8Ua`]h`6]hWc]b`k`]YXYf`Ui`Z`Y]b`B]j`YUi`j`cb`((`"\$\$\$`I`G8`

Xi fW\VFYW Yb`\_Ubbžk ÅfY`i bhYfghØhni b[ `j ca `VFY]hYfYb`A Uf\_h  
YfZcfXYf`]W`"

5V[ YgY\Yb`j cb`Y]bYf`VFY]h`Ub[ Y`Y[ hYb`? fmdhc!F U`mY`k ØfXYb`XUg  
YfghY`[ fc»Y`K ]XYfghUbXgb]j YUi`i bX`XYf`K ]XYfghUbX`VY]`() "\$\$\$`~  
k U\fgW\Y]b`]W`XYb`5i Zk ÅfhghfYbX`VY[ fYbnYb"

æa` : U`Y`Y]bYf`VFY]h`Ub[ Y`Y[ hYb`? fmdhc!F U`mY`\_ØbbhY`6]hWc]b`XYb  
K ]XYfghUbX`Ui ZY]bYa`B]j YUi`j cb`(`, "\$\$\$`I G8`hYghYbž`VYj cf`Yg  
ni`Y]bYa`FØW\_ni [ `\_ca a h`8 Ug`nk Y]hY`[ fc»Y`K ]XYfghUbXgb]j YUi  
`]Y[ h`VY]`(\*"%&(`I G!8c``Uf"

9]b` : U``Xi fW`XYb`D]j chj cb`(&"+&) `I G!8c``Uf`k ØfXY`XUg` , ž&I  
: Æ`j cb`(%") - &`I G!8c``Uf`i bX`XUg`YfghY`[ fc»Y  
I bhYfghØhni b[ gb]j YUi`VY]`(%`() \$`I G!8c``Uf`]bg`Gd]Y`Vf]b[ Yb"

5V[ YgY\Yb`j cb`Y]bYa`k Y]hYfYb``Åb[ YfYb`5i gj Yf\_Ui Z`Ub`X]YgYa  
HU[ `gc`hY`6]hWc]b`g]W`j cb`i bhYf`(\$\$\$\$\$`I G8`ZYfb`U`hYb``8 Ug  
nk Y]hY`[ fc»Y`I bhYfghØhni b[ gb]j YUi``]Y[ h`VY]`' - "' &\*`I G!8c``Uf"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh