

HÀ[`]W\ Y `? fmd hc `Dfc[b c gY ` `8]Y `Hc d
? fmd hc `6Yk Y[i b[Yb ` \ Yi hY ` `&&"
GYdhYa VYf`&\$&%

6]hWc]bž6H7`ni`l`G8žZ]Y`Ua`8]YbghU[`i a `) ž&- `i`"BUW\`
Y]bYa`FØW_[Ub[`j cb`, ž- `i`Ua`A cbhU[`VYYbXYhY`6]hWc]b`
XYb`HU[`VY]("\$"+(, ž\$`~`"9]b`fØW_`Ài`Z[`Yf`GhUfh]b`XYb`HU[
ZØ\fhY`XUni`ž`XUgg`6]hWc]b`Ui`ZY]b`H]YZ`j`cb`("\$&`))`ž\$`l`G8`Ua`
ZfØ\Yb`A`cf[`Yb`UVfi`hgW\hY`"6]hWc]b`Z]Y`Xi`fW\`XUg`" , ž&l` :`≠6`
j`cb`("%)`-`&`~`i`bX`XUg`YfghY`[`fc»`Y`l`bhYfghØhni`b[`gb]j`YUi`
VY](`%"&`,`*`~`"6]hWc]b`ZUbX`ZfØ\`l`bhYfghØhni`b[`i`bX`gh]Y[`Ui`Z`
Y]b`≠hfUXUm!<cW\`Ua`gd`ÀhYb`A`cf[`Yb`j`cb`('`"*`&`ž\$`l`G8`ž`
VYj`cf`Yg`XYb`FØW_k`Àfhg[`Ub[`Y]bgW\`i`[`"6]hWc]b`V`]YV`
YXcW\`XYi`h]W\`i`bhYf`XYa`YfghYb`[`fc»`Yb`
K`]XYfghUbXgb]j`YUi`j`cb`(*`"\$`(*`l`G8`i`bX`ghØfnhY`Ui`ZY]b`
gd`ÀhYg`≠hfUXUm!H]YZ/`Ua`d`^`Y`d/`

6]hWc]bž6H7`ni`l`G8žZ]Y`Ua`8]YbghU[`i a `) ž&- `i`"BUW\`Y]bYa`
FØW_[Ub[`j cb`, ž- `i`Ua`A cbhU[`VYYbXYhY`6]hWc]b`XYb`HU[`VY](
"\$"+(, ž\$`~`"

9]b`fØW_`Ài`Z[`Yf`GhUfh]b`XYb`HU[`ZØ\fhY`XUni`ž`XUgg`6]hWc]b`Ui`Z`
Y]b`H]YZ`j`cb`("\$&`))`ž\$`l`G8`Ua`ZfØ\Yb`A`cf[`Yb`UVfi`hgW\hY`"

6]hWc]b`Z]Y`Xi`fW\`XUg`" , ž&l` :`≠6`j`cb`("%)`-`&`~`i`bX`XUg`YfghY`

[fc»Y`l bhYfghØhni b[gb]j YUi `VY](%&, *`~ "

6]hWc]b`ZUbX`ZfØ\`l bhYfghØhni b[`i bX`gh]Y[`Ui ZY]b`≠hfUXUm<cW
Ua `gdÀhYb`A cf[Yb`j cb`('`"* &) ž\$`l G8žVYj cf`Yg`XYb
FØW_k`Àfhg[Ub[`Y]bgW`i ["

6]hWc]b`V`YV`YXcW`XYi h`W`i bhYf`XYa`YfghYb`[fc»Yb
K]XYfghUbXgb]j YUi `j cb`(*"\$(*`l G8`i bX`ghØfnhY`Ui ZY]b`gdÀhYg
≠hfUXUm!H]YZ`j cb`' -`"* +, ž\$`l G8"

6]hWc]b`Z]Y`Xi fW`XUg`' , ž&i `: ≠`j cb`(%") - &`~`i bX`XUg`YfghY
[fc»Y`l bhYfghØhni b[gb]j YUi `VY](%&, *`~`ni fØW_"

l a`XUg`nk Y]hY`[fc»Y`l bhYfghØhni b[gb]j YUi `VY]'' - ") (*`l G!8c``Uf
ni `j Yfa`Y]XYbžVYYbXYhY`6]hWc]b`XYb`HU[`YXcW`VY]("\$"+\$\$`l G!
8c``Uf"

8Yf`_i fnZf]gh][Y`5i Zk`ÀfhghfYbX`V`YV`hfchn`XYf`Øb[ghYb`FØW`_Y`f
Ui ZY]b`B]j YUi `i bhYf`(\$"\$\$\$`l G8`]bhU`h": Øf`X]Y`6`ÀfYb`Vf`Ài W`hY
6]hWc]b`Y]bYb`Ub`U`hYbXYb`FØW`[Ub[`Xi fW`X]Y`*`&`i `: ≠`j cb
&+`&`+`~`ž`i a`Y]bYb`_i fnZf]gh][Yb`5V`k`ÀfhghfYbX`ni `V`XYb"

8 Yf`F Ygh`XYg`DU`_Yhg

≠`U`Yb`UbXYfYb`A U`c`fg`k Uf`Yg`Y]b`Xi fW`k UW`gYbYf`HU[`Ua
8]YbghU["

6]hWc]b`7Ug`GJ`gh]Y[`i a`' ž\$, i ž`i a`XYa`HfYbX`XYg`HU[Yg
Ybh[Y[Ybni`k]f`_Yb"

: Øf`X]Y`UbXYfYb`A U`c`fg`k Uf`Yg`YXcW`Y]b`V`Àf]gW`Yf`HU["

7`U]b`]b`_fi hgW`hY`i a`' - ž%\$l`UV`ž`i a`XYb`K`Y[`bUW`i bhYb`ni
ZØ`fYbž`k`cVY]`9h`YfYi a`f!+ž\$, i`Ł`YVYbZU`g`ni`_`Àa`dZYb`UhhY"

6]bUbW`7c]b`f!) ž(+i`Ł`7UfXUbcg`585`f!(ž*(i`Ł`7fmdhc`Wca`7c]b
f!%`%) i`Ł`@]hYWc]b`f!)") \$l`Ł`Dc`_UXch`f!%)`' i`Ł`i`bX`F]dd`Y8Yf
LFD`j`cb`!) ž&&i`j`YfnY]W`bYhY`YXcW`fY`Uh]j`VYgW`Y]XYbY

J Yf'i ghY"

5bZUb['XYf'K cWXY'gh]Y['XYf'?fmdhc!; YgUa ha Uf_h'Ui ZY]b
A cbhU[g\cW\j cb'&"%' * 'A fX"'I G8ž'VYj cf'Yf'Ui Z'Y]b'8]YbghU[gh]YZ
j cb'%"+"(' 'A fX"'I G8 'UVfi hgW\hY"'Ni a 'NY]hdi b_h'XYg'GW\fy]VYbg
'U['X]Y'; YgUa ha Uf_h_Ud]hU'g]Yfi b['VY]'%", &('A]'UfXYb'I G!
8c`Uf"

8]Y'8ca]bUbn'j cb'6]hWc]b'gh]Y['Ui ZY]b'A cbhU[g\cW\j cb' (&ž- +
i ž'VYj cf'g]Y'Ui Z'Y]b'8]YbghU[gh]YZj cb' (%ž' +i 'Z]Y"'Ni a
NY]hdi b_h'XYg'GW\fy]VYbg`U['X]Y'8ca]bUbn'j cb'6]hWc]b'VY]
(&ž' * i "

< Yi hY 'A cf[Yb

Ni a 'NY]hdi b_h'XYg'GW\fy]VYbg'gh]Y['6]hWc]b'i a '\$ž-) i 'Ui Z
("%%' (ž\$'I G8 "'9]b['Ya]gW\hYf'GhUfh]b'XYb'HU['ZØ\fhY'XUni ž'XUgg
6]hWc]b'Ui Z'Y]b'H]YZ'Ua 'ZfØ\Yb'A cf[Yb'j cb'(\$"*' * ž\$'I G8 'Z]Y'ž
VYj cf'Yg'Ui Z'Y]b'<cW\j cb'(%'(- (ž\$'I G8 'gh]Y["

6]hWc]b''Y» 'X]Y'k]W\h[ghYb'I bhYfghØhni b[g!'i bX
K]XYfghUbXgb]j YUi g'ZfØ\nY]h['i b[YhYghYh"

5b'UbXYfYf'GhY''Y'k Uf'Yg'Y]b'Xi fW\k UW\gYbYf'GhUfh]b'XYb'HU["

7fmdhc"Wca '7c]b'k Uf'i a '+ž(* i '[Ygi b_Ybž'i a 'XYa 'ZfØ\Yb
HfYbX'Ybh[Y[Ybni k]f_Yb"

: Øf'XYb'F Ygh'XYf'A U'c'fg'k Uf'Yg'YXcW\Y]b'Vi ''gW\Yf'GhUfh"

Ni a 'NY]hdi b_h'XYg'GW\fy]VYbg'k Uf'7UfXUbcg'585'i a '%ž+(i
[Ygh]Y[Ybž'i a 'X]Y': Ø\fi b['ni 'ØVYfbY\ a Yb"

: Øf`XYb`VYj c fghY\YbXYb`6]hWc]b!HU[

6]hWc]b`a ØgghY`g]W\Xi fW`XYb`(`%") \$`!D]j ch`XYg" , ž&ı !: ≠j cb
(%) - &` VYk Y[Ybž`i a`XUg`YfghY`[fc»Y`K]XYfghUbXgb]j YUi`VY]
(`"\$&'`]bg`Gd]Y`ni`Vf]b[Yb"

8Ua]h`6]hWc]b`k]YXYf`Ui ZY]b`B]j YUi`j cb`(`"\$\$\$`I G8
Xi fW`VfYW`Yb`_Ubbž`k ÅfY`I bhYfghØhni b[`j ca`VfY]hYfYb`A Uf`h
YfZcfXYf`]W"

5V[YgY\Yb`j cb`Y]bYf`VfY]h`Ub[Y`Y[hYb`? fmdhc!F U`mY`k ØfXYb`XUg
YfghY`[fc»Y`K]XYfghUbXgb]j YUi`i bX`XUg`<cW`j ca`8]YbghU[`VY]
(`"* &) ž\$`I G8`k U`fgW`Y]b`]W`XYb`5i Zk ÅfhghfYbX`VY[fYbnYb"

æ !: U`Y`Y]bYg`VfY]h`Ub[Y`Y[hYb`? fmdhc!F YVci bXg`_ÖbbhY`6]hWc]b
XYb`K]XYfghUbX`Ui ZY]bYa`B]j YUi`j cb`(`"\$\$\$`I G8`hYghYbž`VYj cf
Yg`ni`Y]bYa`F ØW`ni [`_ca a h`8]Y`nk Y]hY`[fc»Y
K]XYfghUbXga Uf`_Y`Y[h`VY]`(`)"&- +`I G!8c``Uf"

K Ybb`XYf`D]j chj cb`(`%") \$`I G!8c``Uf`i bX`XUg" , ž&ı !: ≠j cb
(%) - &`I G!8c``Uf`b]W`hXi fW`VfcW`Yb`k YfXYbž`k ØfXY`XUg`YfghY
[fc»Y`I bhYfghØhni b[gb]j YUi`VY]" - "\$+*`I G!8c``Uf`]bg`Gd]Y`
_ca a Yb"

5V[YgY\Yb`j cb`Y]bYa`k Y]hYfYb``Åb[YfYb`5i gj Yf`Ui Z`Ub`X]YgYa
HU[`gc``hY`6]hWc]b`XUg`nk Y]hY`[fc»Y`I bhYfghØhni b[gb]j YUi`VY]
' +"(\$`I G!8c``Uf`a Y]XYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh