

# GhY``Uf`fL @A Ł`]a `5i Zk ]bX. `8 ][ ]hU`Y J Yfa Ò[ Ybgbk YfhY `Yf`YVYb `Y]bYb `6cca

GhY``Uf`fL @A Ł`Ui Z`GWk i b[ \_i fg. `9]b`6`]W\_`Ui Z`XYb`U\_hi Y``Yb  
5i ZgWk i b[ `ϕ`XYf`K Y`h`XYf`?fmdhc k Å\fi b[ Yb`nY][`h`g]Wk  
XYfnY]h`Y]b`VYa Yf`Ybgbk YfhYf`HfYbX. `GhY``Uf`fL @A Ł  
j YfnY]Wk bYh`Y]bYb`g][`b]Z\_]UbhYb`5bgh]Y[ `]a `K Yfhž`k Å\fybX  
Ui Wk `UbXYfY`5`hWc]bg`]a `X][`]hU`Yb`J Yfa Ò[ Ybga Uf`h`Y]bYb  
5i ZgWk i b[ `Yf`YVYb``8]YgYf`dcg]hj`Y`HfYbX`\_ÒbbhY`XUfUi Z  
`]bXYi hYbž`XUgg`XUg`ϕhYfYggY`Ub`U`hYfbUh]j Yb  
?fmdhc k Å\fi b[ Yb`ni b]a a`h`i bX`g]Wk `XUg`A Uf`hi a Z`X  
ghUV]`g]Yfh``8]Y`ghY][`YbXY`BUWk ZFU[`Y`bUWk `GhY``Uf`\_ÒbbhY  
Ui Z`j YfgWk]YXYbY`:`U`hcfYb`ni fØW`ni ZØ\fyb`gY]bž  
Y]bgWk`]Y»`]Wk`hYWk b]gWk Yf`9bhc ]W\_`i b[ Ybž`DUfhbYfgWk UZhYb  
cXYf`XYf`U``[`Ya`Y]bYb`A Uf`hgh]a a`i b[ ``9g`]gh`]bhYfYggUbh`ni  
VYcVUWk hYbž`k ]Y`g]Wk `X]YgYf`HfYbX`k Y]hYf`YbhzU`hYhi bX  
k Y`Wk Y`5i gk ]f\_`i b[ Yb`Yf`Ui Z`X]Y`Bi hnYf`i bX`ϕj YghcfYb`j cb  
L`@A `\"UVYb`\_ÒbbhY``/`Ua`d`ΛY``]d/



GhY``Uf`fL @A Ł`Ui Z`GWk i b[ \_i fg. `9]b`6`]W\_`Ui Z`XYb  
U\_hi Y``Yb`5i ZgWk i b[

⊕`XYf`K Y`hXYf`? fmdhcK Å\fi b[ Yb`nY][ h'g]WÅ`XYfnY]h`Y]b  
VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhYf`HfYbX. `GhY``Uf`fL @A Łj YfnY]WÅbYh`Y]bYb  
g][ b]Z]\_UbhYb`5bgh]Y[ `]a `K Yfhž`k Å\fybX`Ui WÅ`UbXYfY`5`hWŁ]bg`]a  
X][ ]hU`Yb`JYfa Ò[ Ybga Uf\_h`Y]bYb`5i ZgWÅk i b[ `Yf`YVYb""8]YgYf  
dcg]hj Y`HfYbX`\_ÒbbhY`XUfUi Z`\\]bXYi hYbž`XUgg`XUg`⊕hYfYggY`Ub  
U`hYfbUh]j Yb`? fmdhcK Å\fi b[ Yb`ni b]a a hi bX`g]WÅ`XUg  
A Uf\_hi a Z`X`ghUV]`]g]Yfh"

8]Y`ghY][ YbXY`B UWÅZFU[ Y`bUWÅ`GhY``Uf`\_ÒbbhY`Ui Zj YfgWÅ]YXYbY  
: U\_hcfYb`ni fØW\_ni ZØ\fyb`gY]bž`Y]bgWÅ`]Y» `]WÅ`hYWÅb]gWÅYf  
9bhk ]W\_`i b[ Ybž`DUfhbYfgWÅUZhYb`cXYf`XYf`U``[ Ya Y]bYb  
A Uf\_hgh]a a i b[ ""9g`]gh`]bhYfYggUbh`ni `VYcVUWÅhYbž`k ]Y`g]WÅ  
X]YgYf`HfYbX`k Y]hYf`YbhZU`hYh`i bX`k Y`WÅY`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Yf`Ui Z  
X]Y`Bi hnYf`i bX`⊕j YghcfYb`j cb`L @A `\\UVYb`\_ÒbbhY"

⊕g[ YgUa h`nY][ h`XYf`U\_hi Y``Y`5bgh]Y[ `j cb`GhY``Uf`fL @A Ł`XUg  
DchYbn]U`X]YgYf`? fmdhcK Å\fi b[ `i bX``Àggh`F Ui a `ZØf  
GdY\_i `Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y`ni \_ØbZh][ Y`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ `]a `XmbUa ]gWÅYb  
? fmdhcK Å\fi b[ ga Uf\_h`⊕hYfYgg]YfhY`5b`Y[ Yf`gc``hYb`X]Y  
9bhk ]W\_`i b[ Yb`Ui Za Yf\_gUa `j YfZc`[ Ybž`i a `X]Y`7`UbWÅb`i bX  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`X]Y`g]WÅ`V]YhYbž`VYggYf`Y]bgWÅ`ÅhnYb`ni  
\_ÒbbYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WÅYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh