

? i fgXi fW Vfi Wk 'VY]' \$ž\$\$\$\$\$- ' ~ . 'K U`Y
hfY]VYb 'DfY]g'Ui Z' \$ž\$\$\$\$\$%%' ~ 'a]h'%) \$i
J c`i a YbUbgh]Y[

5bU`mgY`XYg'?i fgUi gVfi Wk.g. 'K]XYfghUbX`VY]' \$ž\$\$\$\$\$- ' ~
ØVYfk i bXYb` ð`XYb`YhnhYb`HU[Yb` \Uh`XYf'?i fg`Y]bYb
VYXYi hYbXYb`K]XYfghUbX`VY]' \$ž\$\$\$\$\$- ' ~ `Xi fW VfcWYbž
k Ug`Ui ZY]b`ghUf_Yg'?Ui Z]bhYfYggY` \]bk Y]gh"8]YgYf
8i fW Vfi Wk`k i fXY`j cb`Y]bYa` J c`i a YbUbgh]Y[`j cb`%) \$i
VY[`Y]hYhž`k Ug`Ui ZY]bY`Yf\Ø`hY`A Uf_hU_hj]hÅhi bX`XUg
ðhYfYggY`j cb` ðj YghcfYb` \]bXYi hYh"9]b`Yb hgWY]XYbXYf
: U_hcf`ZØf`X]YgYb`?i fgUbgh]Y[`k Uf`/ Ua`d^Y`d/



5bU`mgY`XYg'?i fgUi gVfi Wk.g. 'K]XYfghUbX`VY]' \$ž\$\$\$\$\$- ' ~
ØVYfk i bXYb

ð`XYb`YhnhYb`HU[Yb` \Uh`XYf'?i fg`Y]bYb`VYXYi hYbXYb
K]XYfghUbX`VY]' \$ž\$\$\$\$\$- ' ~ `Xi fW VfcWYbž`k Ug`Ui ZY]b`ghUf_Yg
?Ui Z]bhYfYggY` \]bk Y]gh"8]YgYf`8i fW Vfi Wk`k i fXY`j cb`Y]bYa
J c`i a YbUbgh]Y[`j cb`%) \$i `VY[`Y]hYhž`k Ug`Ui ZY]bY`Yf\Ø`hY

A Uf_hU_hj]hÀh'i bX`XUg' ðhYfYggY'j cb' ðj YghcfYb` \]bXYi hYh"

9]b`YbHgWXY]XYbXYf': U_hcf`ZØf`X]YgYb`?i fgUbgh]Y[`k Uf`X]Y
5b\Ài Z' b[`j cb'[fc»Yb' ðj YghcfYbž'Ui W`U`g`"K U`Y`"VY_Ubbh"
8]YgY`K U`Y`\UVYb`Xi fW`]\fY`?Ài ZY`Y]bYb`dcg]hj] Yb`9]bZi gg`Ui Z
XYb`A Uf_h`Ui g[YØVh'i bX`Y]bYb`5i gVfi W`]b`XYb`6YfY]W`] cb
\$z\$\$\$\$%~`Ui g[Y`Ògh"

Gc`WXY`?i fgVYk Y[i b[Yb`g]bX`cZh`XUg`9f[YVb]g]j cb`ghfUHy[]gWXYb
?Ài ZYbž`X]Y`XYb`DfY]g`ghÀf`Yf`VYY]bZi ggYb`U`g`_`Y]bYfY
<UbXY`gU_hj]]hÀhYb" `8]Y`HUhgUWXYž`XUgg`XYf`K]XYfghUbX`VY]
\$z\$\$\$\$\$- `~`ØVYfk i bXYb`k i fXYž`_ÒbbhY`Ui ZY]bY`Vi ``]g\YfY
A Uf_hYb`hk]W_`i b[` \]bXYi hYb" `5bU`mghYb`k YfXYb`bi b`X]Y
_ca a YbXYb`DfY]gb]j YUi g`VYcVUW`hYbž'i a`ZYghni ghY`Ybž`cV`XYf
?i fg`k Y]hYf\]b`]b`XYf`@U[Y`]ghž`5bgh]Y[Y`ni `j YfnY]W`bYb`i bX
a Ò[`]W`Yfk Y]gY`X]Y`bÀW`ghYb`N]Y`b]j YUi g`ni `YffY]W`Yb"

8]YgYf`?i fgj Yf`Ui Zj YfXYi h]W`h`X]Y`8mbUa]_`XYg`A Uf_hYg`i bX`X]Y
6YXYi hi b[`j cb`Jc`i a Yb`i bX`[fc»Yb' ðj YghcfYb`VY]`XYf
DfY]gV]`Xi b[" `A Uf_hhY]`bY\`a Yf`gc`hYb`X]YgY`9b`hk]W_`i b[Yb
[YbUi `ja `6`]W_`VY`U`hYbž'i a `7`UbW`b`i bX`F]g]_Yb`VYggYf
Y]bgW`ÀhYb`ni ` _ÒbbYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh