

< mdYf`]ei ]X`DfY]gd f c [ b c gY. `GhY\ h`< MD9  
j c f`Y]bYa `a Ò[ `]W\Yb`F ØW\_hY gh`gY]bYg  
5``nY]h\ c W\ g3

< mdYf`]ei ]X`DfY]gd f c [ b c gY. `? Ubb`< MD9`gY]b`5``nY]h\ c W\  
ni fØW\_hY ghYb3` ð`XYf`U\_hi Y``Yb`< mdYf`]ei ]X`DfY]gd f c [ b c gY  
k YfZYb`k ]f`Y]bYb`6`]W\_`Ui ZX]Y`Øb[ ghYb`DfY]gVYk Y[ i b[ Yb  
i bX`XUg`< UbXY`gj Yf\U`hYb`XYf`5\_hYi fYž`i a `ni `UbU`mg]YfYbž  
cV`XYf`< MD9!Hc`\_Yb`a Ò[ `]W\Yfk Y]gY`gY]b`5``nY]h\ c W\`fB H< Ł  
ni fØW\_hY ghYb`\_ØbbhY``5\_hi Y``Y`DfY]gVYk Y[ i b[ Yb`8]Y  
DfY]gXmbUa ]\_j cb`< MD9`]gh`j cb`Yb hgW\Y]XYbXYf`6YXYi hi b[ ž  
i a `ni \_ØbZh[ Y`HfYbXg`i bX`A Ò[ `]W\`\_Y]hYb`ZØf`HfUXYf`ni  
/ Ua d^Y``d/



< mdYf`]ei ]X`DfY]gd f c [ b c gY. `? Ubb`< MD9`gY]b  
5``nY]h\ c W\ `ni fØW\_hY ghYb 3

ð`XYf`U\_hi Y``Yb`< mdYf`]ei ]X`DfY]gd f c [ b c gY`k YfZYb`k ]f`Y]bYb  
6`]W\_`Ui ZX]Y`Øb[ ghYb`DfY]gVYk Y[ i b[ Yb`i bX`XUg  
< UbXY`gj Yf\U`hYb`XYf`5\_hYi fYž`i a `ni `UbU`mg]YfYbž`cV`XYf`< MD9!

Hc\_Yb'a Ò[ `]Wk Yf'gY'gY]b'5`nY]h\cW'f5H<Ł'ni fØW\_hYghYb  
\_ÒbbhY"

5\_hi Y`Y'DfY]gVYk Y[ i b[ Yb

8]Y'DfY]gXmbUa ]\_j cb'<MD9']ghj cb'YbhgWkY]XYbXYf'6YXYi hi b[ ž  
i a'ni \_ØbZ]h[ Y'HfYbXg'i bX'A Ò[ `]W\_Y]hYb'ZØf'HfUXYf'ni 'VYk YfhYb"  
9]bY'gcf[ ZÀ'h][ Y'5bU'mgY'XYf'\_Øfn`]WkYb'DfY]gVYk Y[ i b[ Yb'nY][ hž  
XUgg'Yg'gck c\`5i Zk Åfhg! 'U'g'Ui W'5Vk ÅfhgVYk Y[ i b[ Yb'[ UVž'X]Y  
Xi fW' i bhYfgWk]YX`]WkY'A Uf\_hVYX]b[ i b[ Yb'VYY]bZi ggh'k i fXYb"

< UbXY`gU\_h]j ]hÅhYb

8]Y'< UbXY`gU\_h]j ]hÅh'gd]Y'h'Y]bY'nYbhfU`Y'Fc`Y']b'XYf'6Yk Yfhi b[  
XYf'DfY]gd'fc[ bcgYb"9]bY'\Ò\YfY'< UbXY`gZfYe i Ybn'\_Ubb'Ui ZY]b  
[ YghY][ YfhYg' ðhYfYggY'Ua' <MD9!Hc\_Yb'\]bXYi hYbž'k À\fybX  
b]YXf][ YfY'5\_h]j ]hÅhYb'cZ'ia ]hi b]g]WkYf\Y]hYb'cXYf'Y]bYa  
FØW\_[ Ub[ 'XYg' ðhYfYggYg'Y]b\Yf[ Y\Yb"5\_hi Y`Y'8 UhYb'ni 'XYb  
< UbXY`gU\_h]j ]hÅhYb'\Y'ZYbž'X]Y'Gh]a a i b[ 'XYf'A Uf\_hY]`bY\ a Yf'ni  
Yf\_YbbYb"

A Ò[ `]Wk Yg'Ni fØW\_hYghYb'XYg'5H<

8 Ug'5`nY]h\cW' ]gh'Y]b'k ]Wk]h[ Yg'B]j YUi ž'XUg'j ]Y`Y'HfUXYf'ja  
5i [ Y'VY\U'hYb"CV'<MD9']b'XYf'@U[ Y']ghž'X]YgYg'B]j YUi 'YfbYi h'ni  
YffY]WkYbž'\Åb[ hij cb'j YfgWk]YXYbYb': U\_hcfYb'UVž'Y]bgWk'Y]» `]Wk  
U`[ Ya Y]bYf'A Uf\_hVYX]b[ i b[ Ybž'XYf'B UWk ZfU[ Y'bUWk'XYa 'Hc\_Yb  
i bX'XYf'< UbXY`gU\_h]j ]hÅh"8 i fWk'X]Y'5bU'mgY'X]YgYf': U\_hcfYb  
\_ÒbbYb'9]bgWk'Åhni b[ Yb'[ Yhfc ZZYb'k YfXYbž'cV'Y]b'F YhYgh'XYg'5H<  
k U\fgWkY]b`]Wk']gh"

: Un]h

ð'X]YgYf'< mdYf']ei ]X'DfY]gd'fc[ bcgY'\UVYb'k ]f'X]Y'U\_hi Y`Yb  
DfY]gVYk Y[ i b[ Yb'i bX'< UbXY`gU\_h]j ]hÅhYb'i bhYfgi Wk hž' i a  
\YfUi gni Z]bXYbž'cV'<MD9'gY]b'5`nY]h\cW'ni fØW\_hYghYb' \_ÒbbhY"  
HfUXYf'i bX' ðj YghcfYb'gc`hYb'X]Y'A Uf\_hVYX]b[ i b[ Yb'k Y]hYf\]b  
[ YbUi 'VYcVUWk'hYbž'i a'Z] bX]YfhY'9bhgWkY]Xi b[ Yb'hfYZZYb'ni

\_ÖbbYb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh