

7c]bVUgY` \ Uh'gY]b`l G8 7! ? fYX]hd f c [fUa a
Y]b [YghY`h

8]Y`9bhgWXY]Xi b [`gWXY]bh`YbX [Ø`h] [`ni `gY]bž`XU`Ui W`X]Y
K UfhY`]ghY`XYg`DfcXi _hg`Y]b [YghY`h`k i fXY"7c]bVUgY
fB 5G8 5E . Ł` \ Uh`Ub [Y_ØbX] [hž`XUgg`gY]b`l G8 7! ? fYX]hd`Ub
hfchn`ZfØ\YfYf`9]bZØ\fi b [gd`ÀbY`ZØf`?i bXYb`b]W`h j YfZØ [VUf
gY]b`k]fX"7c]bVUgY! ? fYX]h j Yf [UVY`ghc fb]Yfh`8 Ug
l bhYfbY`a Yb` [UV`X]Y`5VgU [Y`VY`Ubbhž]bXYa`Yg`Y]bYb
i fgdfØb [`]W`a` ð b]j YfØZZYbh]W`hYb`6`c [VY]hfU [`bYi
VYh]hY`hY`i bX`U`_hi U`]g]YfhY" ð X]YgYa`6Y]hfU [[]Vh`7c]bVUgY
Ubž`XUgg`Yg`UV`XYa`%+`GYdhYa VYf`XUg`l G8 7`5DM
Dfc [fUa a`b]W`h`ghUfhYh`"9g`bUbbhY`X]Yg`Y]bY`gW`k]Yf [Y
9bhgWXY]Xi b [`i bX`gU [hYž`XUgg`Yg`g]W`i a XfY`Yb`k]fX
QhgQUb`XYa`UfVY]hYbž`k Ug`U`g`b`ÀW`ghYg`_ca`a`h"7c]bVUgY
gU [hY`Ui W`ž`XUgg`Yg`X]Y`K UfhY`]ghY`ZØf`XUg`Dfc [fUa a`ž`XUg
HUi gYbXY`/ Ua`d`^Y`d/

8]Y`9bhgWXY]Xi b [`gWXY]bh`YbX [Ø`h] [`ni `gY]bž`XU`Ui W`X]Y
K UfhY`]ghY`XYg`DfcXi _hg`Y]b [YghY`h`k i fXY"

7c]bVUgY`fB 5G8 5E . Ł` \ Uh`Ub [Y_ØbX] [hž`XUgg`gY]b`l G8 7!
? fYX]hd`Ub`hfchn`ZfØ\YfYf`9]bZØ\fi b [gd`ÀbY`ZØf`?i bXYb`b]W`h
j YfZØ [VUf`gY]b`k]fX"

7c]bVUgY! ? fYX]h j Yf [UVY`ghc fb]Yfh

8 Ug`l bhYfbY`a Yb` [UV`X]Y`5VgU [Y`VY`Ubbhž]bXYa`Yg`Y]bYb
i fgdfØb [`]W`a` ð b]j YfØZZYbh]W`hYb`6`c [VY]hfU [`bYi`VYh]hY`hY
i bX`U`_hi U`]g]YfhY"

⊕·X]YgYa ·6Y]hfU[·[]Vh·7c]bVUgY·Ubž·XUgg·Yg·UV·XYa ·%+"
GYdhYa VYf· XUg·l G8 7·5DMDfc[fUa a ·b]WΛh·ghUfhYh "·9g·bUbbhY
X]Yg·Y]bY· gWΛk]Yf][Y·9bhgWΛY]Xi b[·i bX·gU[hYž·XUgg·Yg·g]WΛ
·i a XfY\Yb ·k]fX·QhgQUb·XYa ·UfVY]hYbž·k Ug·U·g·bÅWΛghYg
_ca a h"

7c]bVUgY·gU[hY·Ui WΛž·XUgg·Yg·X]Y·K UfhY·]ghY·ZØf·XUg·Dfc[fUa a ž
XUg·HUi gYbXY·j cb·6Ybi hnYfb·Ub[Ync[Yb·\UhhYž·Y]b[YghY·h·\Uh"

Hfchn·XYf·gWΛY]bVUfYb·9bX[Ø·h][_Y]h·XYf·9bhgWΛY]Xi b[·k i fXY·X]Y
5b_ØbX][i b[·fi \][·[Ya UWΛh"·8 Ug·l bhYfbY\ a Yb·\Uh·X]Y·5VgU[Y
b]WΛh·Ui Z·Hk]hhYf·fB MG9.Ł·Ub[Y_ØbX][h·cXYf·Y]bYb·6·c[VY]hfU[
YfghY·hž·XYf·XYb·B UWΛf]WΛhYb·[Yk]Xa Yh]gh"

G97!6YXfc\i b[·k U\fgWΛY]b·]WΛ·j Yfi fgUWΛ hY
Ghcfb]Yfi b[

7c]bVUgY·VYf]WΛhYhY·Ua ·+"·GYdhYa VYfž·XUgg·X]Y·G97·d·UbhYž
k Y[Yb·\]fYg·l G8 7!<UbXY·gdfcXi _hg·ni ·_·U[Yb"·7 9C·6f]Ub
5fa ghfc b[·gdfUWΛ·g]WΛ·Ui Z·Hk]hhYf·[Y[Yb·X]Y·A U» bU\ a Yb·XYf
G97·Ui gž·UVYf·X]YgY·5i ggU[Yb·gWΛY]bYb·Ub[Yg]WΛhg·XYf·5VgU[Y
XYf·YhnhYb·K cWΛY·k Yb][·K]f_i b[·[YnY][hini ·\UVYb"

8Yf·5_h]Yb_i fg·XYg·l bhYfbY\ a Ybg·j Yf·cf·\Yi hY·' ž) i ·Ub·K Yfhž
Y]b·K Yfhž·XYf·XYi h]WΛ·ØVYf·XYa ·j cb·5_h]Yb]bX]nYg·k]Y·XYa
G/ D) \$\$·fa]bi g·%ž+\$i Ł·i bX·XYa ·8ck ·æbYg·fa]bi g·%ž+, i Ł·]Y[h"

K ÅfY·7c]bVUgY·@YbX·]j Y·[Y[Ub[Ybž·\ÅhhY·Yg·XYb·5b·Y[Yfbž·X]Y
]\fY·l G8 7!6YghÅbXY·\]bhYf·Y[h·\UVYbž·Y]bY·Å·f·]WΛY·F YbX]hY·j cb
V]g·ni ·(i ·Y]b[YVfUWΛh"

8]Y·DfcXi _hgY]hY·Y]hYh·bi b·ni f·<ca YdU[Y·j cb·7c]bVUgY·k Y]hYf"

<UZhi b[gUi ggWΛ·i gg·: i g]cbga YX]Yb·a ØWΛhY·G]Y·XUfUb

Yf]bbYfbž'XUgg'X]Y'Ui Z'X]YgYf'K YVg]hY'Ybh\U'hYbYb'8UhYb'b]W\h
i bVYX]b[h]b'9W\hnY]h'cXYf'_cffY_hig]bX"'5''Y'7: 8g'f5_h]Ybž
-bX]nYgž: i hi fYgž'i bX': cfYI !DfY]gY'k YfXYb'b]W\h'j cb'6ÖfgYbž
gcbXYfb'j cb'A Uf_Yh'A U_Yfb'VYfY]h[YghY''h''8U\Yf'g]bX'X]Y'DfY]gY
a Ö[']W\Yfk Y]gY'b]W\h'[YbUi 'i bX'_ÖbbYb'j ca 'hUhg\W\Yb
A Uf_hdfY]g'UVk Y]W\Ybžk Ug'VYXYi hYhž'XUgg'X]Y'DfY]gY']bX']_Uh]j
g]bX'i bX'b]W\h'ZÖf'< UbXY'gnk YW_Y [YY][bYh'g]bX"'8U\Yf
ÖVYfb]a a h': i g]cb'A YX]U'_Y]bY'J YfUbk cfhi b['ZÖf
< UbXY'gj Yf'i ghYž'X]Y' -bYb'Xi fW\X]Y'J Yfk YbXi b['X]YgYf'8UhYb
YbhghY\Yb'_ÖbbhYb"

: i g]cbga YX]Yb'cXYf']f[YbX'Ya UbXž'XYf'Ub': i g]cb'A YX]U
VYhY']][h]ghž'ÖVYfb]a a h'_Y]bY'< UZh' b['ZÖf'J Yf'i ghY'cXYf'
GW\ÄXYbž'X]Y'g]W\Ui g'XYa 'J YfhfUi Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'Ui Z'X]YgYf'K YVg]hY
Ybh\U'hYbYb' -bZcfa Uh]cbYb'Y]bgW\ 'Y» ']W\ '8UhYbž'? i fgYž
8]U[fUa a Y'i bX'? Ui Z]#J Yf'_Ui Zgg][bU'Y'Yf[YVYb"'6]hhY
]bZcfa]YfYb'G]Y'g]W\i a ZUggYbX'ÖVYf'X]Y'F]g]_Yb'i bX'? cghYbž'X]Y
a]h'XYa ' < UbXY''Ub'XYb':]bUbna Äf_hYb'j YfVi bXYb'g]bXž'XU'Yg
g]W\i a 'Y]bY'XYf'f]g_UbhYghYb'5b'U[YZcfa Yb'\UbXY'h'

°Zi bWh]cbfZVžYž žbžžgŁ'o]ZfZ'SZVeŁfYhi fb/b1 Z'ZVe1 Zi bWh]cbfŁ
ob"WU`A Yh\cX3
b"WU`A Yh\cX"Udd`mf bžUf[i a YbhgŁ.b"ei Yi Y"di g\ fUf[i a YbhgŁq/
]Zf'Z'SZVeŁZ'SZVe1 b/b"di g\ 1 b/b" cUXYX1 °\$/b"j Yfg]cb1 f&"\$f/
b"ei Yi Y1 Qh1 V"WfYUhY9`Ya YbhfYŁ/h"UgmbWl °\$/
h"gfWl j /g1 V"[Yh9`Ya Ybhg6mHU[BUa YfYŁO\$Q
g"dUfYbhBcXY"]bgYfh6YZcfYfhžgŁqfk]bXck ž'XcW a YbhžfgW]dhfž
fl hhdg. ##ŁcbbYWh"ZUWVcc_"bYh#YbSl G#Z/Yj Ybhg"gfŁ/ZVeff]b]hfž
fi) %%%\$, , %* (' &), fl/ZVeffhfUW_fž'fDU[YJ]Yk fl'

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh