

6]hWŁ]b!8ca]bUbn'U`g'a Ò[`]WŁYf
<Ya a ZU_hcf. '5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z`X]Y
9h\YfYi a !DfY]gdfc[bcgY

6]hWŁ]b!8ca]bUbn'i bX']\fY'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z9h\YfYi a .
9]bY'5bU`mgY'XYf'DfY]gdfc[bcgY' ð'XYf'K Y'h'XYf
?fmdhck Å\fi b[Yb'gd]Y'h'6]hWŁ]b'Y]bY'nYbhfU`Y'Fc`Yž'i bX
gY]bY'8ca]bUbn'\Uh]b'XYb`YhnhYb'A cbUhYb'ni bY\ a YbX
ni [Ybca a Yb"8]YgY'9bhk]W_i b['_ÒbbhY'g]WŁ'U`g'dchYbn]Y`
bY[Uh]j Yf'?UhU`mgUhc'f'ZØf'X]Y'DYfZcfa UbW'j cb'9h\Yf'fØH<Ł
\YfUi gghY`Yb" ð'X]YgYa '5fh]_Y`i bhYfgi WŁYb'k]f'X]Y
Ni gUa a Yb\Åb[Y'nk]gWŁYb'6]hWŁ]b'i bX' Ua d^Y`d/



6]hWŁ]b!8ca]bUbn'i bX']\fY'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z
9h\YfYi a . '9]bY'5bU`mgY'XYf'DfY]gdfc[bcgY

ð'XYf'K Y'h'XYf'?fmdhck Å\fi b[Yb'gd]Y'h'6]hWŁ]b'Y]bY'nYbhfU`Y
Fc`Yž'i bX'gY]bY'8ca]bUbn'\Uh]b'XYb`YhnhYb'A cbUhYb
ni bY\ a YbX'ni [Ybca a Yb"8]YgY'9bhk]W_i b['_ÒbbhY'g]WŁ'U`g
dchYbn]Y`bY[Uh]j Yf'?UhU`mgUhc'f'ZØf'X]Y'DYfZcfa UbW'j cb'9h\Yf

f9H<Ł\YfUi gghY`Yb" ðX]YgYa '5fh]_Y`i bhYfgi WXYb'k]f'X]Y
Ni gUa a Yb\Àb[Y'nk]gWXYb'6]hWc]b'i bX'9h\YfYi a 'i bX
UbU`mg]YfYb'X]Y'a Ò[`]WXYb'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'X]Y
DfY]gYb'k]W_i b['j cb'9H<"

8]Y'8ca]bUbn'j cb'6]hWc]b

6]hWc]bž'X]Y'YfghY'i bX'VY_UbbhYghY'?fmdhck Å\fi b[ž'\Uh'g]WXY'U'g
A Uf_hZØ\YfY'YhUV`]Yfh"8]Y'ni bY\ a YbXY'8ca]bUbn'j cb'6]hWc]b
gd]Y[Y'h'g]WXY'b'j YfgWXYXYbYb'ðX]_UhcYb'k]XYfž'k]Y
VY]gd]Y'gk Y]gY'XYa 'A Uf_hUbhY]'Ub'XYf'[YgUa hYb
A Uf_h_Ud]hU`g]Yfi b['XYf'?fmdhck Å\fi b[Yb"9]b'5bgh]Y['XYf
6]hWc]b!8ca]bUbn'_Ubb'cZ'ni 'Y]bYa 'FØW_[Ub['XYg'ðhYfYggYg'Ub
UbXYfYb'?fmdhck Å\fi b[Yb'ZØ\YfYbž'XUfi bhYf'9h\YfYi a "8]Yg
_ÒbbhY'dchYbn]Y`XUg'K UWghi a 'j cb'9H<'XÅa dZYb'i bX'X]Y
DfY]gYb'k]W_i b['VYY]bZi ggYb"

5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'9h\YfYi a

9h\YfYi a 'jgh'b]WXY'h'bi f'Y]bY'?fmdhck Å\fi b[ž'gcbXYfb'Ui WXY]bY
D'UhhZcfa 'ZØf'XYnYbhfU'Y'5bk YbXi b[Yb"8Yb'bcWXY'V'Y]Vh'X]Y
DfY]gVYk Y[i b['j cb'9H<'cZ'Yb['a]h'XYf'j cb'6]hWc]b'j Yf_bØdZ'h"
9]b'5bgh]Y['XYf'6]hWc]b!8ca]bUbn'_Ubb'ni 'Y]bYa '5VZi gg'j cb
'?Ud]hU`Ui g'9h\YfYi a 'ZØ\YfYbž'XU'ðj YghcYb'a Ò[`]WXYf'k Y]gY'Y\Yf
]b'6]hWc]b'U'g]b'U'hWc]bg'k]Y'9h\YfYi a 'bj Ygh]YfYb"8]YgYf'HfYbX
_ÒbbhY'g]WXY'bY[Uh]j 'Ui Z'X]Y'DfY]gYb'k]W_i b['j cb'9H<'Ui gk]f_Yb"

: Un]h

8]Y'VYcVUWXYhVUfY'Ni bU\ a Y'XYf'6]hWc]b!8ca]bUbn']gh'Y]b': U_hcfž
XYf'ZØf'X]Y'DfY]gd'fc[bcgY'j cb'9h\YfYi a 'j cb'6YXYi hi b['jgh"
ðj YghcYb'gc`hYb'X]Y'9b'k]W_i b[Yb']b'XYf'6]hWc]b!8ca]bUbn']a
5i [Y'VY\U'hYbž'XU'g]Y'a U» [YV`]WXY'X]Y'A Uf_hdgmWXY'c`c[]Y'i bX'XUg
ðj Ygh]h]cbgj Yf\U'hYb'VYY]bZi ggYb'_ÒbbYb"9]bY'gcf[ZÅ'h][Y
5bU'mgY'X]YgYf'8mbUa]_Yb']gh'Yb'hgWXY]XYbXž'i a 'Zi bX]YfhY
9bhgWXY]Xi b[Yb']a '<UbXY'a]h'9H<'ni 'hfYZZYb"

6Ygi W\Yb `G]Y `i bg `Ui Z. `_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh