

6]bUbW' b]a a h'Yhnh'Y bXYfi b[Yb'Ub
gY]bYb'5b[YVchYb']b'G]b[Udi f'j cf

8]Y'? fmdhck Å\fi b[gVÖfgY'6]bUbW'\Uh']\f'5b[YVch']b
j YfgW]YXYbYb'@ÅbXYfb'ghUf_j YfÅbXYfhi bX'_c b nYbhf]Yfh
g]W'X]Yga U'Ui Z'G]b[Udi f''6]bUbW'gWfÅb_h'gY]bY'8]YbghY
]b'G]b[Udi f'Y]b'6]bUbW'ž'X]Y'bUW' < UbXY'gj c'i a Yb
k Y'hk Y]h'Z\ fYbXY'? fmdhck Å\fi b[gVÖfgYž[UV'\Yi hY
VY_Ubbhž'XUgg'g]Y']\f'5b[YVch']b'G]b[Udi f'ÅbXYfh''8]YgY
bYi YghY'9b'k]W_i b[']gh'XUfUi Z'ni fØW_ni Z\ fYbž'XUgg'X]Y
6ÖfgY'ZÖf'X][]hU'Y'J Yfa Ö[Ybgk YfhY']\fY'DfU_h]_Yb'k Y]hYf
ÅbXYfhž'i a 'g]W'Yfni ghY''Ybž'XUgg'g]Y'XYb'fY[i 'Uhc f]gW'Yb
5bZcfXYfi b[Yb'Yb'gd'fYW'Yb''b'Y]bYa '6'c[Y]b'fU['6]bUbW
gU[hY'\Yi hYž'XUgg'6Ybi h'Yf']b'G]b[Udi f'b]W'h'Ui Z
VYgh]a a hY': i b_h]cbYb'Ub'XYb'? fmdhck Å\fi b[gVÖfgYb
ni [fY]ZYb'XÖfZYb''9]b][Y'X]YgYf': i b_h]cbYb'i a ZUggYb'XYb
'?Ui Zj cb'? fmdhck Å\fi b[Yb'ØVYf':]Uh!?'Ub'Å'Yž':]Uh!
9]bnU\ 'i b[gX]YbghYž'Gdch!< UbXY''a]h'? fmdhck Å\fi b[Yb'i bX
@]ei]X' / Ua d^Y''d/

8]Y'? fmdhck Å\fi b[gVÖfgY'6]bUbW'\Uh']\f'5b[YVch']b
j YfgW]YXYbYb'@ÅbXYfb'ghUf_j YfÅbXYfhi bX'_c b nYbhf]Yfh'g]W
X]Yga U'Ui Z'G]b[Udi f''

6]bUbW'gWfÅb_h'gY]bY'8]YbghY']b'G]b[Udi f
Y]b

6]bUbW'ž'X]Y'bUW' < UbXY'gj c'i a Yb'k Y'hk Y]h'Z\ fYbXY
'? fmdhck Å\fi b[gVÖfgYž[UV'\Yi hY'VY_Ubbhž'XUgg'g]Y']\f'5b[YVch
]b'G]b[Udi f'ÅbXYfh''8]YgY'bYi YghY'9b'k]W_i b[']gh'XUfUi Z
ni fØW_ni Z\ fYbž'XUgg'X]Y'6ÖfgY'ZÖf'X][]hU'Y'J Yfa Ö[Ybgk YfhY']\fY

DfU_h]_Yb`k Y]hYf`ÅbXYfhž`i a `g]WXYfni ghY`Ybž`XUgg`g]Y`XYb
fY[i `Uhc f]gWXYb`5bZc fXYfi b[Yb`Ybhgd fYWXYb"

⇒ Y]bYa `6`c [Y]bhfU[`6]bUbW`gU[hY`Yi hYž`XUgg`6Ybi hnYf`]b
G]b[Udi f`b]W`h`Ui Z`VYgh]a a hY`i b_h]cbYb`Ub`XYb
? fmdhck Å\fi b[gV`OfgYb`ni [fY]ZYb`X`ØfZYb`"9]b][Y`X]YgYf
: i b_h]cbYb`i a ZUggYb`XYb`?Ui Z`j cb`? fmdhck Å\fi b[Yb`ØVYf`:]Uh!
? Ub`Å`Yž:]Uh!9]bnU\`i b[gX]YbghYž`Gdc h!< UbXY`a]h
? fmdhck Å\fi b[Yb`i bX`@]ei]X`Gk Ud"

8]Y`6`OfgY`gU[hYž`g]Y`UVY`X]YgY`9b`hgWXY]Xi b[[Yhfc ZYbž
bUWXYa `g]Y`Y\ fY`5b[YVchY`i bX`8]YbghY]ghi b[Yb`]b`G]b[Udi f
VYk YfhYh`\UhhY`" K]f`k YfXYb`G]b[Udi f!6Ybi hnYf`]b`6Yni [`Ui Z`X]Y
fY[i `]YfhYb`NU\`i b[gX]YbghY`ja `9]b_`Ub[`a]h`i bgYfYf
J YfdZ]W`hi b[`ni f`9]b`U`hi b[`j cb`J c f g W X f]ZhYb`Y]bgW`f`Åb`_Yb`
6]bUbW`\]bni [YZØ[h"

8 UfØVYf`\]bUi g`k i fXYb`X]Y`6Ybi hnYf`] cb`G]b[Udc fY`6]bUbW
Ui Z[YZc fXYfhž`V]g`A]h`k cW`U`Y`XUa]h`j YfVi bXYbYb`; YgW`Å`ZhY
Y]bni ghY`Ybž:]Uh!J Yfa `Ø[Yb`gk YfhY`UVni n]Y\Yb`i bX`Hc`_Yb
Y]bni `ØgYbž`i a `dchYbn]Y`Y`< UbXY`gghfY]h][_Y]hYb`ni `j Yfa Y]XYb`
6]bUbW`VYUVg]W`h][hž`Y]b`bUW`\U`h][Yg`2`_cgmghY`a`fi bX`i a`X]Y
6`cW`W`U]b!HYW`bc`c []Y`i bX`X][]hU`Y`5ggYhg`Ui Zhi VUi Yb"

6]bUbW`_`Øb`b`hY`]b`UbXYfYb`HY]`Yb`XYf`K`Y`h
ÿbXYfi b[Yb`j`c`f`b`Y`a`Yb

8]Y'?'fmdhc k Å\fi b[gVÖfgY'\Uh']\fY': i b_h]cbgk Y]gY']b
j YfgW]YXYbYb`HY]`Yb`XYf`K Y`h`a Ugg]j`j`YfÅbXYfh" `#`XYb`YhnhYb
A cbUHYb`a i gghY`6]bUbW`gY]bY`8Yf]j UhY\UbXY`gX]YbghY`]b
<cb[_cb[_ž9i fcdUž; fc»Vf]hUbb]Yb`i bX`UbXYfYb`; YV]YhYb
Y]bghY`Yb"

A]h`XYa`ni bY\`a YbXYb`fY[i`Uhc f]gW]Yb`8 fi W_`Ui Z`6]bUbW`i bX
UbXYfY`?'fmdhc k Å\fi b[gVÖfgYb`k]fX`Yg`]b`UbXYfYb`HY]`Yb`XYf
K Y`h`Å\b`]W]Y`GW]f]hY`i bhYfbY\`a Yb" `8]Y`6ÖfgY'\Uh`Y\Ya U`][Y
5i Zg]W]hgVY\ÖfXYb`Y]b[YghY`hž`i a`i`\fY`8]YbghY`gc`ni`[YghU`hYbž
XUgg`g]Y`U`Y`j cb`j YfgW]YXYbYb`F Y[]Yfi b[Yb`j cf[YgW]f]YVYbYb
J cf gW]f]ZhYb`Y]b\U`hYb"

6B6# G8!7\Ufh"E i Y`Y. : L 9A D≠9

6B6ž`XYf`9]b[YVcfYbY`Wc]b`XYf`?'fmdhc!6ÖfgY`6]bUbW`]gh]b`XYb
`YhnhYb`&(`Ghi bXYb`i a`a Y\`f`U`g`&i`[Ygh]Y[Yb" `8]Y`F U`mY
_ca a hž`U`g]W]`XYf`VfY]hYfY`?'fmdhc k Å\fi b[ga Uf_h]j cb`Y]bYa
Øb[ghYb`9]bVfi W]Yf\`c`h"Ni a`NY]hdi b_h`XYg`GW]fY]VYbg`\UbXY`h
X]Y`6B6`VY]` (-`i G8`dfc`Wc]b"

K Ybb`X]Y`F U`mY`Ub\`Å`hž`_ÖbbhY`X]Y`6B6`ØVYf`) \$`i G8`dfc`"
ghY][Yb`Wc]b]b`XYb`_ca a YbXYb`Ghi bXYb`i bX`HU[Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W]Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`_fmdhc!bYk`g"Uh